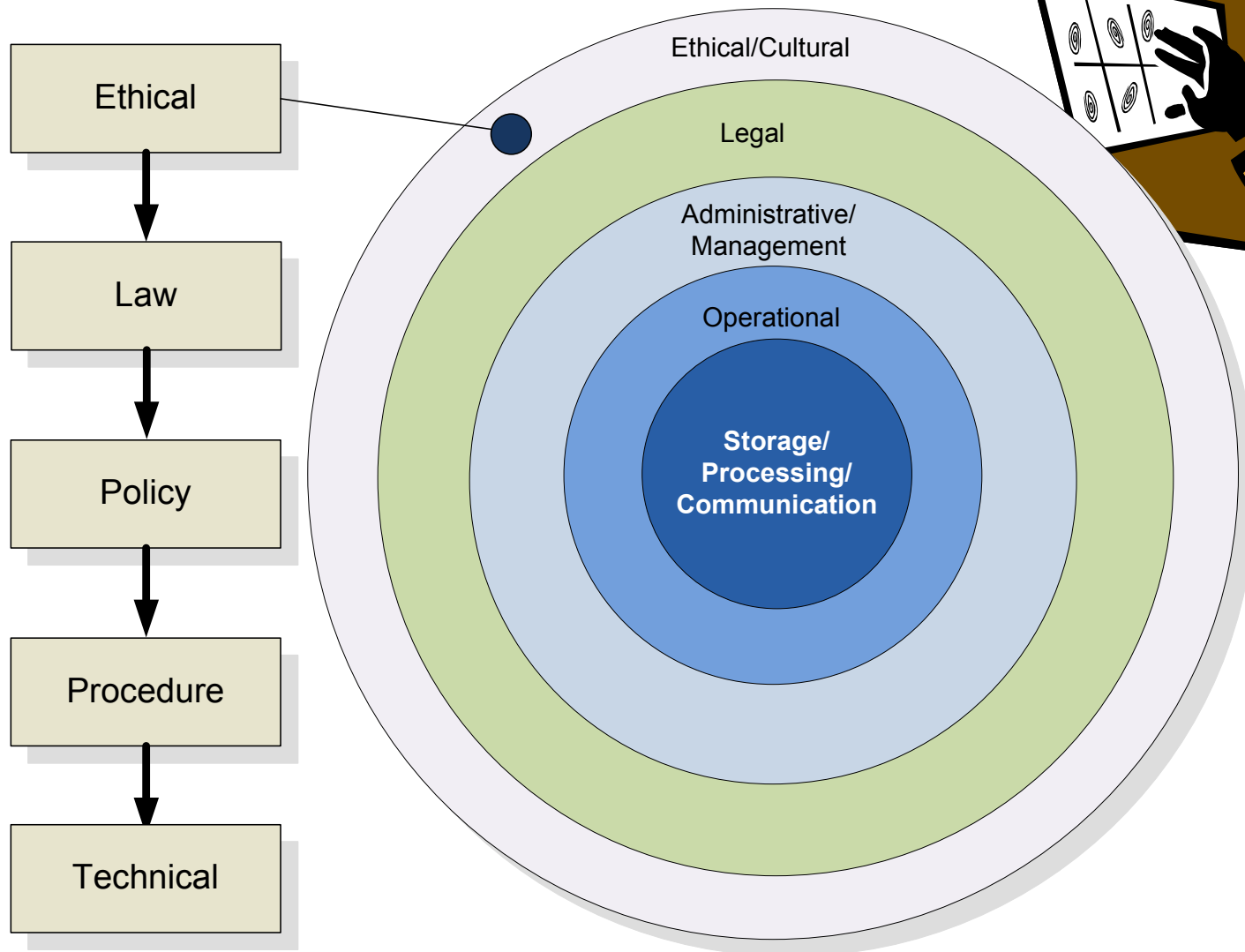
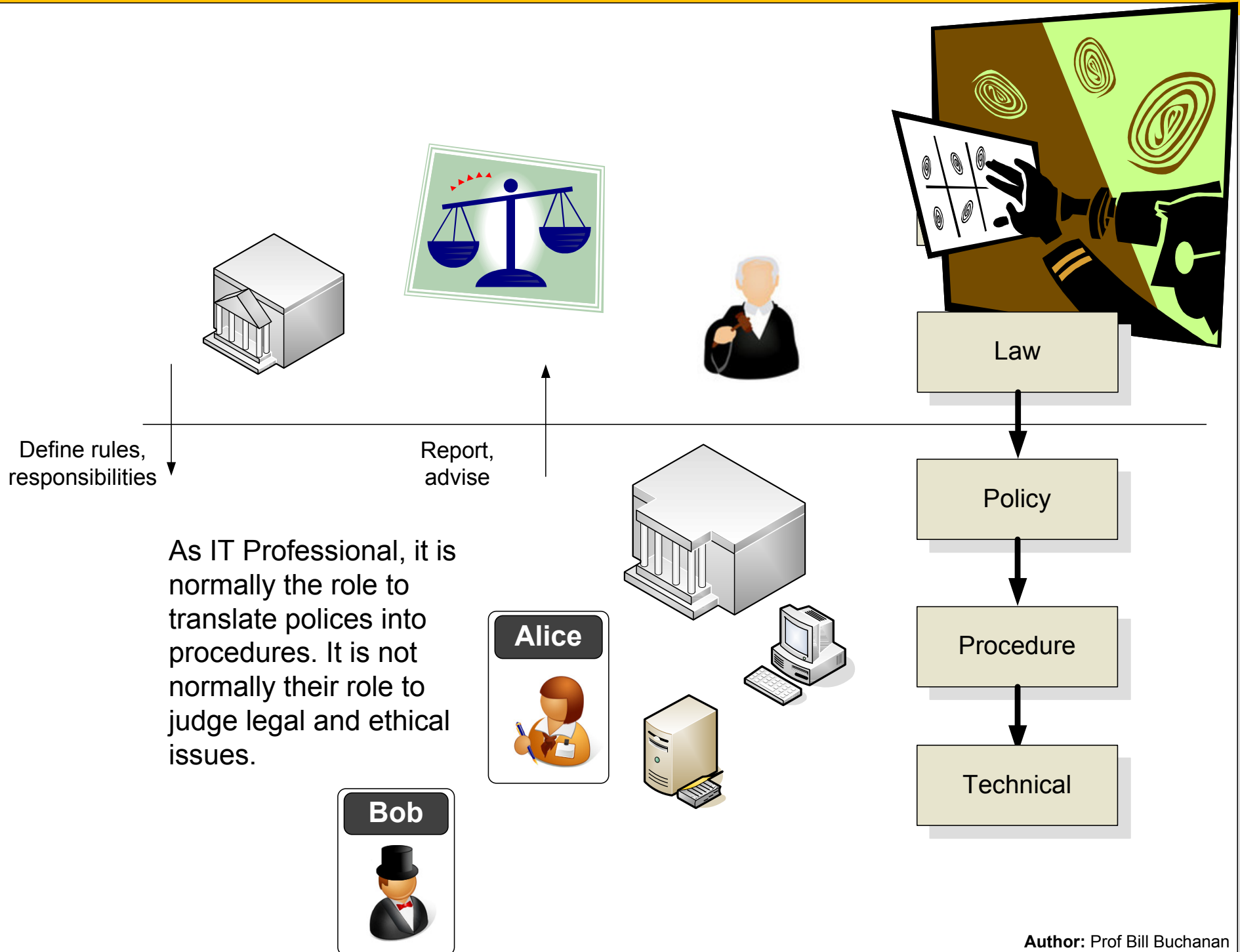


Forensic Computing

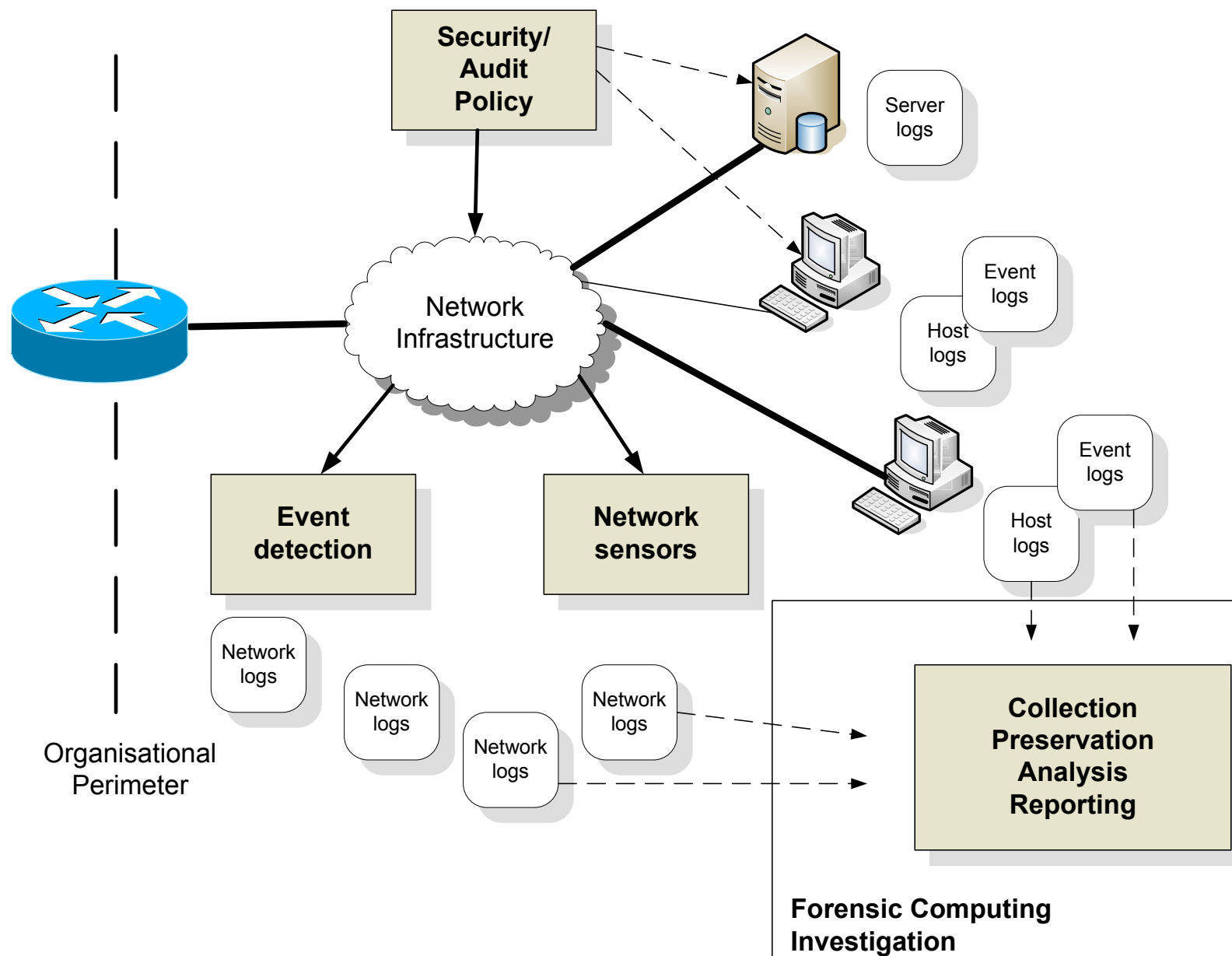


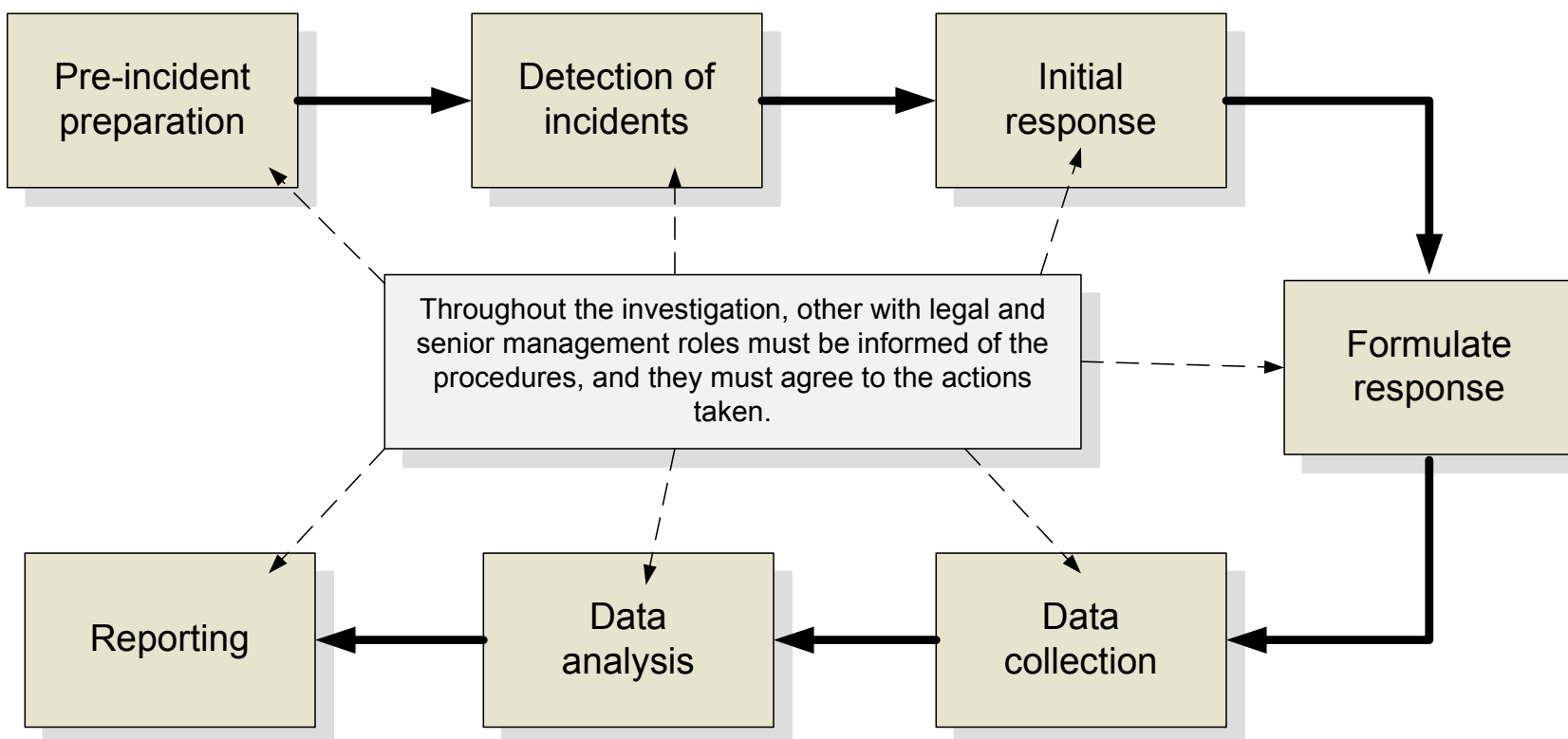
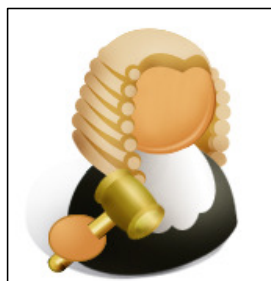


Author: Prof Bill Buchanan



Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

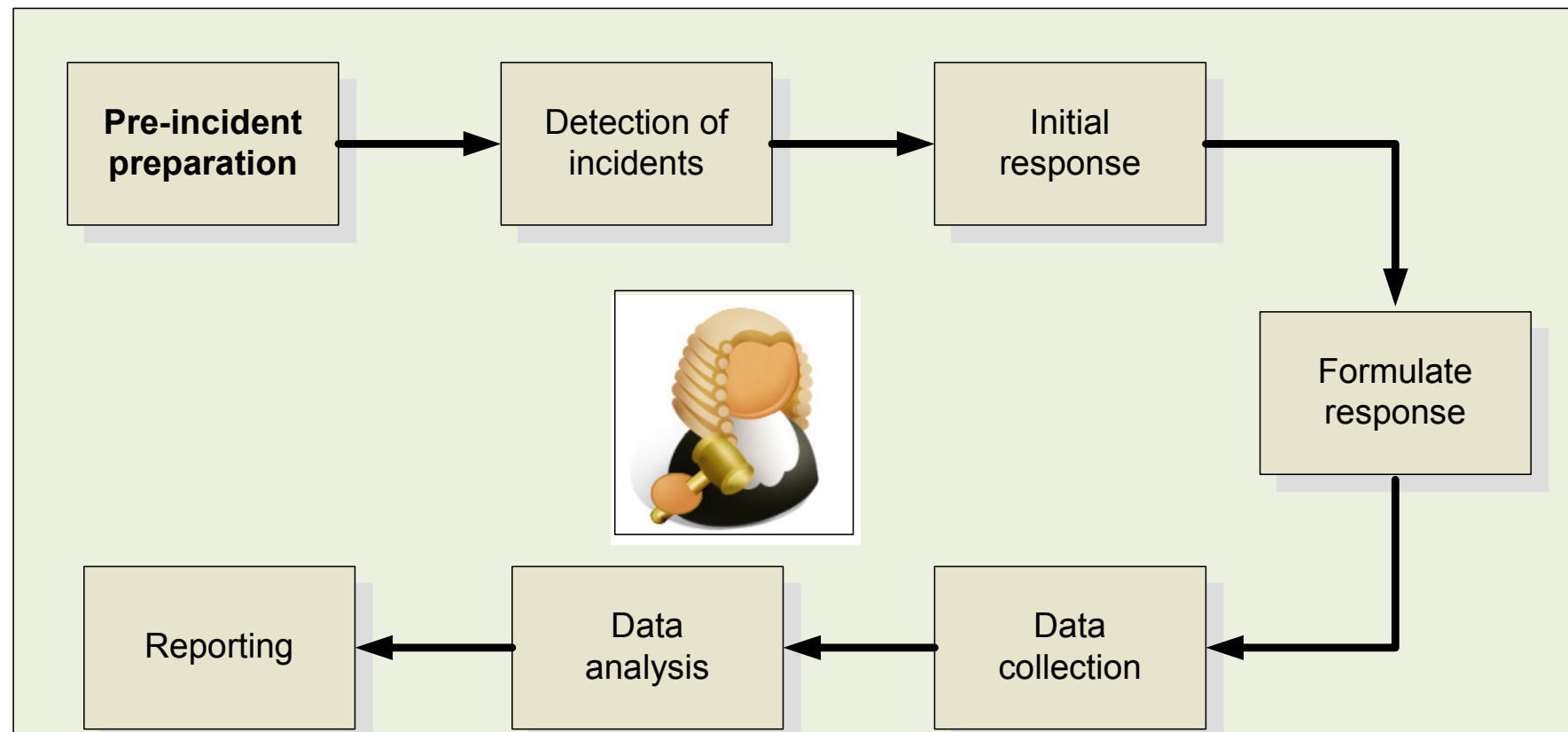




Forensic Tools

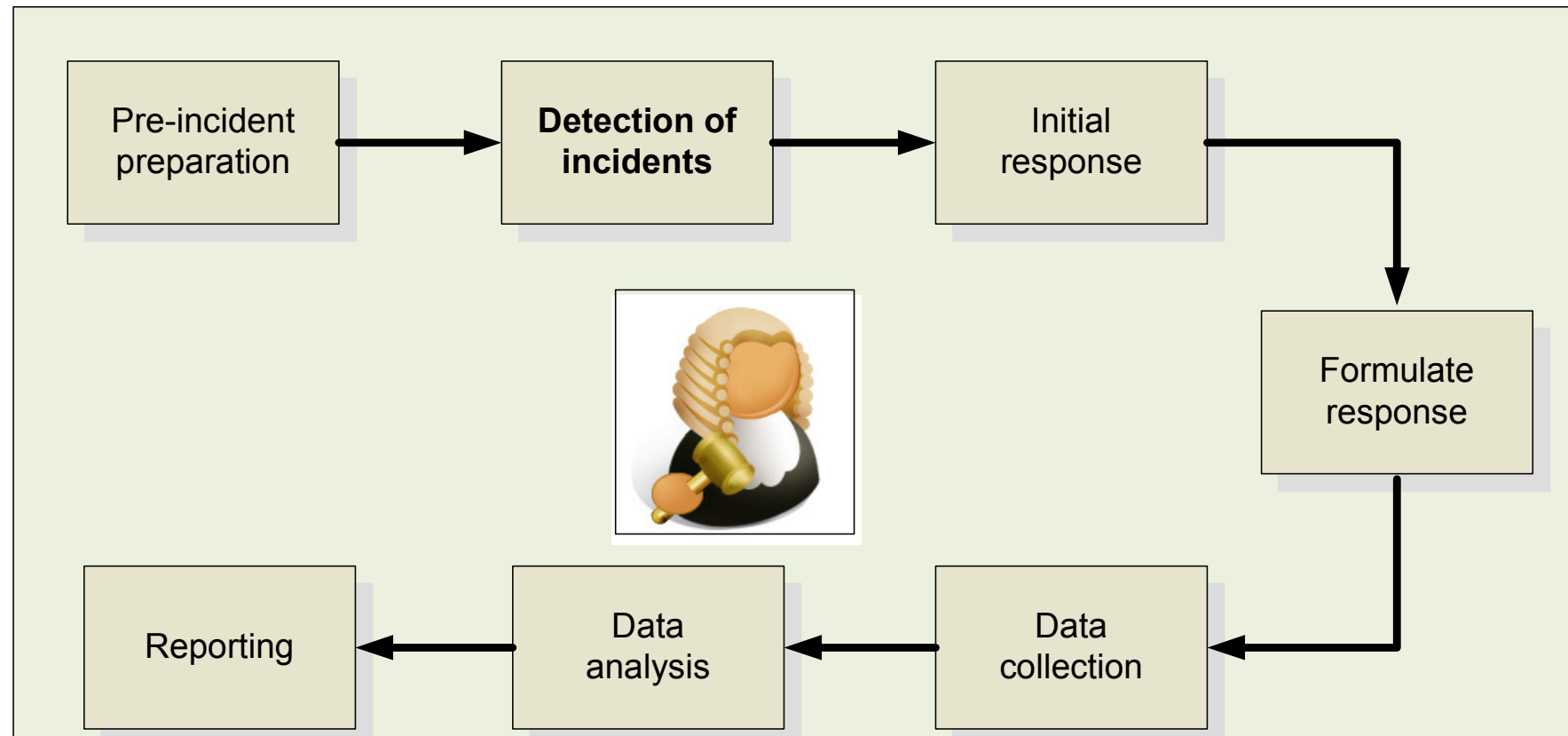


- Prepare the organisation/security of potential threats.
- Define processes/responses for each threat.
- Prepare documents for audit/reporting.



