

Table 1: Participant Characteristics

Variable	M (SD) or n (%)
	n=42
Age mean (SD)	71.5 (4.6)
Gender %	
Male	11 (26.2%)
Female	31 (73.8%)
Education mean (SD)	13 (3.6)
Relationship status	
Single	9 (21.4%)
Married	17 (40.5%)
Divorced	10 (23.8%)
Widowed	6 (14.3%)
Employment status	
Employed	4 (9.5%)
Retired	38 (90.5%)
Ethnicity	
White British	22 (52.4%)
White Scottish	19 (45.2%)
White Other	1 (2.4%)
Income	
Less than 14,999	17 (40.5%)
15,000 to 19,999	8 (19.0%)
20,000 to 29,000	10 (23.8%)
30,000 to 39,000	3 (7.1%)
50,000 to 59,000	2 (4.8%)
60,000 to 69,000	2 (4.8%)
Medical conditions	
Depression	13 (30.9%)
Arthritis	11 (26.1%)
COPD	10 (23.8%)
Cancer	6 (14.2%)

Table 2: Trauma Frequencies

Trauma frequencies		N (%)
Emotional abuse	Yes	38 (90.5)
	No	4 (9.5)
Physical abuse	Yes	26 (61.9)
	No	16 (38.1)
Sexual abuse	Yes	24 (57.1)
	No	18 (42.9)
Emotional neglect	Yes	37 (78.1)
	No	5 (11.9)
Physical neglect	Yes	25 (59.5)
	No	17 (40.5)
Minimisation/Denial	0	32 (76.2)
	1	9 (21.4)
	3	1 (2.4)

Table 3: CPTSD Symptom Clusters

CPTSD symptoms	Range	Mean (SD)
Re-experiencing	0-7	2.67 (2.40)
Avoidance	0-8	3.81 (2.80)
Sense of threat	0-8	4.62 (2.37)
Affective Dysregulation	1-8	4.74 (2.10)
Negative Self-Concept	0-8	3.79 (3.19)
Disturbances in Relationships	0-8	4.21 (2.67)
PTSD	1-23	11.10 (6.00)
DSO	2-24	12.74 (6.98)
CPTSD Total score	4-44	23.83 (11.78)

Table 4. Bivariate Correlations between Demographic Characteristics and Study Variables.

Variable	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Age	-.071	-.212	-.218	-.244	-.098	.193	-.250	.072	.148	-.031	.034	.025	.069
2. Gender	1	.177	.040	.271	.124	.285	.033	.243	.031	.215	.125	.247	.292
3. YSQ TS		1	.855**	.940**	.702**	.627**	.784**	.247	.190	.336*	-.001	.251	.352*
4. Disconnection			1	.752**	.407**	.388*	.785**	.246	.175	.314*	.014	.282	.350*
5. Impaired Autonomy				1	.578**	.565**	.746**	.238	.111	.354*	-.042	.171	.300
6. Exaggerated Standards					1	.567**	.471**	-.021	.192	.298	-.074	.246	.226
7. Impaired Limits						1	.294	.185	.135	.248	.010	.120	.247
8. CPTSD							1	.071	.164	.392*	-.200	.116	.211
9. EA								1	.242	-.084	.558**	.232	.594**
10. PA									1	.346*	.244	.407**	.725**
11. SA										1	-.304	.370*	.534**
12. EN											1	.153	.503**
13. PN												1	.670**
14. CTQ TS													1

Table 4. CPTSD: Complex Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Severity; EA: Emotional Abuse; EN: Emotional Neglect; PA: Physical Abuse; PN: Physical Neglect; SA: Sexual Abuse; CTQ TS: Childhood Trauma Questionnaire Total Score. YSQ TS: Young Schema Questionnaire Short Form Total Score; *p<.05, **p<.001.