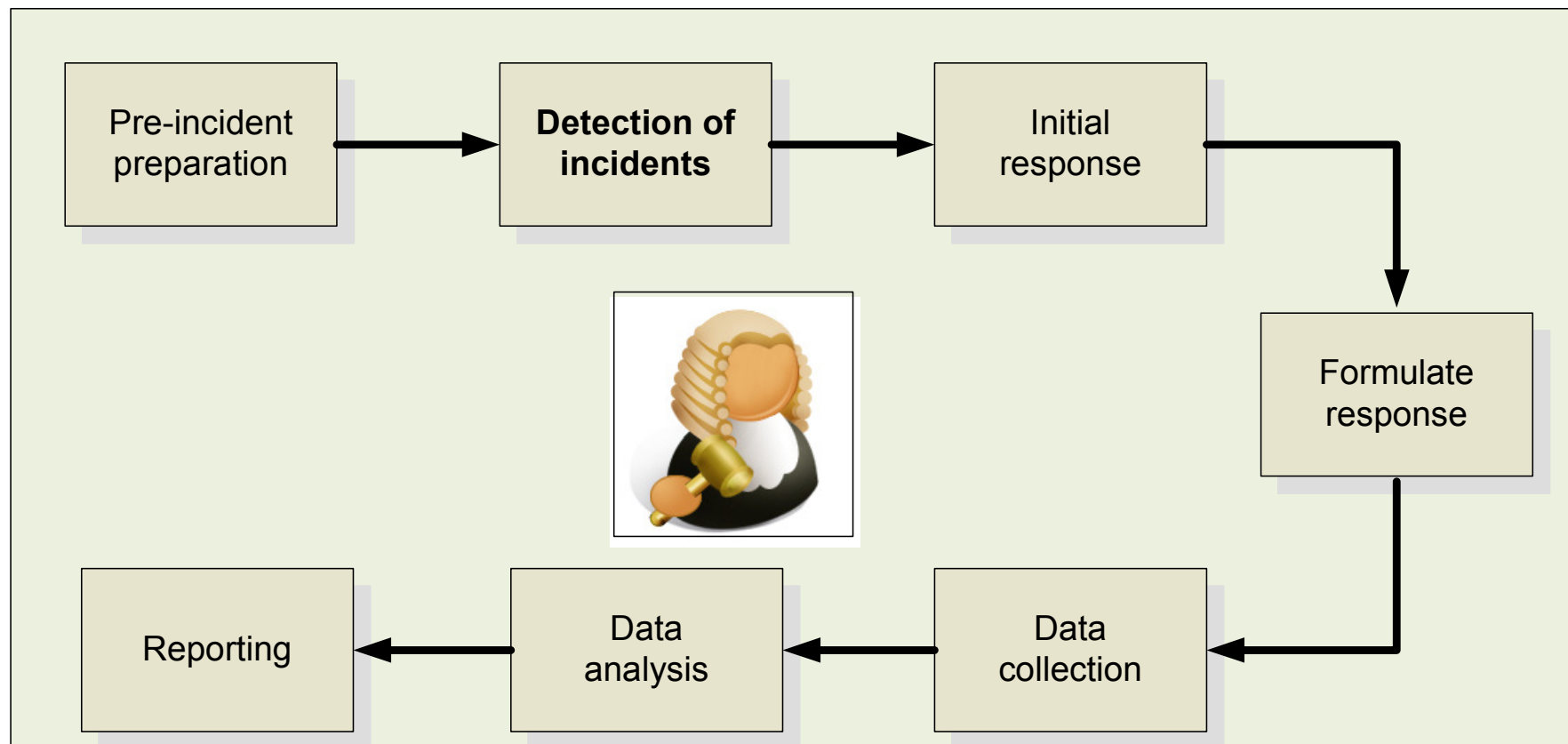
Detection of incidents, such as:

- Data stealing.
- Email spam/harassment.
- Embezzlement.
- DoS Attacks/Intrusions.
- Extortion.
- Physical Damage.
- Terrorism.
- Fraud.
- Sabotage.
- Child pornography.
- Breach of contract....



Author: Prof. Dr. B. S. Dhanan

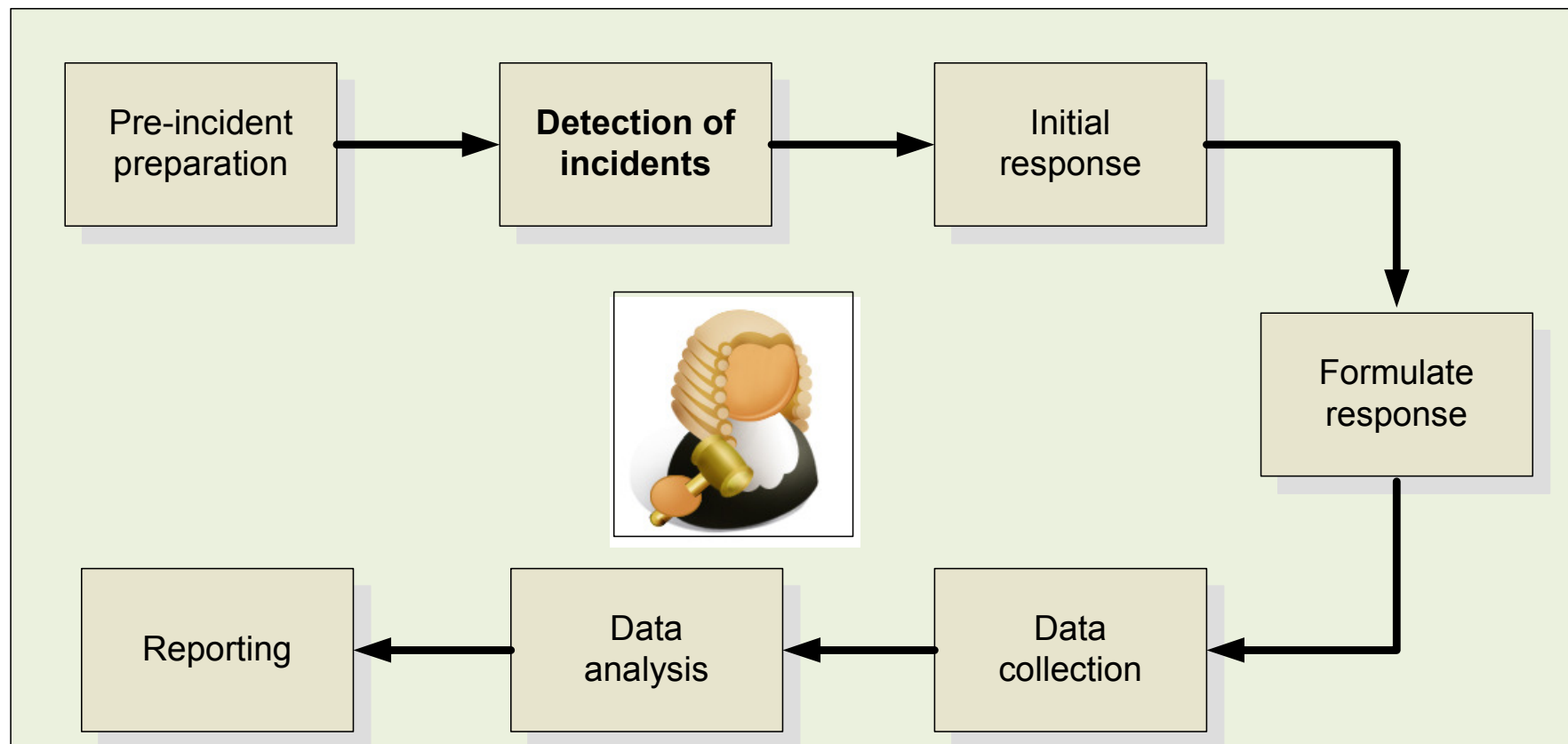
- Initial investigation, and report the incident.
- Create a response team, and define process and activities.
- Notify management.
- Create an incident report.



Author: Prof. Dr. B. S. Dhanan

Define the response to the incident.

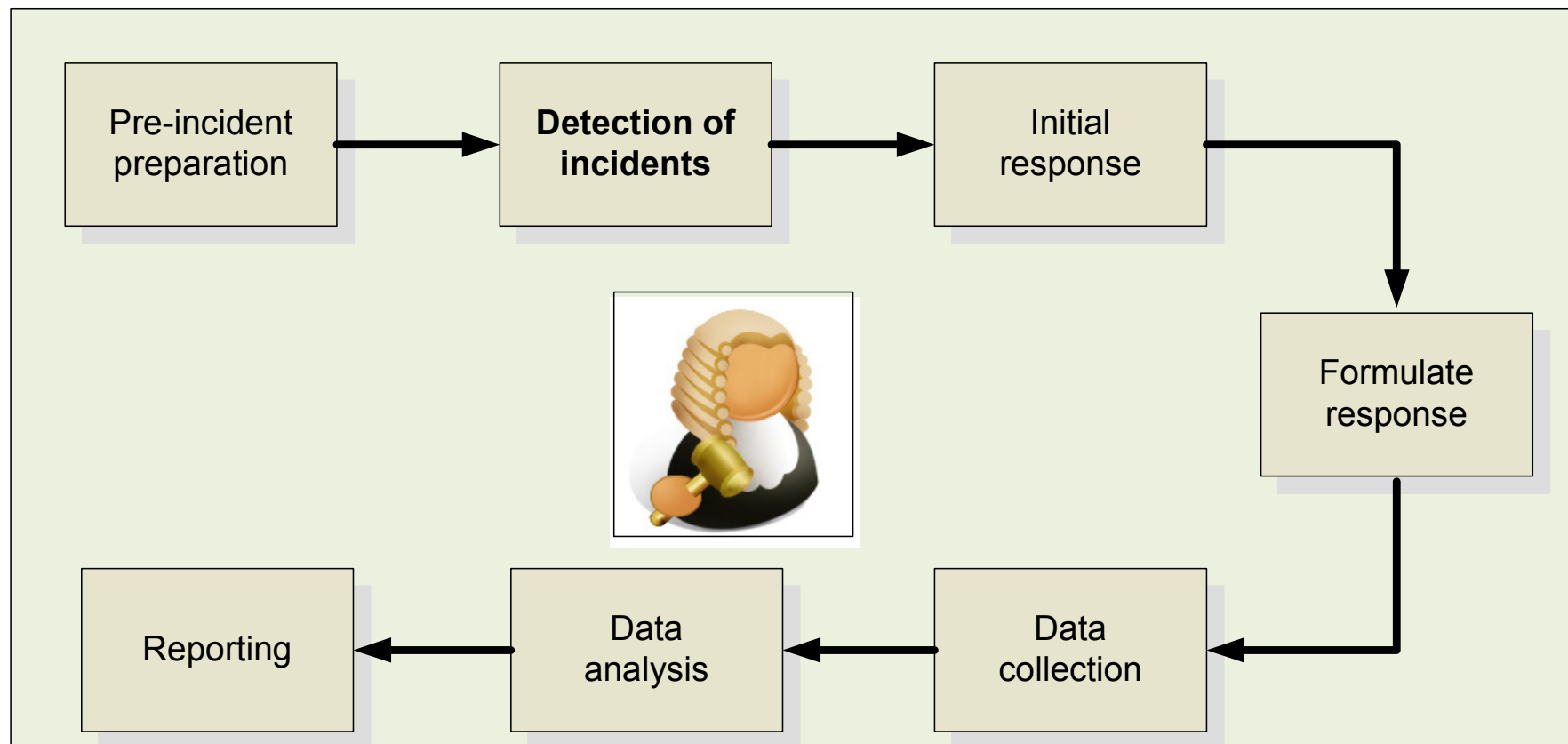
- Define civil, criminal, administrative actions.
- Obtain approval from management.



Author: Prof. Dr. B. Buchanan

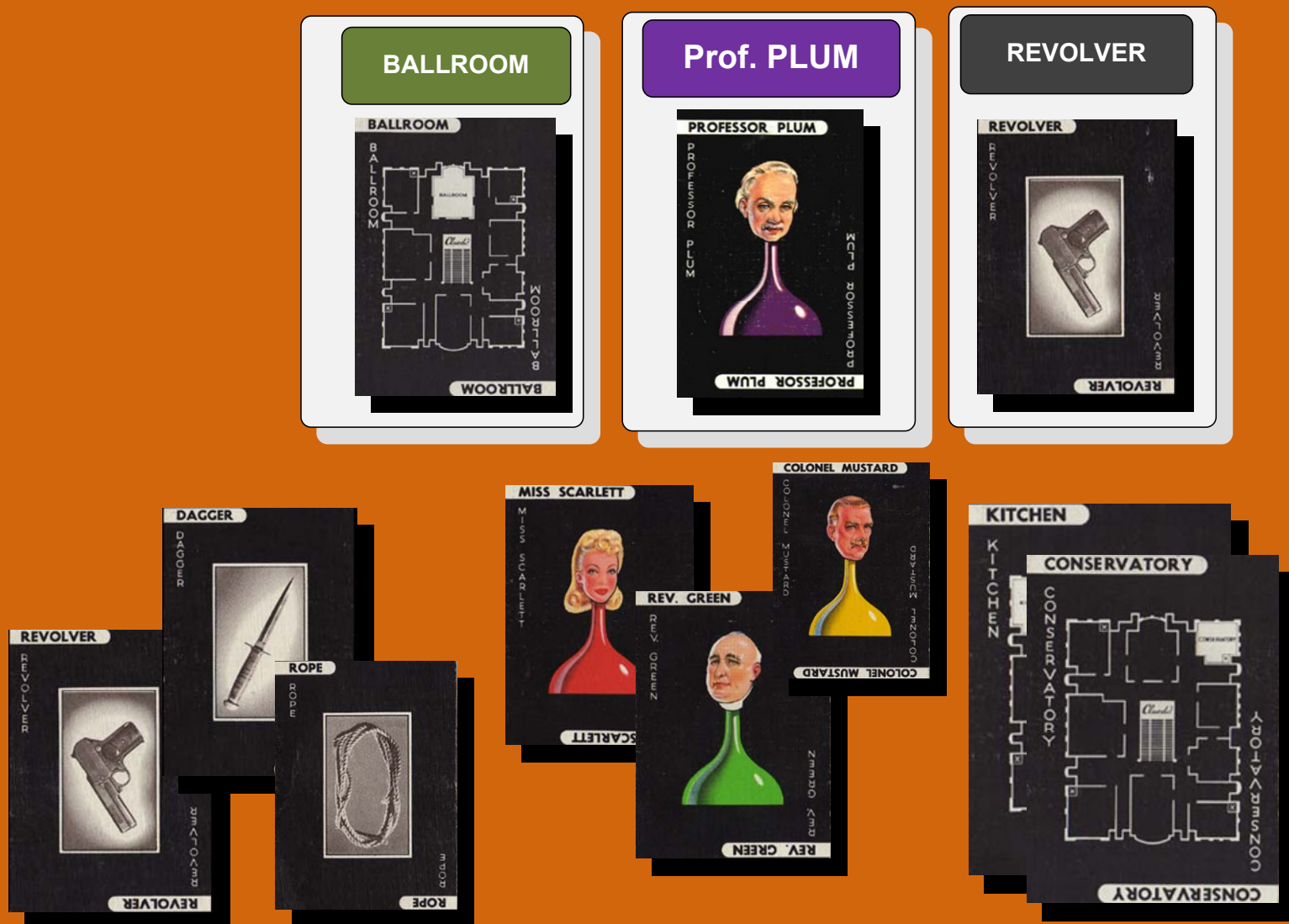
Report analysis.

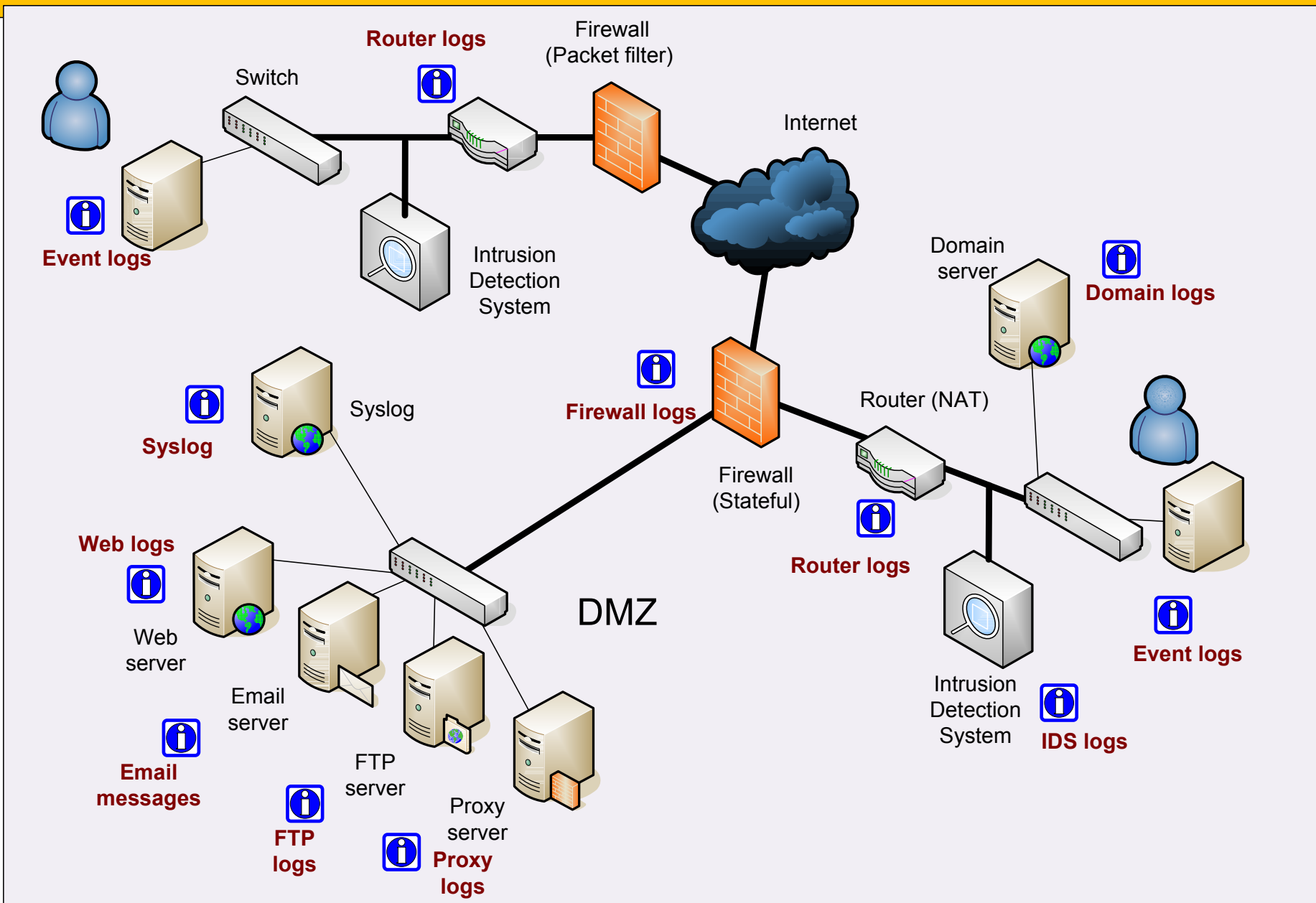
- Define conclusions.
- Define steps to resolve/forward incident.
- Define steps to stop incident occurring in the future.



Author: Prof. Dr. B. S. Buchanan

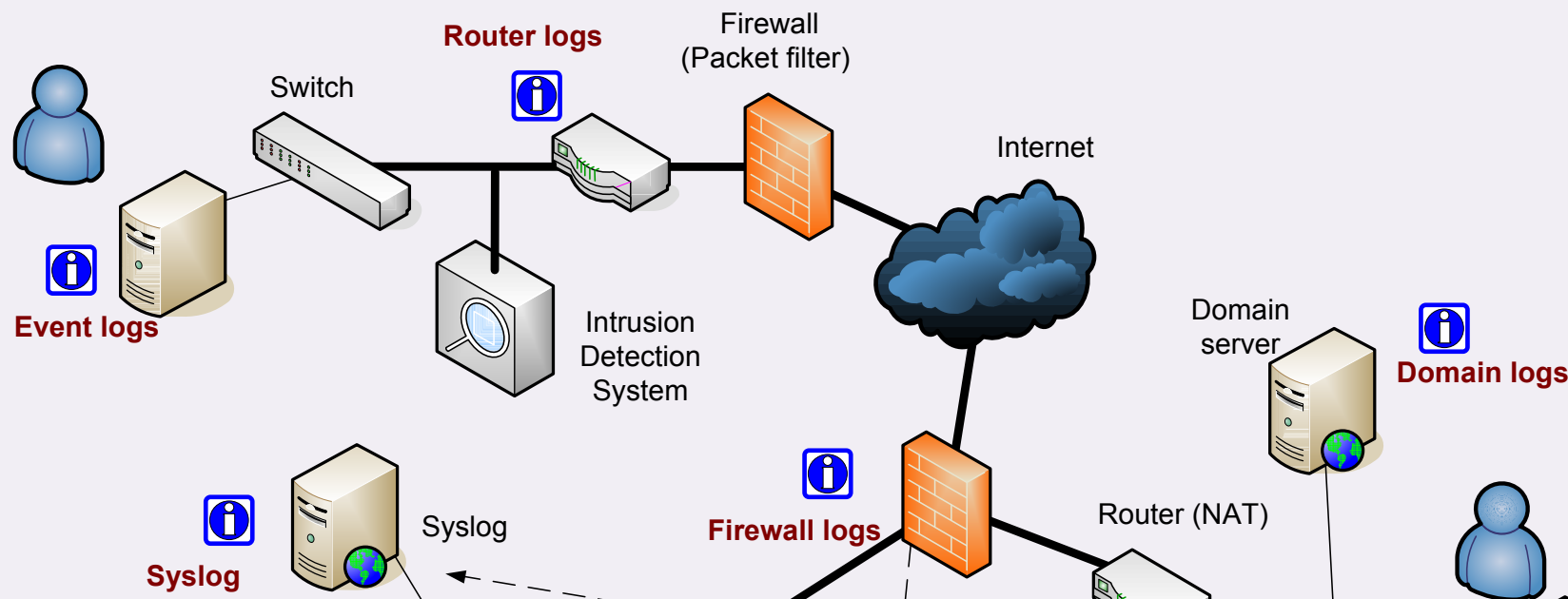
Collection





Collection: Audit logs running on routers; Packet Monitors; Intrusion Detection Systems; Web logs; Proxy logs; Event/resource logs; and so on.

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan



```
(config)# logging on
(config)# logging 192.168.0.20
(config)# logging trap ?
<0-7> Logging severity level
<4096-2147483647> Logging buffer size
alerts Immediate action needed (severity=1)
critical Critical conditions (severity=2)
debugging Debugging messages (severity=7)
emergencies System is unusable (severity=0)
errors Error conditions (severity=3)
informational Informational messages (severity=6)
notifications Normal but significant conditions (severity=5)
warnings Warning conditions (severity=4)
xml Enable logging in XML to XML logging buffer
(config)# logging trap emergency
```

Routers can be setup to sent system logging information to a remote server which supports Syslog (which is UDP port 514). The example sends to 192.168.0.20.

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan



Event Viewer

File Action View Help

Event Viewer (Local)

- Custom Views
- Windows Logs
 - Application
 - Security
 - Setup
 - System
 - Forwarded Events
- Applications and Services Logs
- Subscriptions

Application 35,293 Events

Level	Date and Time	Source	Event ID	Task Cat...	User	Proces...
Information	23/11/2008 19:36:31	MSSQL...	17895	(2)	N/A	
Information	23/11/2008 19:36:31	MSSQL...	17896	(2)	N/A	
Warning	23/11/2008 19:26:18	Applic...	1	None	BILLS\bill	3844
Information	23/11/2008 19:16:31	MSSQL...	17895	(2)	N/A	
Information	23/11/2008 19:04:31	MSSQL...	17895	(2)	N/A	
Information	23/11/2008 18:56:31	MSSQL...	17895	(2)	N/A	
Information	23/11/2008 18:44:31	MSSQL...	17895	(2)	N/A	
Information	23/11/2008 18:32:31	MSSQL...	17895	(2)	N/A	
Information	23/11/2008 18:32:31	MSSQL...	17896	(2)	N/A	
Information	23/11/2008 17:47:41	MSSQL...	17895	(2)	N/A	
Information	23/11/2008 17:35:41	MSSQL...	17895	(2)	N/A	
Information	23/11/2008 17:31:41	MSSQL...	17895	(2)	N/A	

Event 17895, MSSQLSSQLEXPRESS

General Details

CPU time stamp frequency has changed from 688788 to 809822 ticks per millisecond. The new frequency will be used.

Log Name: Application

Actions

- Application
 - Open Saved Log...
 - Create Custom View...
 - Import Custom Vie...
 - Clear Log...
 - Filter Current Log...
 - Properties
 - Find...
 - Save Events As...
 - Attach a Task To thi...
 - View
 - Refresh
 - Help
- Event 17895, MSSQLSSQL...
 - Event Properties
 - Attach Task To This ...
 - Copy
 - Save Selected Event...
 - Refresh



Event Viewer

File Action View Help

Event Viewer (Local)

- Custom Views
- Windows Logs
 - Application
 - Security
 - Setup
 - System
 - Forwarded Events
- Applications and Services Logs
- Subscriptions

Security 1,505 Events

Keywor...	Level	Date and Time	Source	Event ID	Task Categ...	User
Audi...	Information	23/11/2008 18:24:07	Micros...	4776	Credential ...	N/A
Audi...	Information	23/11/2008 13:43:42	Micros...	4776	Credential ...	N/A
Audi...	Information	22/11/2008 19:19:56	Micros...	4776	Credential ...	N/A
Audi...	Information	22/11/2008 14:59:50	Micros...	4776	Credential ...	N/A
Audi...	Information	21/11/2008 21:20:38	Micros...	4776	Credential ...	N/A
Audi...	Information	21/11/2008 21:19:16	Micros...	4616	Security St...	N/A
Audi...	Information	21/11/2008 21:19:16	Eventlog	1100	Service shu...	N/A
Audi...	Information	21/11/2008 21:17:25	Micros...	4776	Credential ...	N/A
Audi...	Information	21/11/2008 11:41:50	Micros...	4776	Credential ...	N/A
Audi...	Information	21/11/2008 10:04:08	Micros...	4776	Credential ...	N/A
Audi...	Information	21/11/2008 09:42:10	Micros...	4776	Credential ...	N/A
Audi...	Information	21/11/2008 08:48:48	Micros...	4776	Credential ...	N/A

Event 4776, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General Details

The domain controller attempted to validate the credentials for an account.

Authentication Package: MICROSOFT AUTHENTICATION PACKAGE V1.0

Log Name: Security

Actions

- Security
- Open Saved Log...
- Create Custom View...
- Import Custom Vie...
- Clear Log...
- Filter Current Log...
- Properties
- Find...
- Save Events As...
- Attach a Task To thi...
- View
- Refresh
- Help
- Event 4776, Microsoft Wi...
- Event Properties
- Attach Task To This ...
- Copy
- Save Selected Event...
- Refresh

Saves the log under a different name.



```
C:\windows\System32\config>dir *.evt
```

```
04/07/2008  22:32           524,288 AppEvent.Evt
11/05/2008  08:18           65,536 Internet.evt
11/05/2008  11:18           65,536 ODiag.evt
26/06/2008  19:30           65,536 OSession.evt
04/07/2008  22:32       327,680 SecEvent.Evt
04/07/2008  15:55       524,288 SysEvent.Evt
```

Event Viewer

File Action View Help

Event Viewer (Local)

- Custom Views
- Windows Logs
 - Application
 - Security
 - Setup
 - System
 - Forwarded Events
- Applications and Services Logs
- Subscriptions

System 41,802 Events

Level	Date and Time	Source	Event ID	Task Category	User
Information	12/11/2008 10:39:11	EventLog	6013	None	N/A
Information	12/11/2008 10:39:11	EventLog	6005	None	N/A
Information	12/11/2008 10:39:11	EventLog	6009	None	N/A
Information	12/11/2008 10:38:00	EventLog	6006	None	N/A
Information	12/11/2008 08:19:41	EventLog	6013	None	N/A
Information	12/11/2008 08:19:41	EventLog	6005	None	N/A
Information	12/11/2008 08:19:41	EventLog	6009	None	N/A
Error	12/11/2008 08:19:41	EventLog	6008	None	N/A
Warning	12/11/2008 08:19:27	b57nd6...	4	None	N/A
Information	12/11/2008 08:19:23	b57nd6...	15	None	N/A
Information	12/11/2008 08:19:23	NETw4...	7036	None	N/A
Information	12/11/2008 08:19:22	Kernel...	4	None	SYSTEM
Information	12/11/2008 08:19:22	Kernel...	4	None	SYSTEM

Event 6013, EventLog

General Details

The system uptime is 24 seconds.

Log Name: System

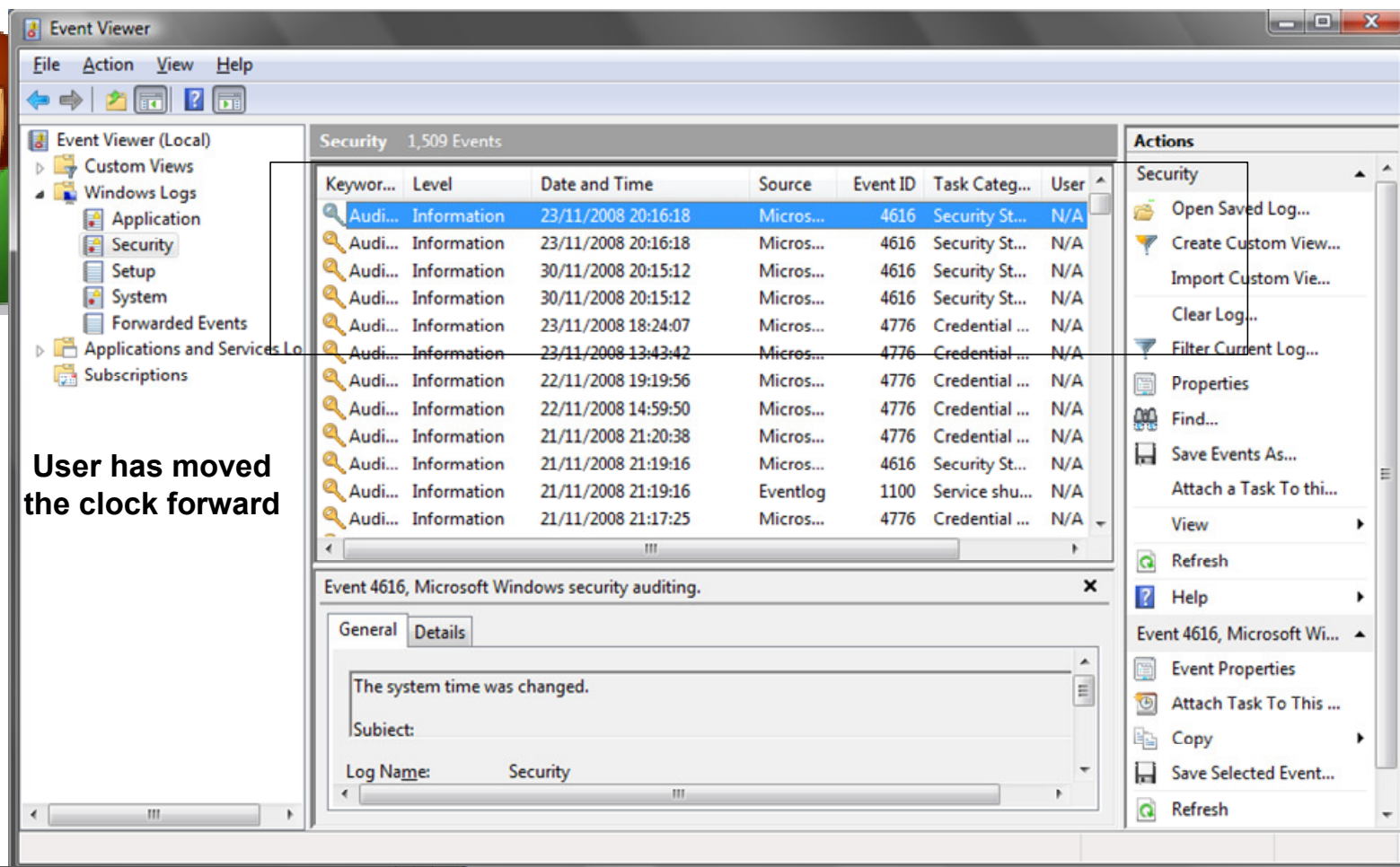
Actions

System

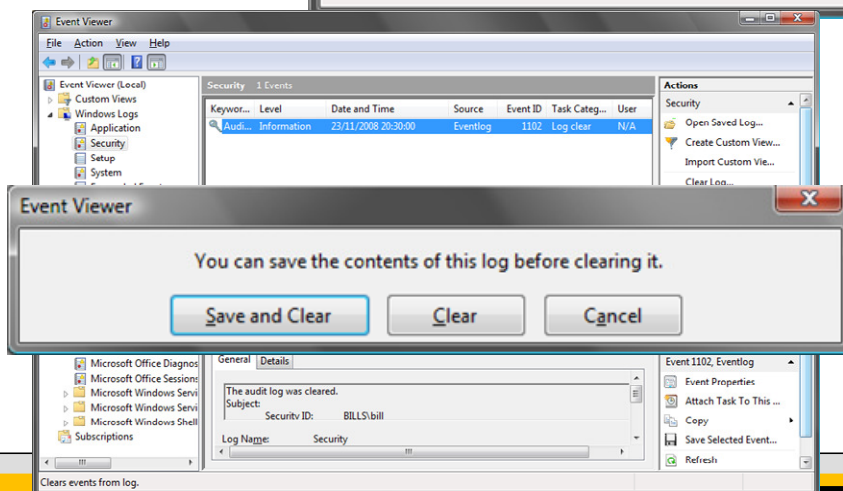
- Open Saved Log...
- Create Custom View...
- Import Custom View...
- Clear Log...
- Filter Current Log...
- Properties
- Find...
- Save Events As...
- Attach a Task To this...
- View
- Refresh
- Help
- Event 6013, EventLog
 - Event Properties
 - Attach Task To This ...
 - Copy
 - Save Selected Event...
 - Refresh

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

Windows Event Log (System)



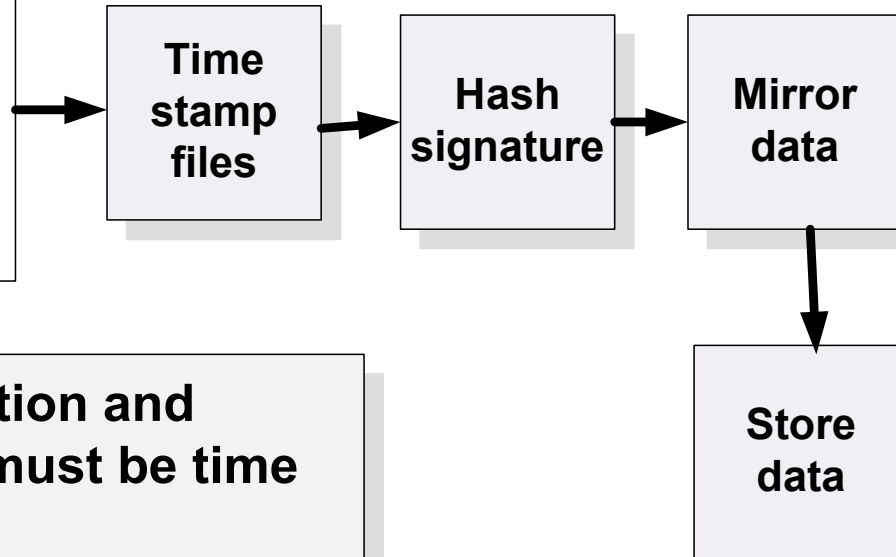
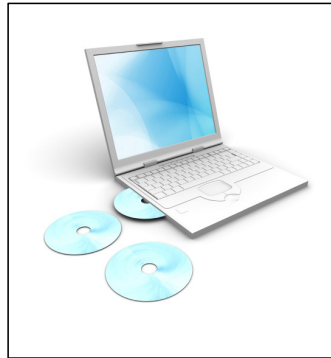
User has moved
the clock forward



Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

Preservation





A key element is the preservation and validation of data. Thus data must be time stamped and validated.

```
C:\www>md5 *.html
7D0F73144AEDAF037147258C563A7959
5B61DD53B7A206496A7074225AAE257F
CEDE68C1D8A5119889BE28F69F60EAC0
AD81F20B8AE407BE959997F129056E3B
7EC1053391DD226834D98B6C151EA257
7C1DCB92E205D1398AD63D4911403898
D2E6EBD20AAADE01DC79480F2C8F498
C12BDD1533DDB1529E299C838E7A056D
0A1091032BE1B7A07ABD5BCEC6904DC1
FEB0C01B366ECD6D81FD0F908466F6B6
583C036086049E1DD5A9319578F99765
23A8E4119BC3F8BCC5BA6C7A9492FF5D
8ABCFB4143EC7D93FE43B219578EF809
```

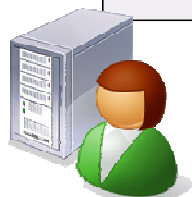
```
404.html
active_directories.html
ad_arc.html
ad_form.html
adcbook.html
adcbook1.html
adpcbook.html
apcbook.html
apcbook1.html
asmn.html
asmn_activities_week.html
asmn_mo.html
asmn_notes.html
```

128-bit fingerprint of files
(3.40×10^{34})



Automated script written, which does the following:

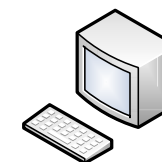
1. Details of incident taken (IP address, MAC address, and so on).
2. Directory listing taken.
3. MD5 fingerprint taken for each file.
4. Files ZIP'ed into a single folder, with full path names. and so on.



Host-under-investigation

Report_host_date_time.txt

Files_host_date_time.txt



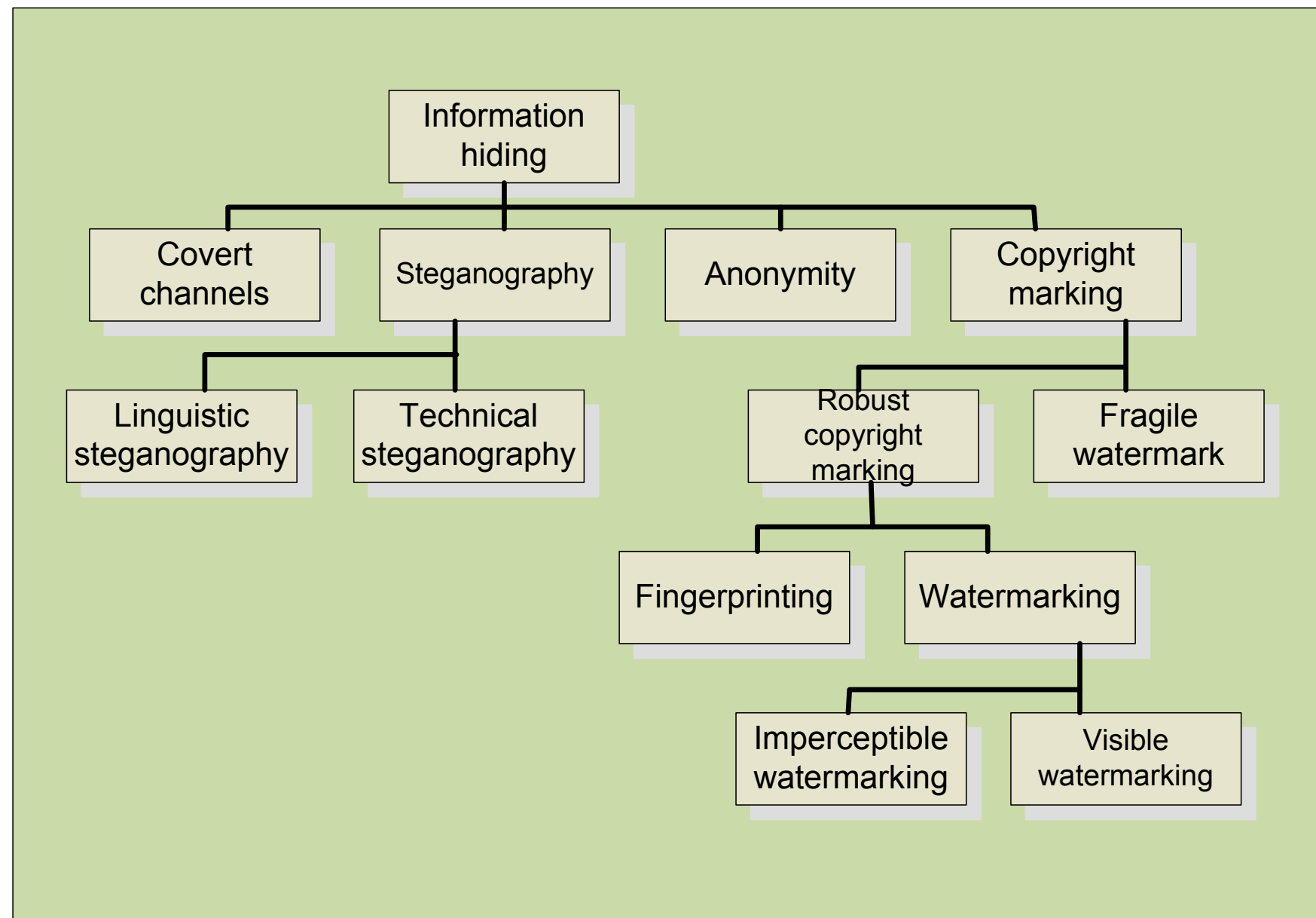
Backup storage

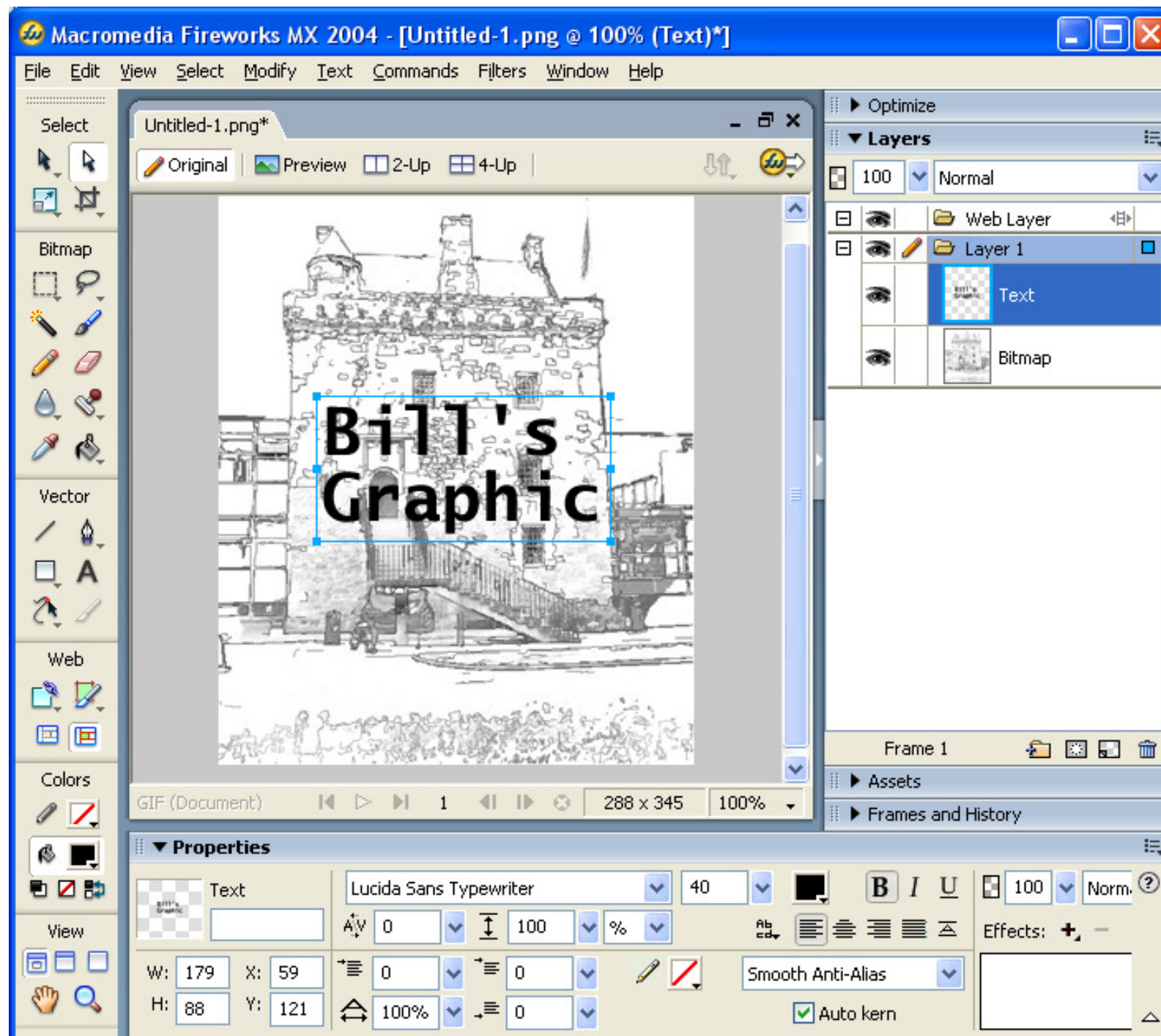
```
echo Date > report_host_date_time.txt
date >> report_host_date_time.txt
echo Time >> report_host_date_time.txt
time >> report_host_date_time.txt
echo IPCONFIG details >> report_host_date_time.txt
ipconfig /all >> report_host_date_time.txt
echo Directory Listing >> report_host_date_time.txt
dir /s >> report_host_date_time.txt
md5 *.* /s >> report_host_date_time.txt
zip *.* /s >> files_host_date_time.txt
md5 files_host_date_time.zip >> report_host_date_time.txt
... etc
```

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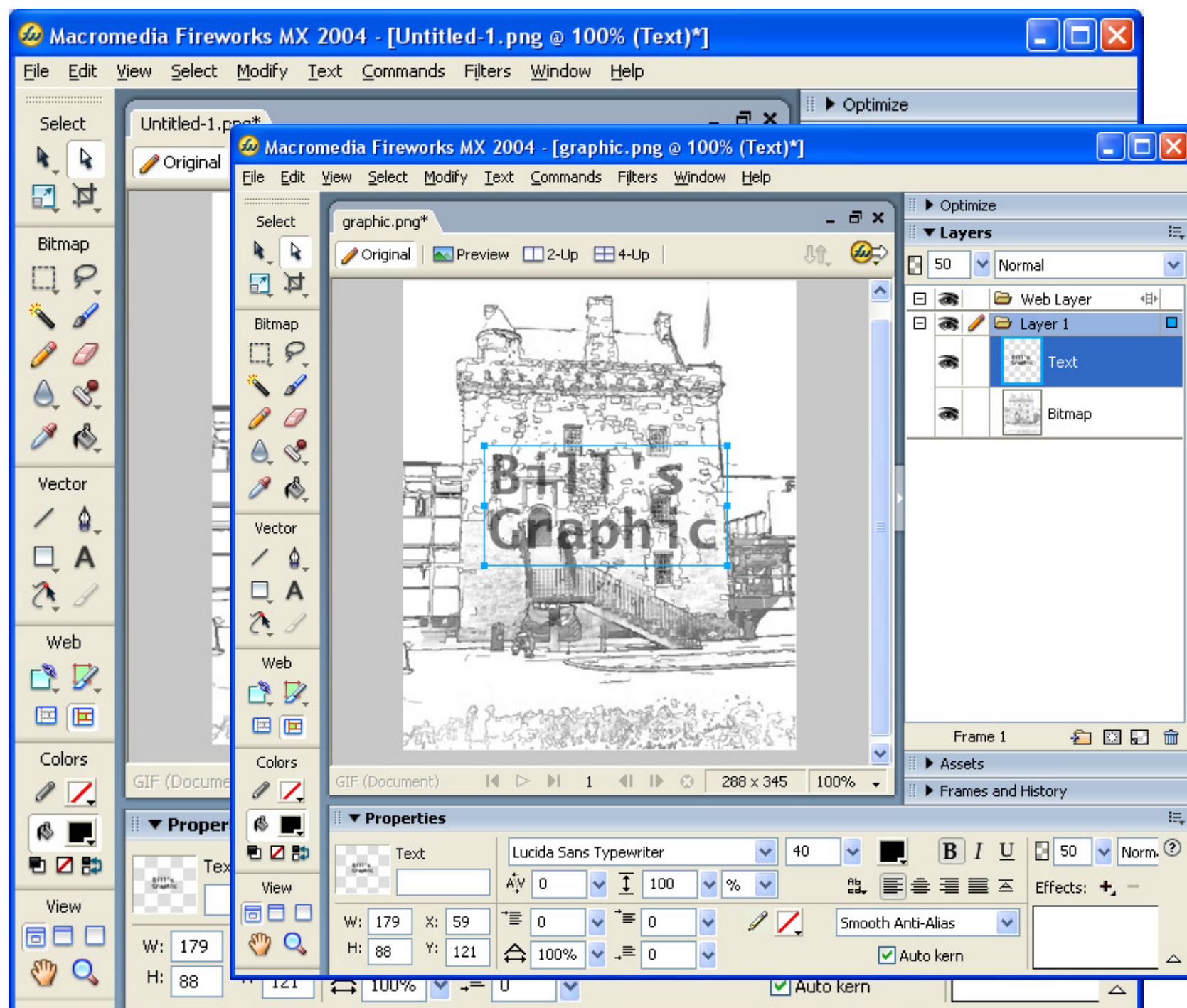
Data Hiding



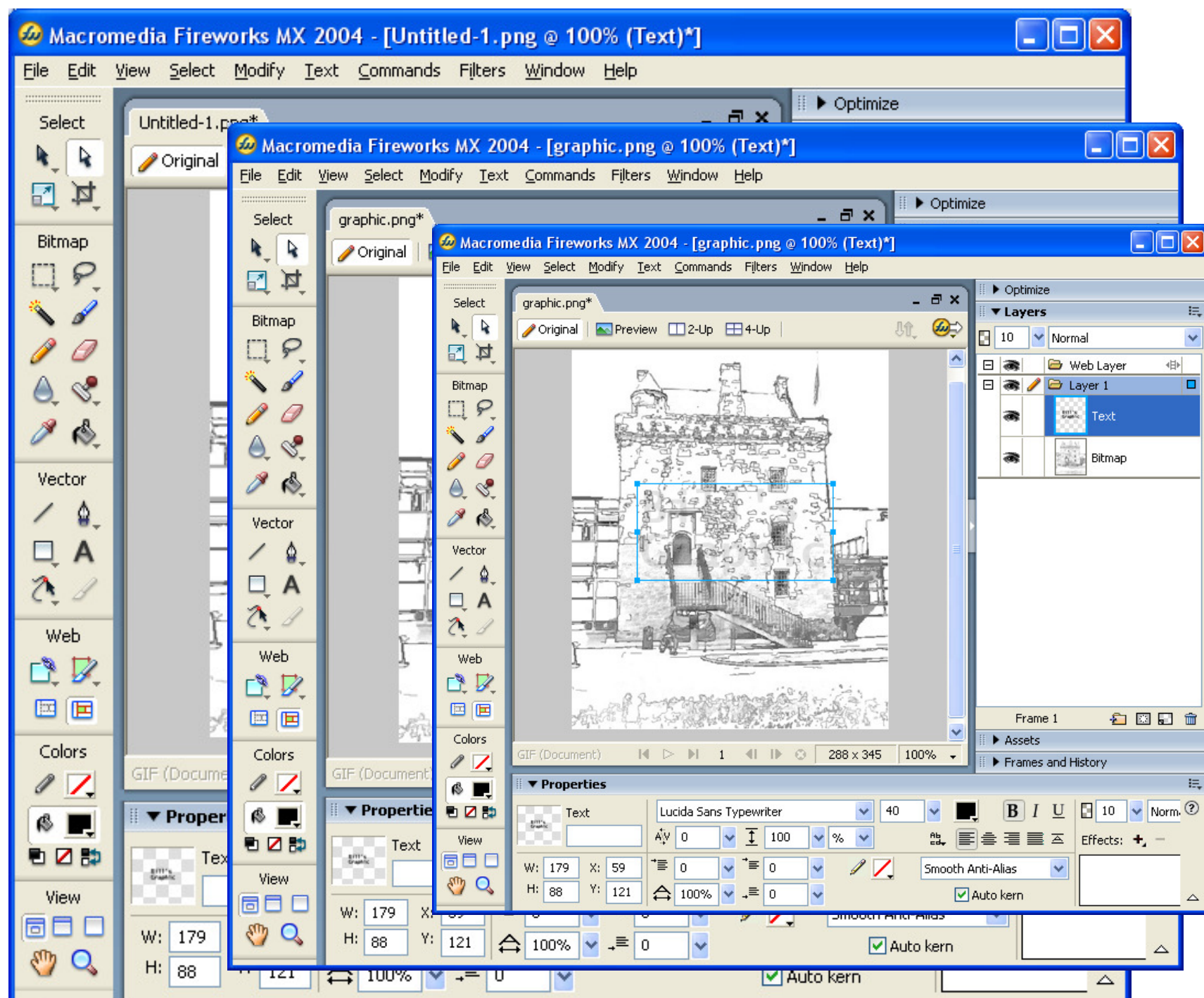




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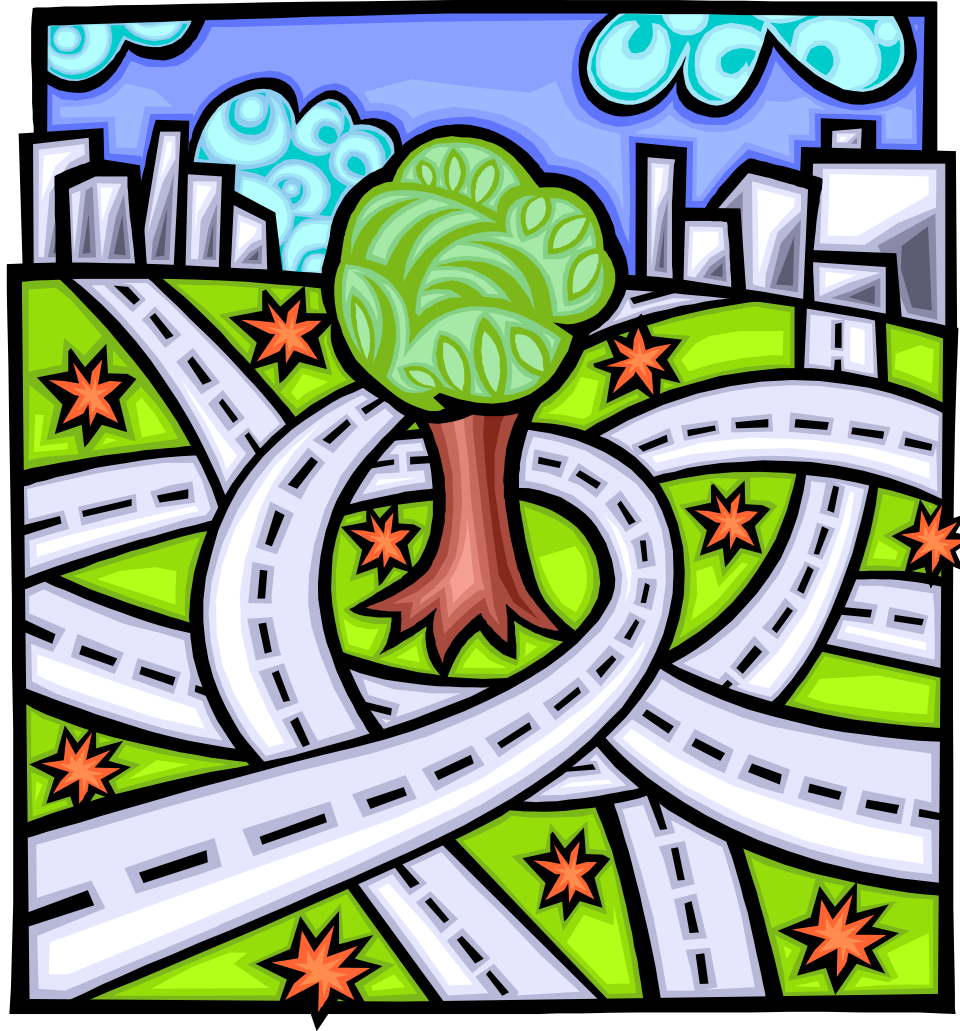
Author: Prof Bill Buchanan



Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

Obfuscation





Forensic

Obfuscation

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan





Mypic.gif



Mypic.dll

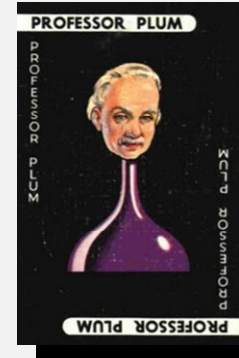
Change name from:

Mypic.gif

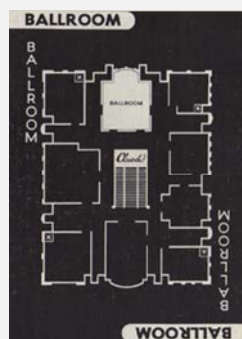
To

Mypic.dll

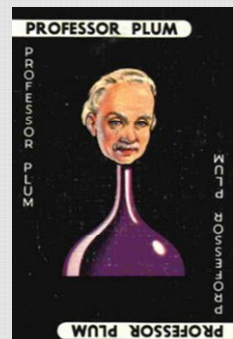
Prof. PLUM



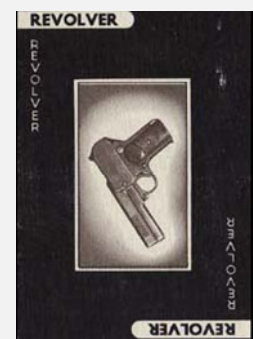
BALLROOM



Prof. PLUM



REVOLVER



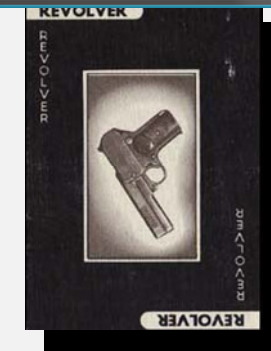
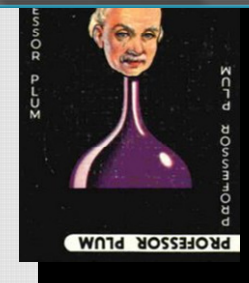
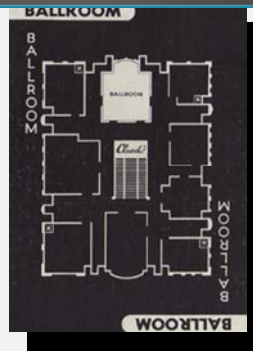
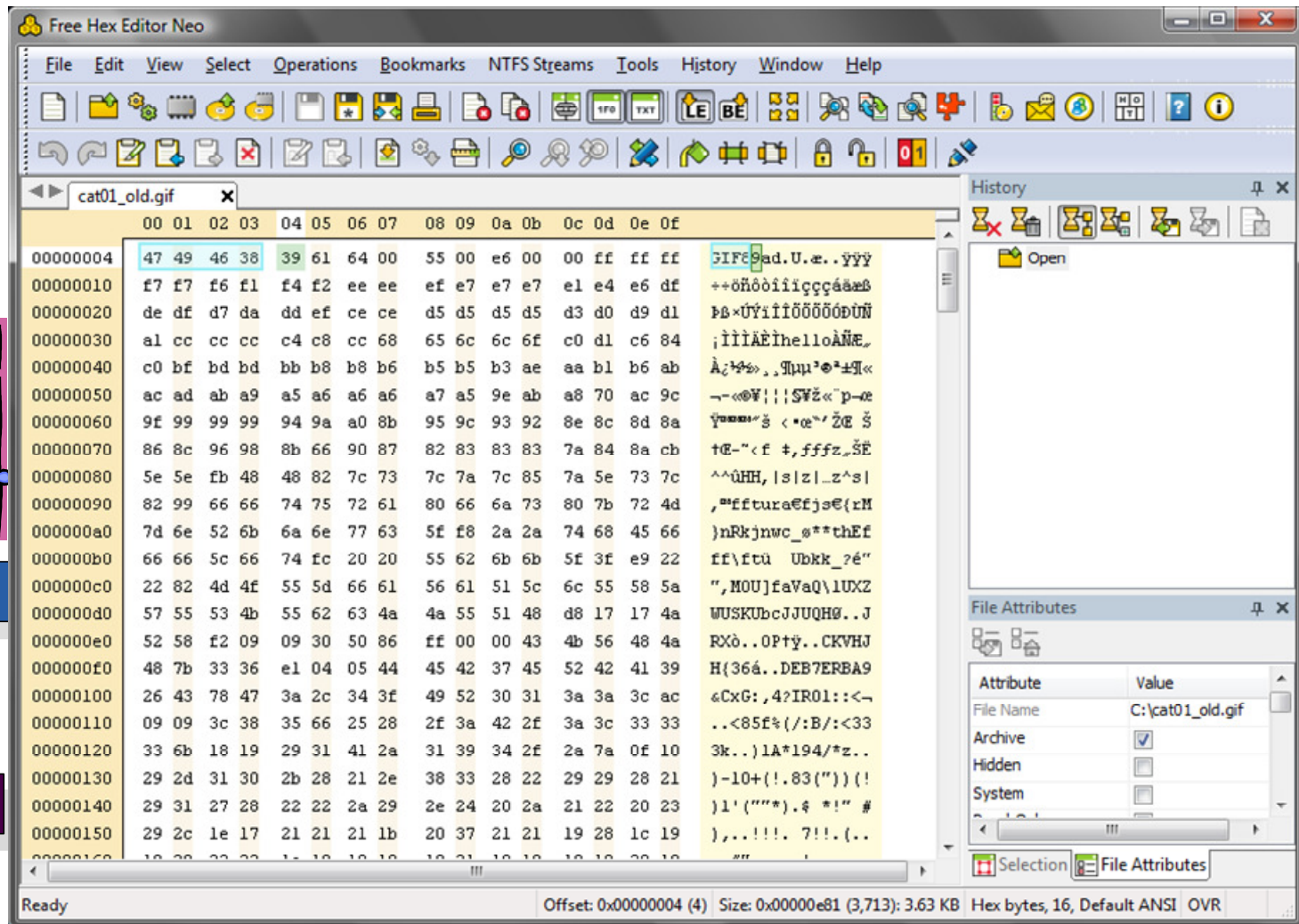


Mypic.gif



Mypic.dll

GIF89a...



File Allocation Table:

1.txt
2.doc
Test.doc
-Delete.gif [deleted]



Simple search for a graphic file will not find the deleted file



Deep scan of the Disk (byte-by-byte)

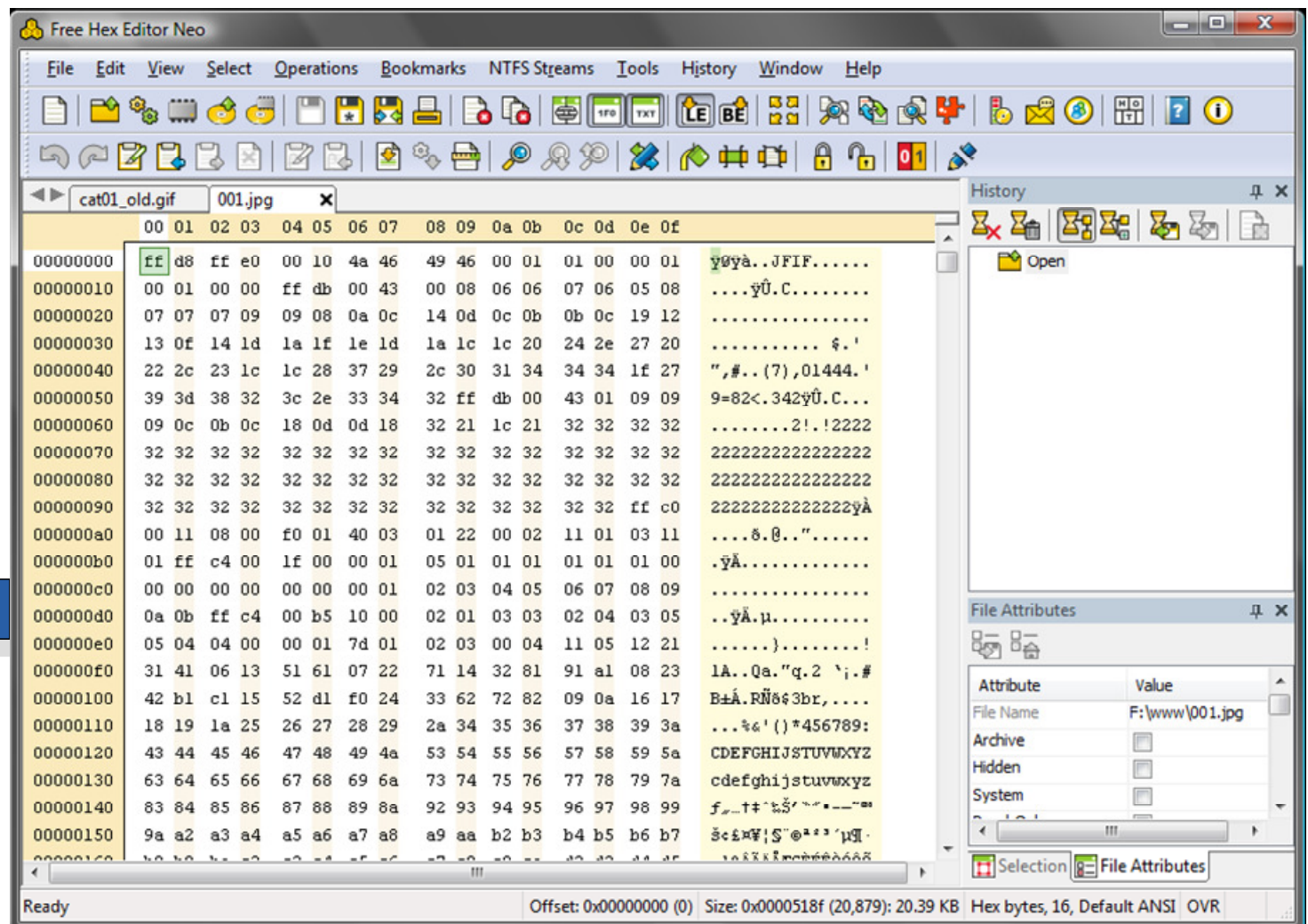
Author: Prof Bill Buchanan



Myphoto.jpg

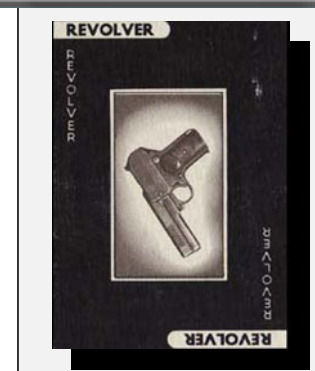
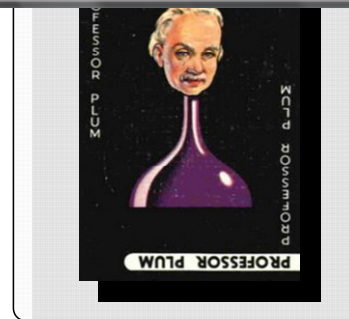
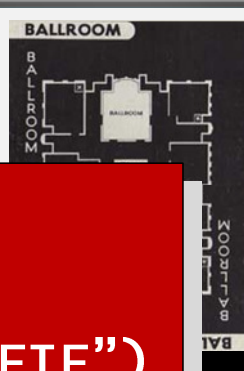


Myphoto.dll

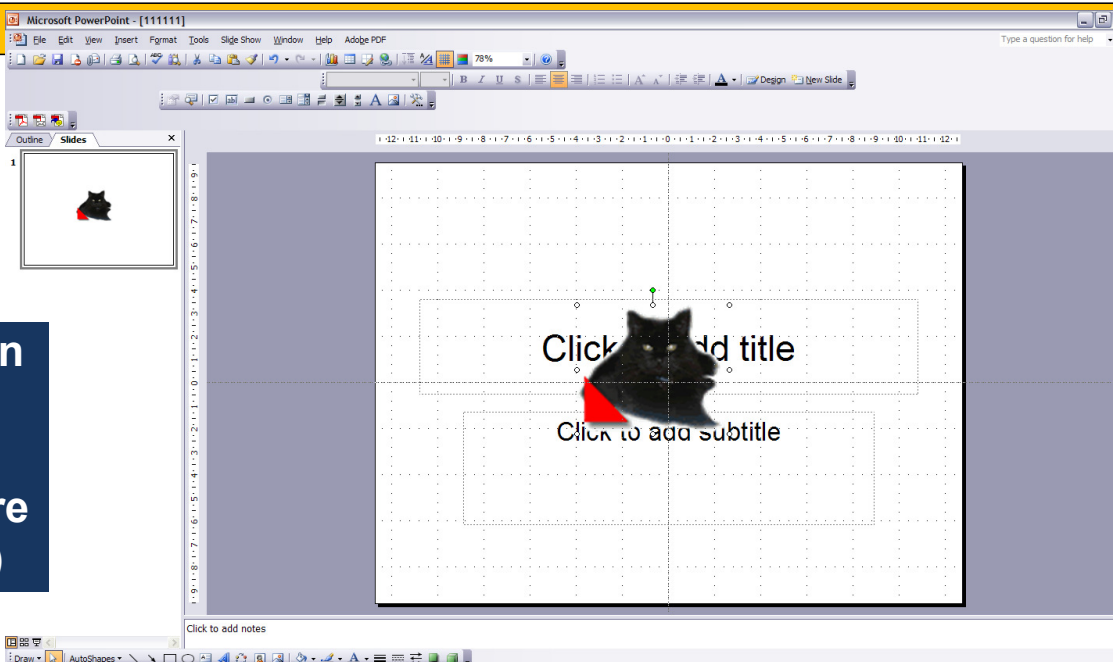


....JFIF....

Header: FFD8
Length: <2 bytes>
Next: 4A,46,49,46,00 ("JFIF")



File name changing (JPEG)

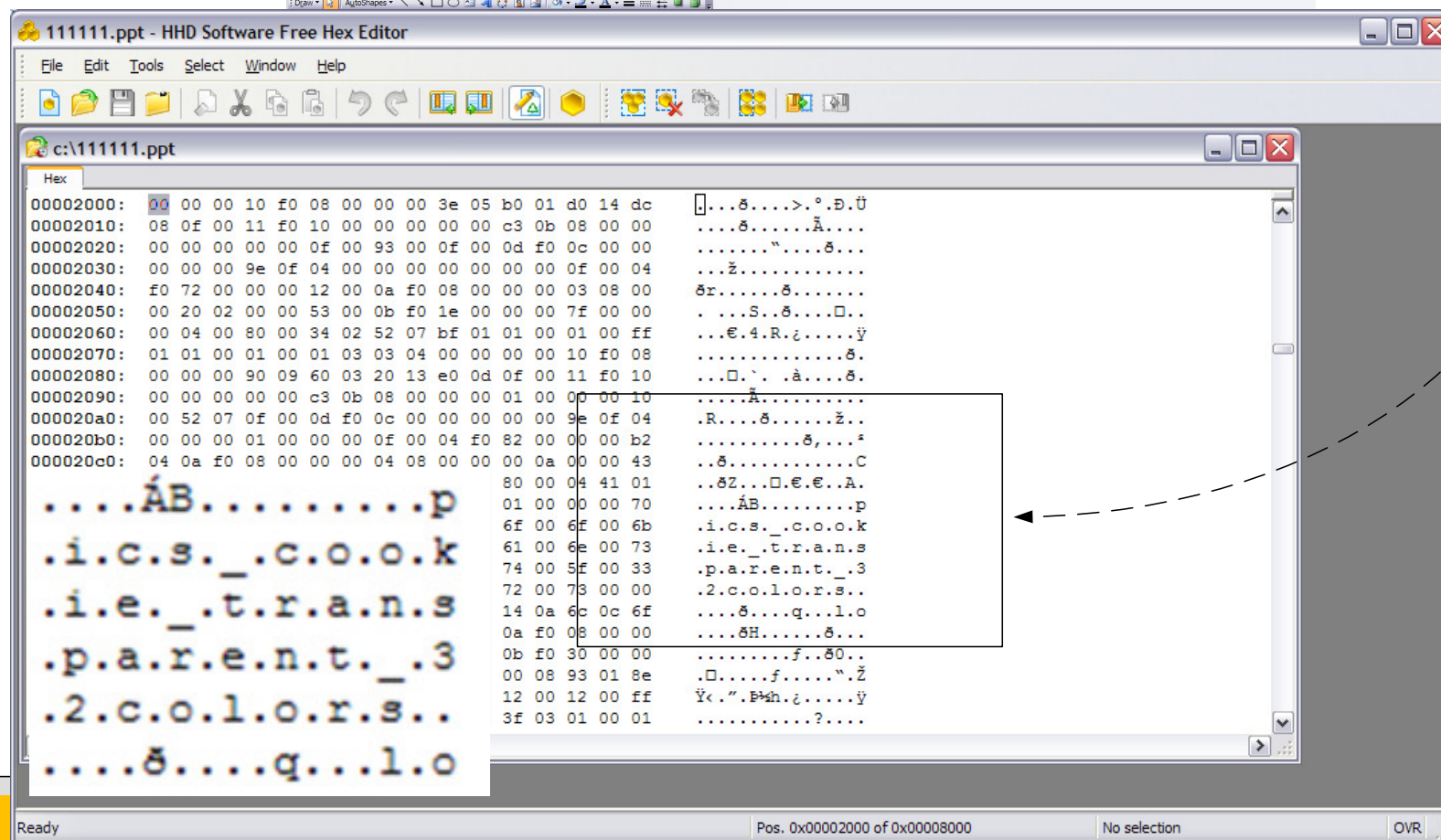


Graphic has been imported into PowerPoint (cookie_transparent_32colors.gif)

Meta-data
Is still
stored in
file
(but 16-bit
character
format)

Obfuscation

Forensic



Bill Buchanan



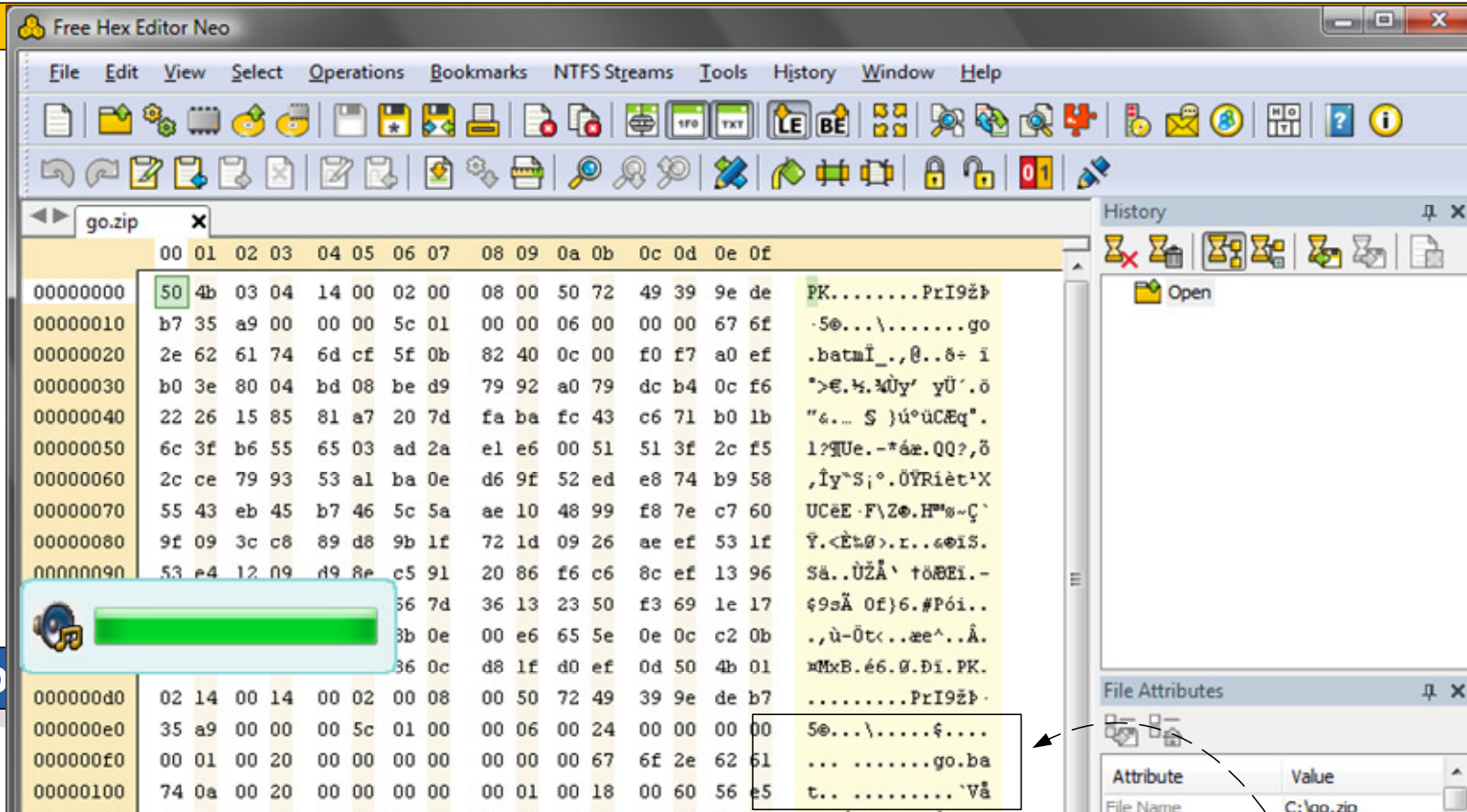
Myzip.zip



Myzip.doc

Obfuscation

Forensic



00	ZIPLOCSIG	HEX	04034B50	;Local File Header Signature
04	ZIPVER	DW	0000	;Version needed to extract
06	ZIPGENFLG	DW	0000	;General purpose bit flag
08	ZIPMTHD	DW	0000	;Compression method
0A	ZIPTIME	DW	0000	;Last mod file time (MS-DOS)
0C	ZIPDATE	DW	0000	;Last mod file date (MS-DOS)
0E	ZIPCRC	HEX	00000000	;CRC-32
12	ZIPSIZE	HEX	00000000	;Compressed size
16	ZIPUNCMP	HEX	00000000	;Uncompressed size
1A	ZIPFNLN	DW	0000	;Filename length
1C	ZIPXTRALN	DW	0000	;Extra field length
1E	ZIPNAME	DS	ZIPFNLN	;filename

File name changing (ZIP)



Myzip.p...

Myzip.doc

Prof. P...

PROFESSOR P...



PROFESSOR PLUM

Obfuscation

Forensic

Free Hex Editor Neo

File Edit View Select Operations Bookmarks NTFS Streams Tools History Window Help

go.zip pascal.zip

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0a 0b 0c 0d 0e 0f

00000030 e9 24 8d ce 76 1b 5b 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 11 00 é\$ Ìv.[...f.....

00000040 00 00 63 68 61 1b 5b 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 11 00 ..chap1/chap1_1.

00000050 70 61 73 2b 28 1b 5b 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 11 00 pas+(Ë0/JÏU(.ò+ñ

00000060 86 1a 99 79 05 1b 5b 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 11 00 t.ºy.¥%:ù¥%@JÓš-

00000070 4b 43 4b 21 38 33 b7 20 27 15 ac 02 a4 52 4b 93 KCK!83· '...RK~

00000080 97 2b 29 35 3d 33 8f 97 4b 01 04 ca 8b 32 4b 52 -+)5=3 -K..Ê<2KR

00000090 73 f2 34 d4 7d 13 8b 4b 52 8b 32 f3 d2 15 02 12 sò40}.<KR<260...

000000a0 8b 93 13 73 d4 41 fa 53 f3 52 f4 78 b9 00 50 4b <^.s0AúS6R0x¹.PK

000000b9 03 04 14 00 00 00 08 00 c2 8c e9 24 e9 d4 a9 f3ÂÉé\$é0éó

000000c0 c9 00 00 00 70 1b 5b 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 11 00 É...p.....chap

000000d0 31 2f 63 68 61 1b 5b 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 11 00 l/chap1_2.pas] Ì

000000e0 0e 82 30 0c c6 1b 5b 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 11 00 .,0.ÆÌ'8.%.J"~p

000000f0 70 f4 ac 6f 60 a6 34 3d 32 3b ec 0a de de 9b 0a pò-o`!T]26iS34>š

00000100 7f e8 e5 6b 7e e9 f7 b5 ed c9 9e 49 76 d0 7b 15 èâk~é=µiÉZÏvD{.

00000110 fb 22 51 a6 1f 38 b3 03 7b 49 eb 38 4a 16 b3 dd ú"Q!|.8³.{Iè8J.³Ý

00000120 7b 84 2d b4 c8 48 9d 32 08 7c 41 e8 25 49 ad 51 {-'ÈH 2.|Aè*I-Q

00000130 03 5e 07 75 93 1a 0d cf 7c 2d d2 a7 8d d0 29 c7 .^u"~..Ì|-0S D)Ç

00000140 d2 1c 11 ec 09 f8 6e e1 45 2c b9 00 44 9e e7 20 ò..ì.ónáE,¹.Džç

00000150 4d 0b a5 d7 ed a5 73 2f 63 1c dd 24 41 a8 71 5a M.¥×iVs/c.Ý\$A"qZ

00000160 64 63 57 64 7e d1 fe 9b 5b 11 4a 5d 07 cf 01 cf dcWd~Ñp>[.J].î.î

00000170 ca c4 d1 bf af 6a c2 8e 7a 82 8b aa 29 9f f4 cd ÊÄÑç~jÂZz,<²)Ýóí

00000180 27 91 8d 58 27 62 fd c9 58 7e fb 22 1d a3 ee a4 ``X'byÉX~ù".éix

00000190 18 b5 49 e6 9b cf df f0 f3 ad 72 30 9f 5c 1a ac .µIæ>ÌSó6-r0Ý\.-

000001a0 68 da 55 1c 3d 00 50 4b 03 04 14 00 00 00 08 00 hÛU.=.PK.....

000001b0 cd 8c e9 24 25 1b 5b 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 11 00 ÍÉé\$%¹0úZ...q...

000001c0 11 00 00 00 63 1b 5b 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 11 00chap1/chap1_

000001d0 33 2e 70 61 73 1b 5b 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 11 00 3.pas+(Ë0/JÏU(.ò

History

Open

File Attributes

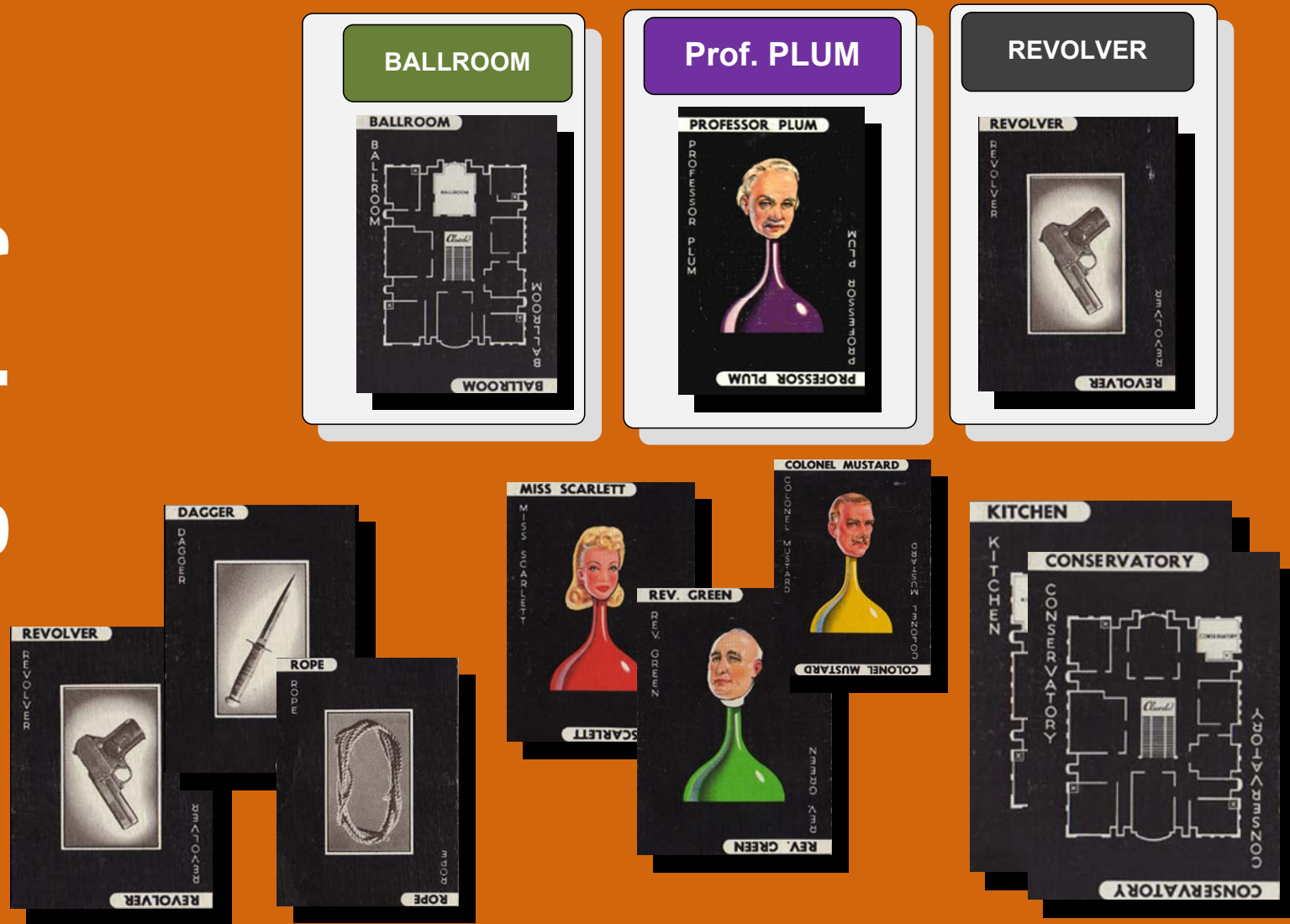
Attribute	Value
File Name	F:\www\zips\pascal
Archive	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hidden	<input type="checkbox"/>
System	<input type="checkbox"/>
Read-Only	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sparse	<input type="checkbox"/>

Selection File Attributes

Ready Offset: 0x000000b9 (185) Size: 0x0000bdcf (48,591): 47.45 KB Hex bytes, 16, Default ANSI OVR

File name changing (ZIP)

Stenography



Free Hex Editor Neo

File Edit View Select Operations Bookmarks NTFS Streams Tools History Window Help

go.zip pascal.zip cat01.gif x


	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0a	0b	0c	0d	0e	0f	
00000000	47	49	46	38	39	61	64	00	55	00	e6	00	00	ff	ff	ff	GIF89ad.U.æ..ÿÿÿ
00000010	f7	f7	f6	f1	f4	f2	ee	ee	ef	e7	e7	e7	e1	e4	e6	df	++ôñôôïïïçççáááâ
00000020	de	df	d7	da	dd	ef	ce	ce	d5	d5	d5	d5	d3	d0	d9	d1	þ¸×ÜÝïïïôôôôðùñ
00000030	a1	cc	cc	cc	c4	c8	cc	68	65	6c	6c	6f	c0	d1	c6	84	;ïïïÄÈïhelloÀÑÆ,
00000040	c0	bf	bd	bd	bb	b8	b8	b6	b5	b5	b3	ae	aa	b1	b6	ab	Àç¸».,.ñu'®²±¶«
00000050	ac	ad	ab	a9	a5	a6	a6	a6	a7	a5	9e	ab	a8	70	ac	9c	~««¥!!!\$¥ž«"p-æ
00000060	9f	99	99	99	94	9a	a0	8b	95	9c	93	92	8e	8c	8d	8a	ÿñññ¸¸¸ <«¸'žÆ Š
00000070	86	8c	96	98	8b	66	90	87	82	83	83	83	7a	84	8a	cb	†Æ-"<f¸,fffz,,šÈ
00000080	5e	5e	fb	48	48	82	7c	73	7c	7a	7c	85	7a	5e	73	7c	^^ûHH, s z _z^s
00000090	82	99	66	66	74	75	72	61	80	66	6a	73	80	7b	72	4d	,**ffturaæfjsæ(rM
000000a0	7d	6e	52	6b	6a	6e	77	63	5f	f8	2a	2a	74	68	45	66	}nRkjñwc_d**thEf
000000b0	66	66	5c	66	74	fc	20	20	55	62	6b	6b	5f	3f	e9	22	ff\ftü Ubak_?é"

Offset: 0x00000000 (0)

History

File Att

**“hello”
covert
message
added to
the colour
table**



Covert messages (in a GIF file)



Hello how
are you?

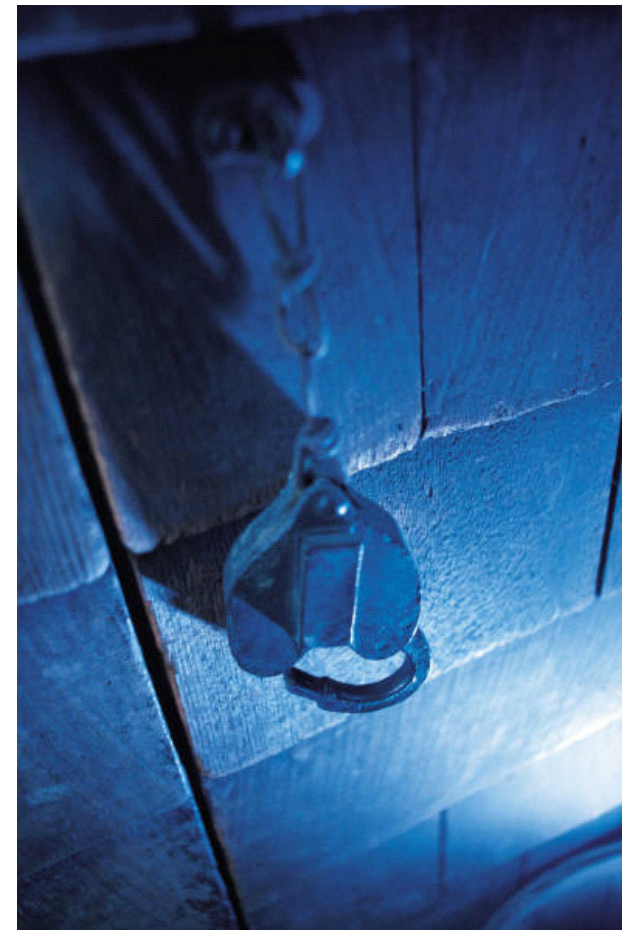


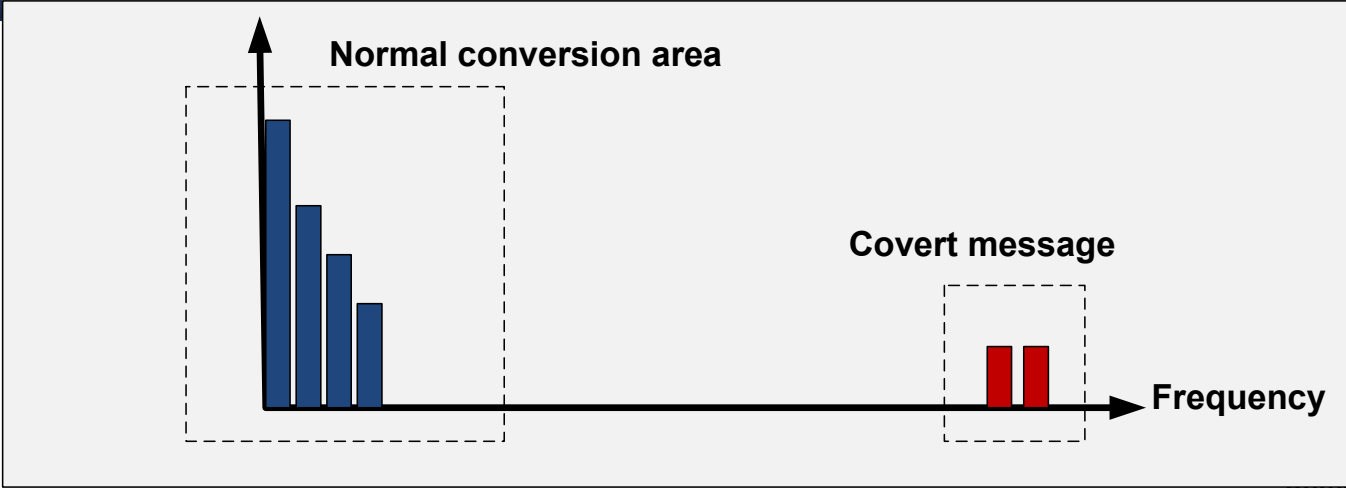
Image does not change as
text is hidden in the JPEG
conversion

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

Stenography involves hiding information in the body of the content



Hello how
are you?



Author: Prof Bill Buchanan



Original image



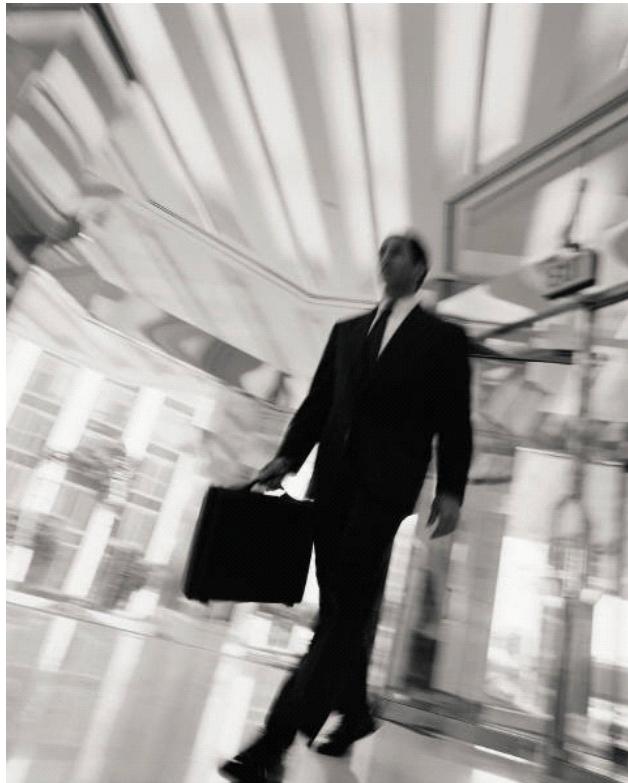
Image+Message



Changes that are made are small and cannot be picked-up by the human eye, unless the image is zoomed-in

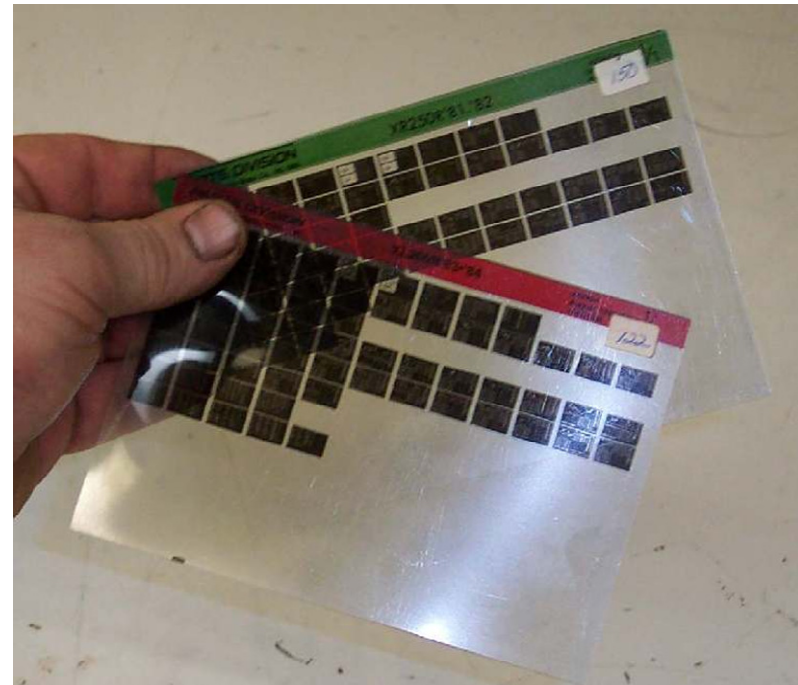
Covert Channels





Covert channels have been used by secret operations for a long time, such as:

- Passing a briefcase in a busy place.**
- Hiding microfilms in objects.**
- Using templates for typewritten text**



Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

**Let everyone tango.
This has Edward's
mind in some simple
inquiry of nothing,
before everyone gets
into Nirvana.**



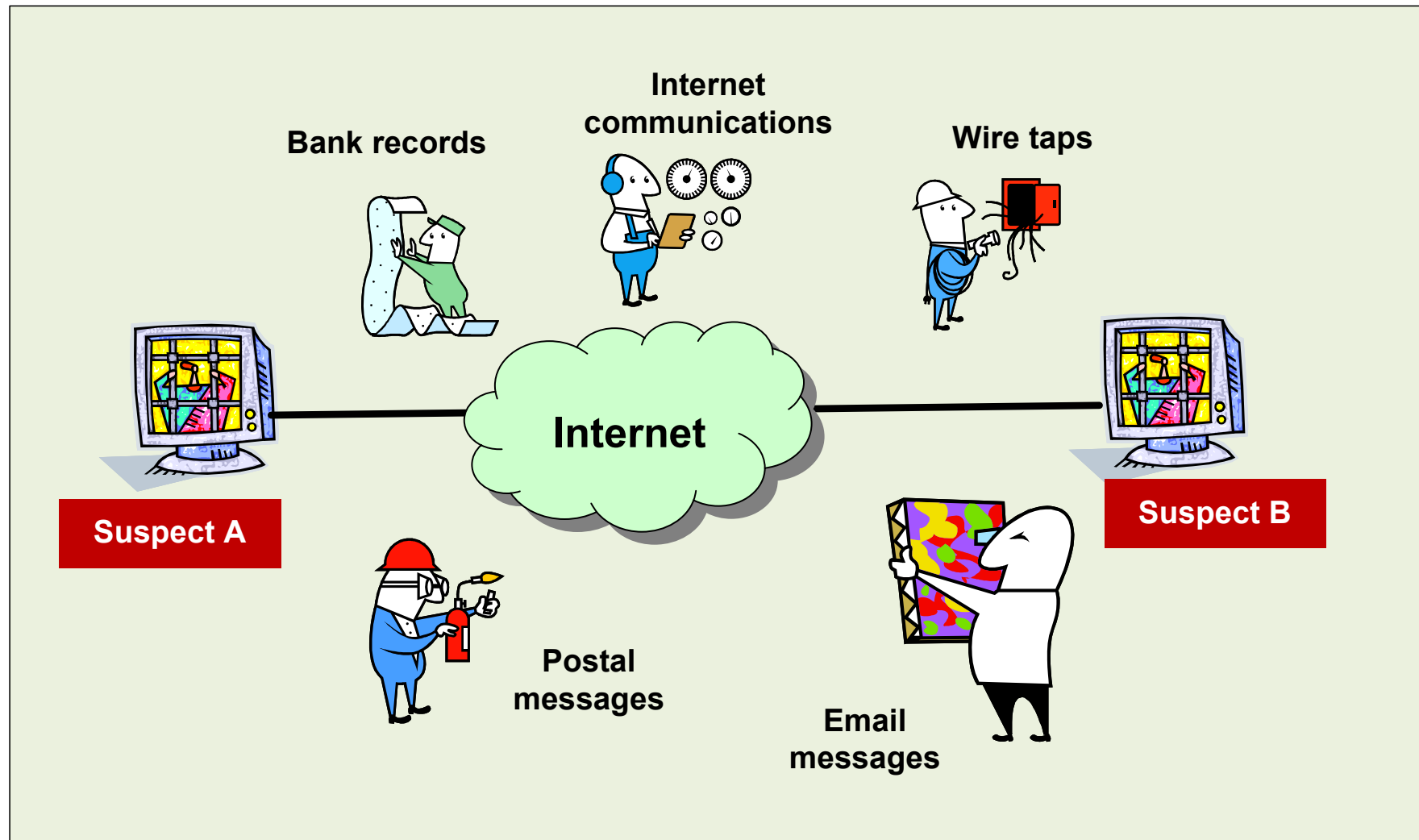
Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

**Let everyone tango.
This has Edward's
mind in some simple
inquiry of nothing,
before everyone gets
into Nirvana.**

Let the mission begin

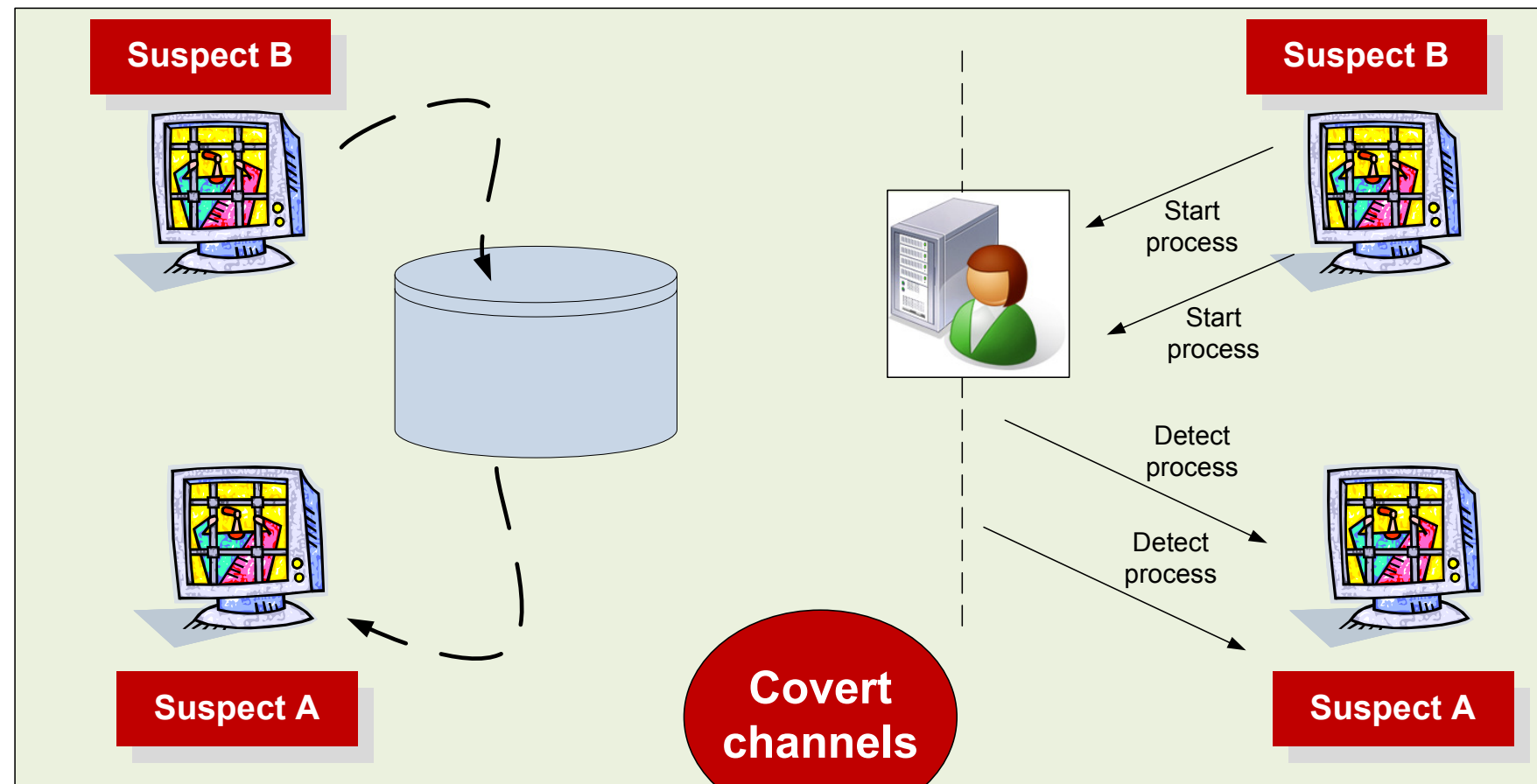


Author: Prof Bill Buchanan



A covert channel is typically used when the suspects know that they are being monitored

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

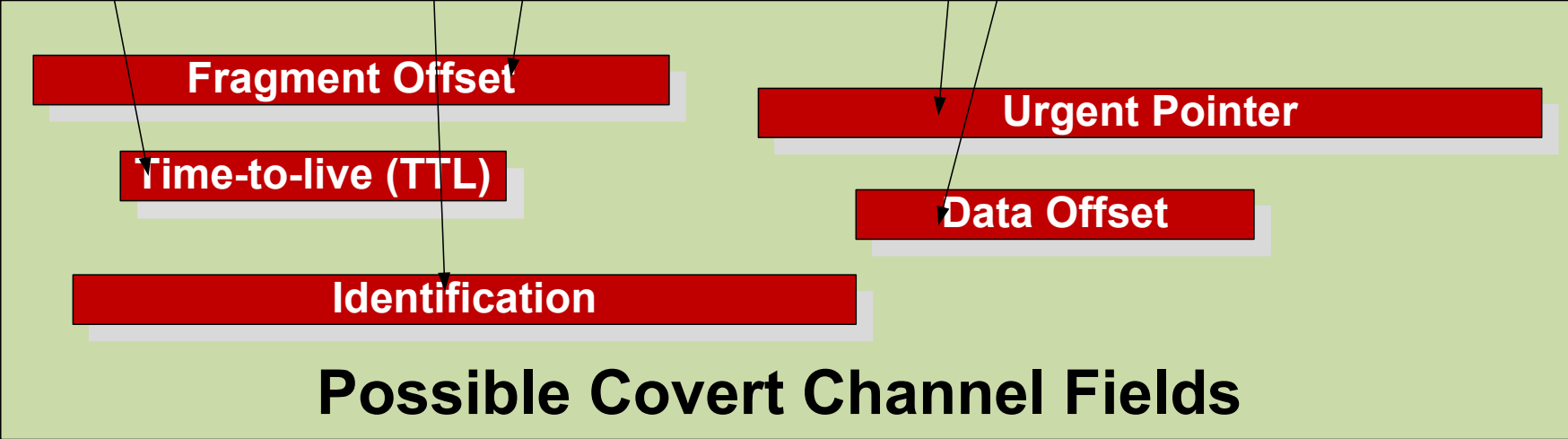
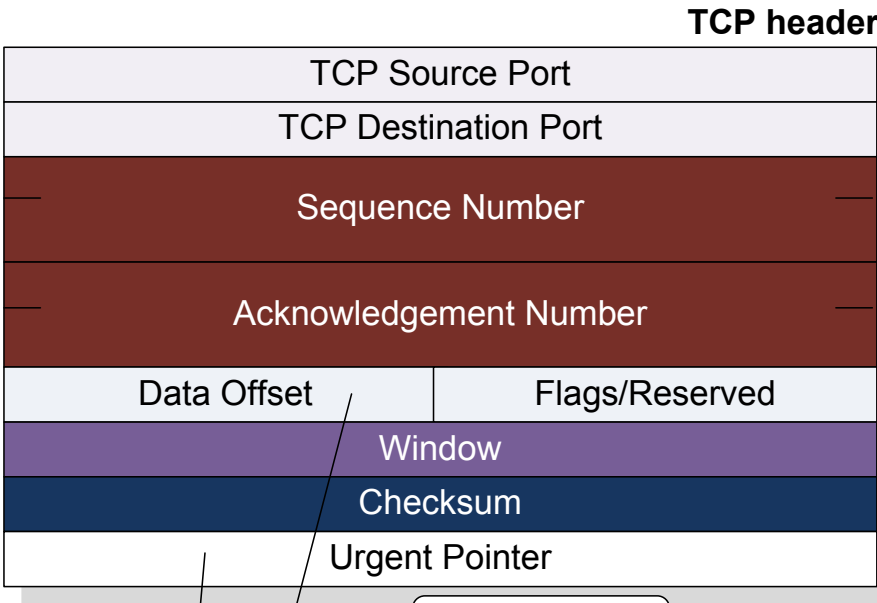
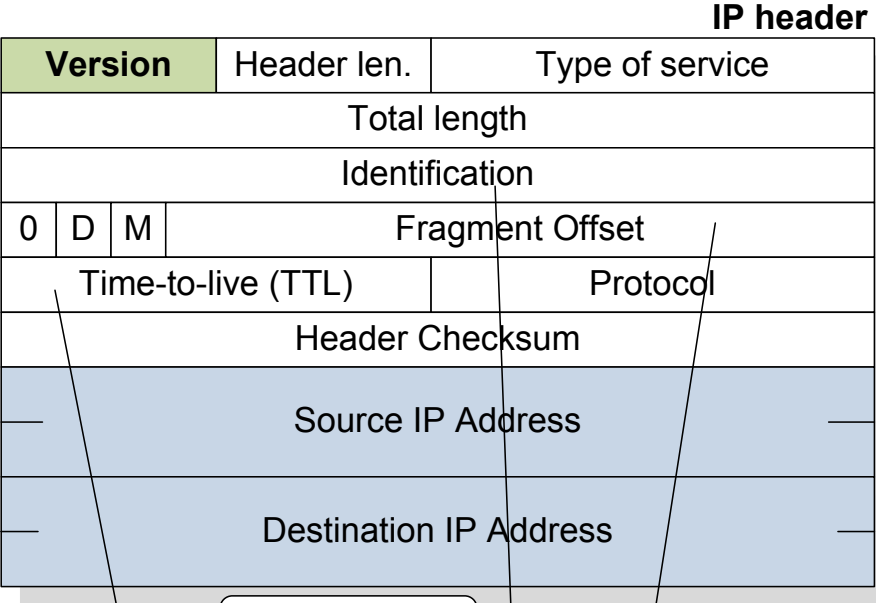


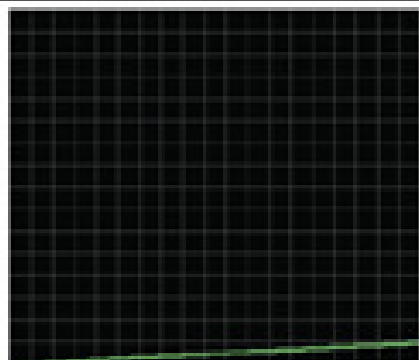
Storage covert channels are where one process uses direct (or indirect) data writing, whilst another process reads the data. It generally uses a finite system resource that is shared between entities with different privileges.

Covert timing channels use the modulation of certain resources, such as the CPU timing, in order to exchange information between processes.

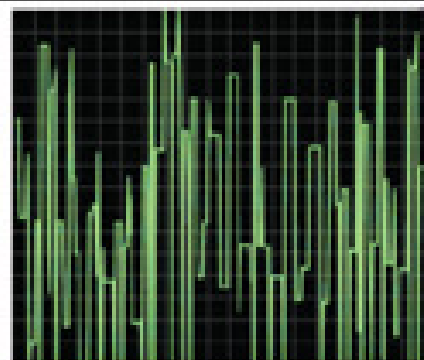
IP and TCP Covert Channels



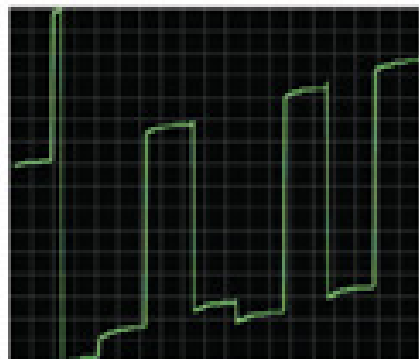




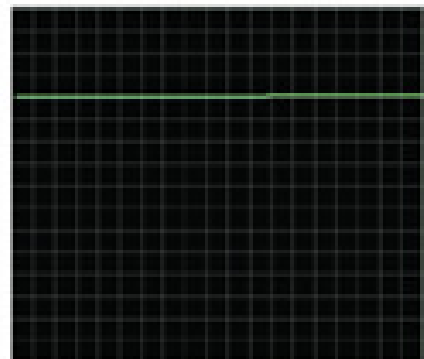
MS Windows - <http://www.covertchannel.org>



Linux 2.4.x - <http://www.dcs-st-andrews.ac.uk>



SUN Solaris - <http://www.ebay.co.uk>



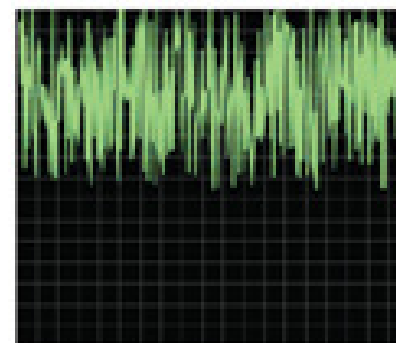
OpenBSD - <http://www.openbsd.org>

IP Header.

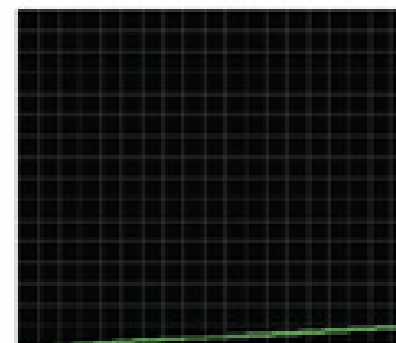
IPv4 ID: This field is an identification field and is primarily used for uniquely identifying fragments of an original IP

Source: David Llamas

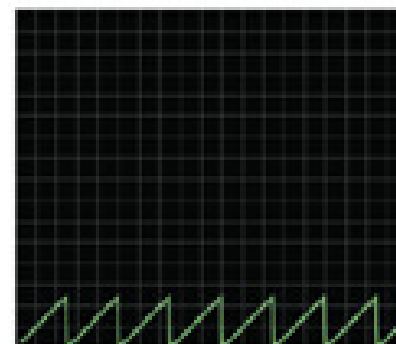
Version	Header len.	Type of service
Total length		
Identification		
0	D	M
Fragment Offset		
Time-to-live (TTL)		Protocol
Header Checksum		
Source IP Address		
Destination IP Address		



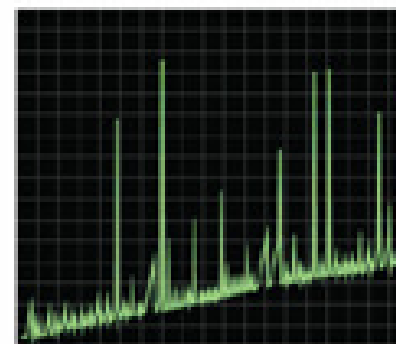
Webwall - <http://www.dhill.gov.uk>



Reverse Proxy Server - <http://test.dhill.gov.uk>



Real Covert channel based on IPv4ID

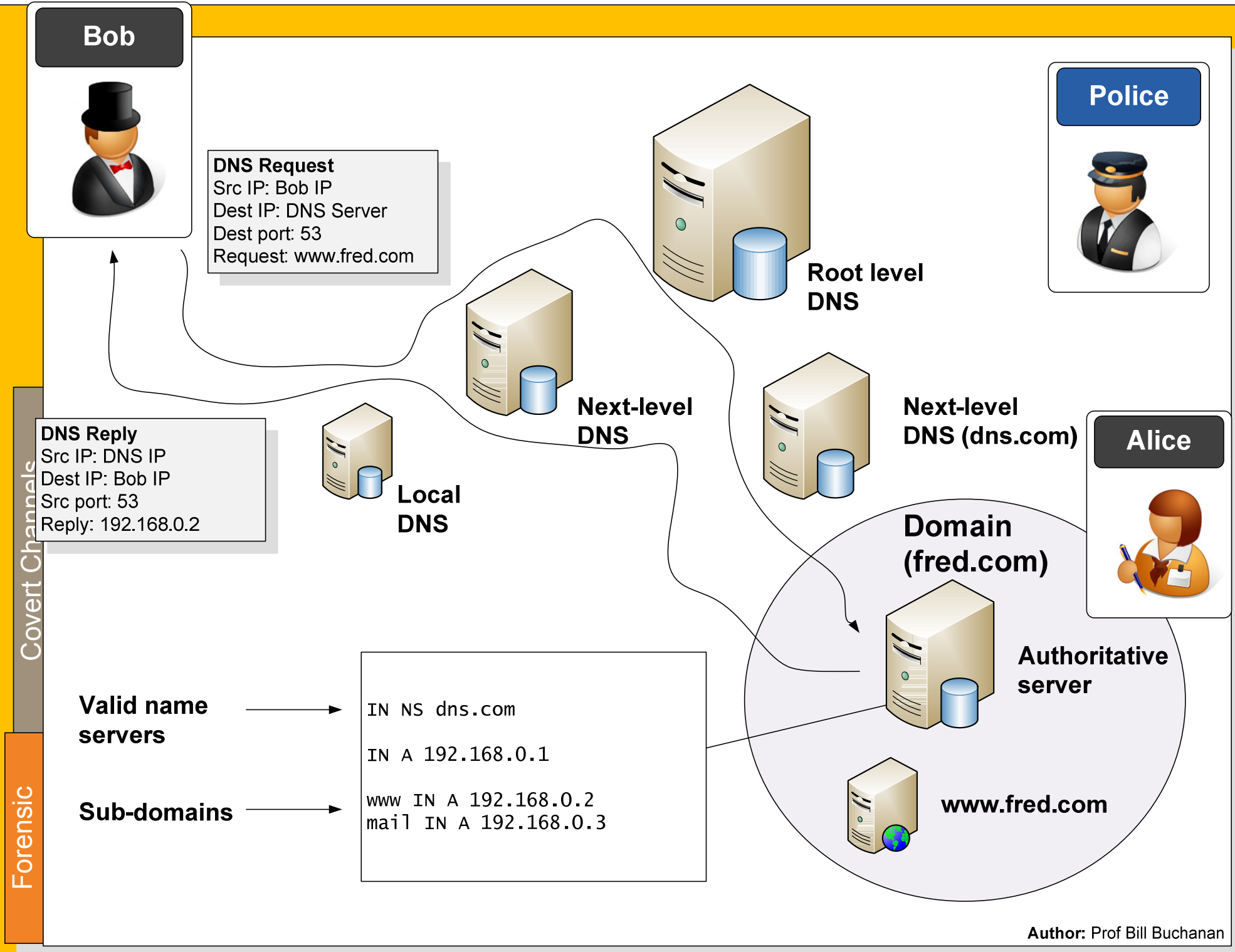


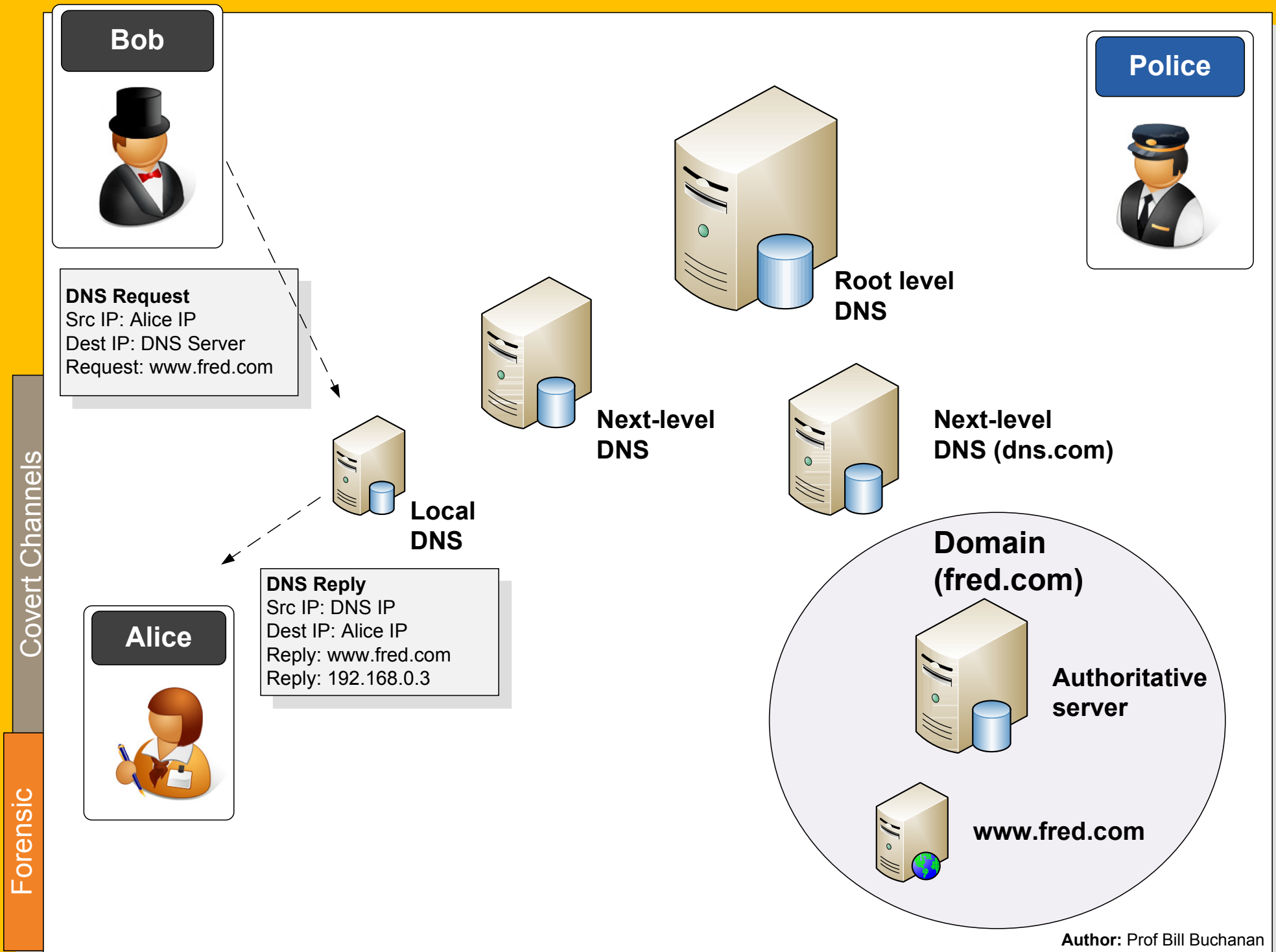
Unknown

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

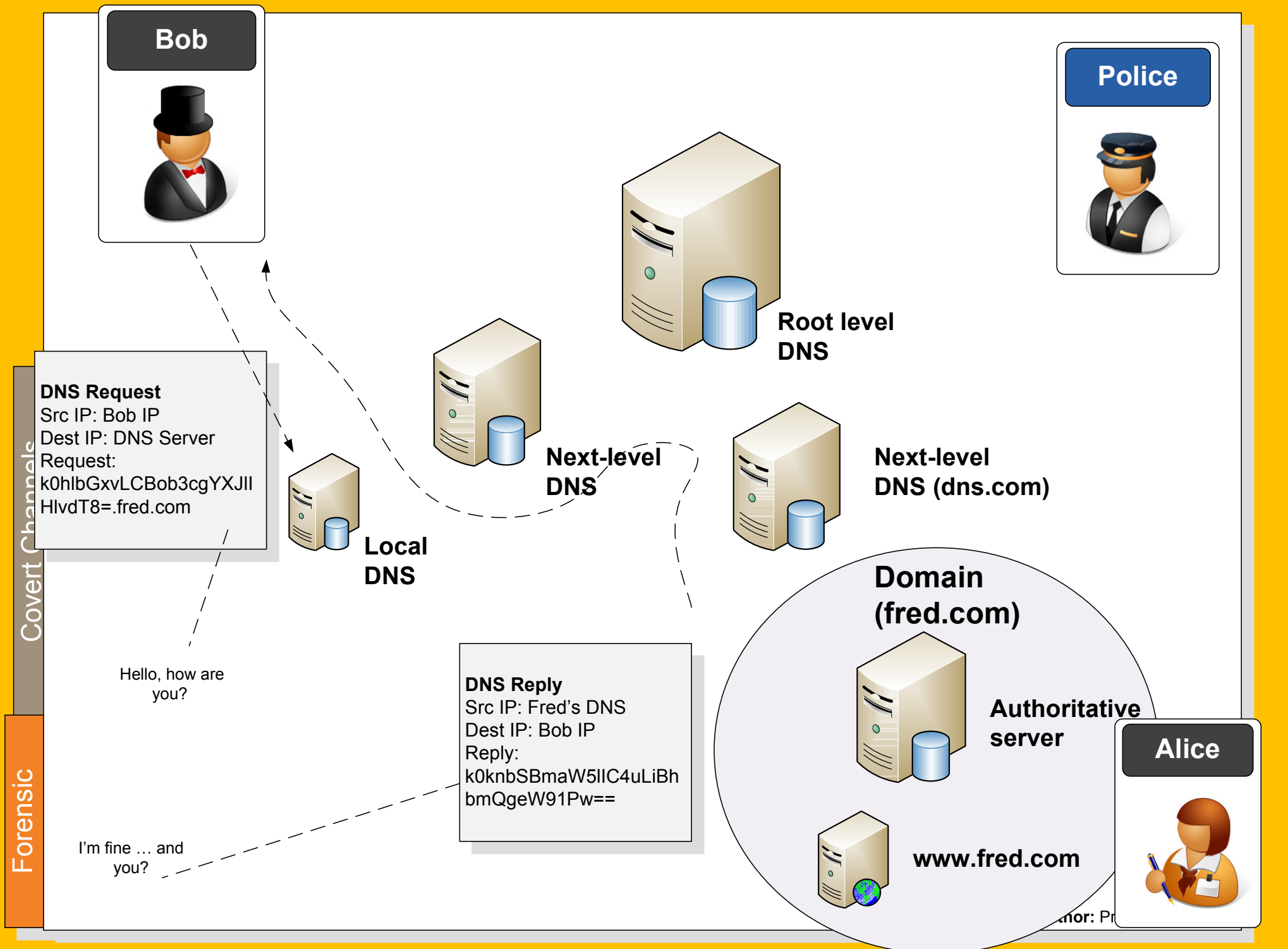
DNS Covert Channels

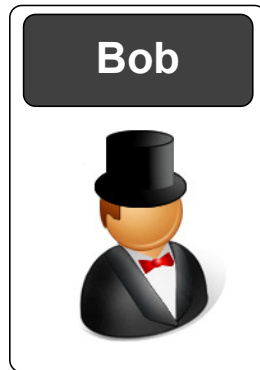




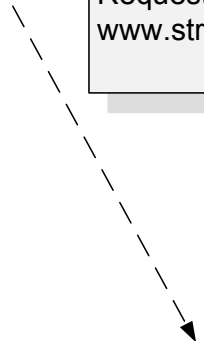


Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

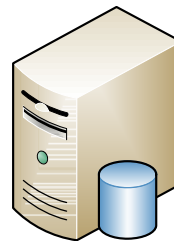
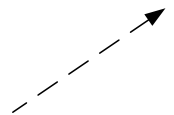
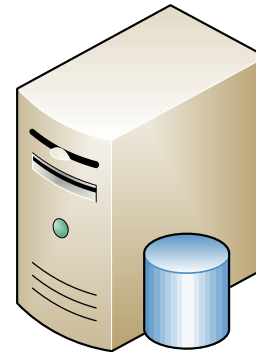


**Bob**

DNS Request
Request:
www.strangeYYY.com

**Local
DNS****Alice**

DNS Request
Request:
www.strangeYYY.com
"Non-recursive lookup"

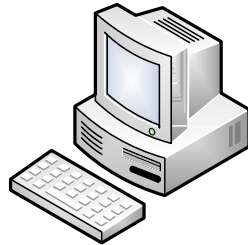
**Next-level
DNS****Root level
DNS****Next-level
DNS (dns.com)****Police**

If exists – "1"
If does not exist – "0"

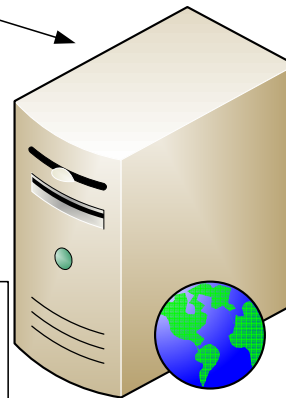
Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

HTTP Covert Channels



Bob

GET /home.html HTTP/1.1
Host: www.bbc.com

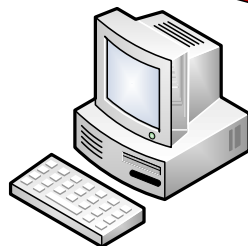
**Alice****Ways to implement covert channels:**

- Reordering
- Case Changing
- Optional Headers/Values/Flags
- New Header
- Linear spacing characters
- Modifying server object

Detection:

- Protocol-based
- Signature-based
- Behaviour-based

Bob



GET /home.html HTTP/1.1
Host: www.bbc.com



Covert Channels

Forensic

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-gb
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0)
Host: www.bbc.com
Connection: Keep-Alive
```

1st request

Transmission: '0'

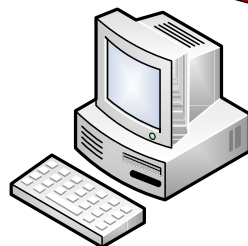
```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-gb
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0)
Host: www.bbc.com
Connection: Keep-Alive
```

2nd request

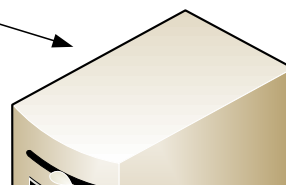
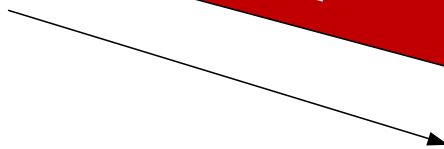
Transmission: '1'

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

HTTP Covert Channel (Re-ordering)



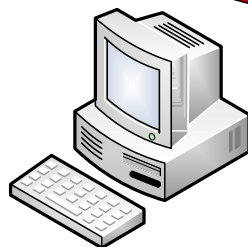
GET /home.html HTTP/1.1
Host: www.bbc.com



```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-gb
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0)
Host: www.bbc.com
ConnECtion: Keep-Alive
```

0x72 -"R"

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan



GET /home.html HTTP/1.1
Host: www.bbc.com



~~GET / HTTP/1.1~~
Accept: */*
~~Accept-Language: en-gb~~
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0)
Host: www.bbc.com
Connection: Keep-Alive

1st request

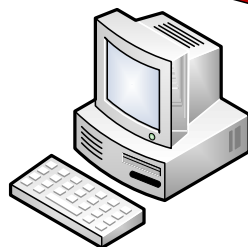
Transmission: '0'

~~GET / HTTP/1.1~~
Accept: text/xml, */*;q=0.5
~~Accept-Language: en-gb~~
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0)
Host: www.bbc.com
Connection: Keep-Alive

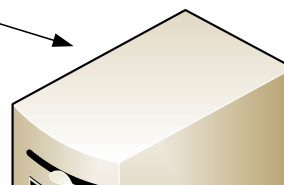
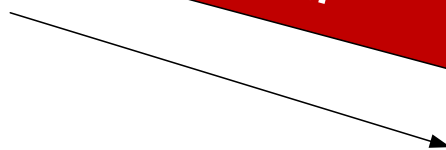
2nd request

Transmission: '1'

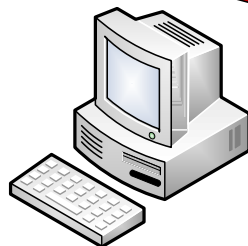
Author: Prof Bill Buchanan



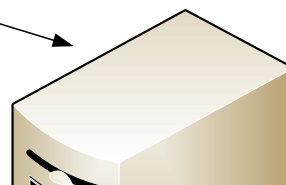
GET /home.html HTTP/1.1
Host: www.bbc.com



```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-gb
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0)
Host: www.bbc.com
Connection: Keep-Alive
Covert-Channel: My Covert Channel
```



GET /home.html HTTP/1.1
Host: www.bbc.com



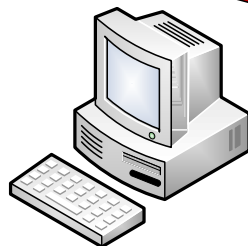
```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Accept: */*
Accept-Language: en-gb
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0
Host: www.bbc.com
Connection: Keep-Alive
```

```
GET[SP]/[SP]HTTP/1.1[CRLF]
Accept:[SP]*/*[HT][SP][SP][HT][SP][SP][SP][CRLF]
Accept-Language:[SP]en-gb[CRLF]
Accept-Encoding:[SP]gzip,[SP]deflate[CRLF]
User-Agent:[SP]Mozilla/4.0[CRLF]
Host:[SP]www.bbc.com[CRLF]
Connection:[SP]Keep-Alive[CRLF]
```

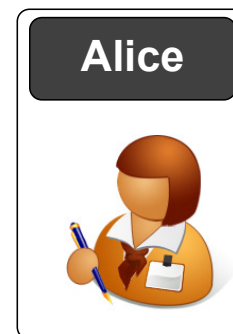
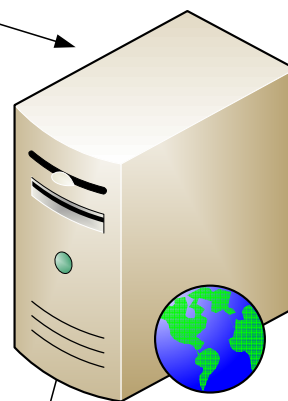
[SP] SPACE - 0
[HT] TAB - 1
[CRLF] CR + LF

01001000 = "H"

hanan

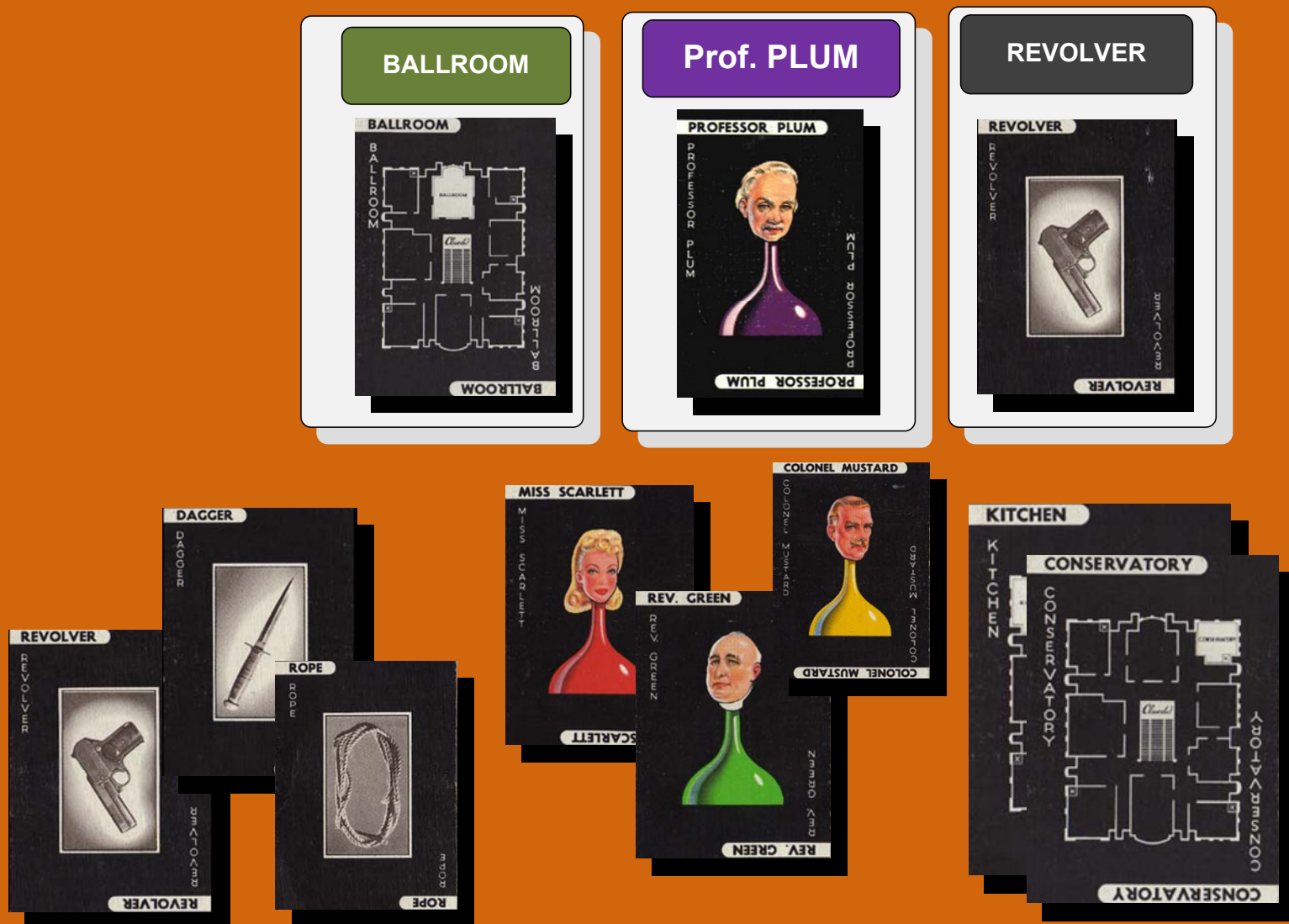


GET /home.html HTTP/1.1
Host: www.bbc.com



```
GMT 00:00
GMT 00:30 GET /news.rss HTTP/1.1
GMT 01:00 GET /news.rss HTTP/1.1
GMT 01:30
GMT 02:00 GET /news.rss HTTP/1.1
GMT 02:30
GMT 03:00 GET /news.rss HTTP/1.1
GMT 03:30
```

Analysis



Investigation

ICMP
activity

DNS
activity

TCP flags

Application
Protocol
activity

ARP
activity

seg2 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `tcp.flags.syn == 1` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
5	0.004633	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21004 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
32	0.500413	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21005 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
44	0.720199	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21006 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
48	0.740278	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21007 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
52	0.760518	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21008 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
56	0.780501	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21010 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
62	0.860525	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21020 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
66	0.880305	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21021 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
76	1.020540	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21022 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
84	1.141232	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21023 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
97	1.350033	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21024 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
101	1.370022	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21036 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
106	1.390747	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21037 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
118	1.600456	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21038 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
123	1.622301	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21039 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
128	1.680198	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21052 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
135	1.761588	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21055 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
139	1.781256	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21056 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460

+ Frame 22645 (60 bytes on wire, 60 bytes captured)

+ Ethernet II, Src: 3com_de:54:36 (00:60:97:de:54:36), Dst: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)

+ Internet Protocol, Src: 39.8.29.15 (39.8.29.15), Dst: 10.0.1.5 (10.0.1.5)

+ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: http (80), Dst Port: 21556 (21556), Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0

```
0000  00 0c ce 85 ab 60 00 60 97 de 54 36 08 00 45 00  ....T6..E.
0010  00 2c 69 36 00 00 40 06 c2 7a 27 08 1d 0f 0a 00  ..i6..@..z....
0020  01 05 00 50 54 34 40 bc c1 9c 05 1c 58 94 60 12  ...PT4@....X...
0030  7f e0 14 8d 00 00 02 04 05 b4 05 b4  ....
```

File: "c:\docs\adv_security\notes2005_2006\cour... P: 100000 D: 3498 M: 0

`tcp.flags.syn == 1`

seg2 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `tcp.flags.syn == 1 and tcp.flags.ack == 0` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
1083	15.216535	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	TCP	9373 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
1109	15.275240	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	TCP	9428 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
1908	24.931707	128.129.31.12	10.0.1.14	TCP	1626 > 22 [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=5840 Len=0 MSS=1460 TSV=1306422 TSER=0 WS=2
2378	30.692250	128.129.31.12	10.0.1.16	TCP	3123 > 22 [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=5840 Len=0 MSS=1460 TSV=1312183 TSER=0 WS=2
3224	39.308651	67.73.151.50	10.0.1.169	TCP	9429 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
3658	44.148527	66.27.251.21	10.0.1.50	TCP	9430 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
6020	72.981278	66.27.251.21	10.0.1.207	TCP	9553 > finger [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
8226	99.416849	66.7.248.153	10.0.1.50	TCP	9814 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
10911	130.150324	68.227.33.189	10.0.1.50	TCP	10068 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
10928	130.210549	68.227.33.189	10.0.1.50	TCP	10133 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
10951	130.269541	68.227.33.189	10.0.1.149	TCP	10196 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
13905	162.744772	67.73.151.50	10.0.1.168	TCP	10250 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
14271	167.535930	67.73.151.50	10.0.1.148	TCP	10252 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
14885	176.451177	66.27.251.21	10.0.1.149	TCP	10253 > finger [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
17658	212.856543	67.115.218.108	10.0.1.84	TCP	10642 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
17671	212.894112	67.115.218.108	10.0.1.169	TCP	10705 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
17684	212.942104	67.115.218.108	10.0.1.207	TCP	10706 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
17695	212.994982	67.115.218.108	10.0.1.194	TCP	10774 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460

+ Frame 2378 (74 bytes on wire, 74 bytes captured)
 + Ethernet II, Src: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60), Dst: 10.0.1.16 (00:01:02:a0:f2:d3)
 + Internet Protocol, Src: 128.129.31.12 (128.129.31.12), Dst: 10.0.1.16 (10.0.1.16)
 + Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 3123 (3123), Dst Port: 22 (22), Seq: 0, Ack: 0, Len: 0

```

0000  00 01 02 a0 f2 d3 00 0c ce 85 ab 60 08 00 45 00  ....E.
0010  00 3c b2 52 40 00 3f 06 de cc 80 81 1f 0c 0a 00  .<.R@.?.....
0020  01 10 0c 33 00 16 e7 c6 b7 e5 00 00 00 00 a0 02  .3.....
0030  16 d0 d4 d7 00 00 02 04 05 b4 04 02 08 0a 00 14  .....
0040  05 b7 00 00 00 00 01 03 03 02  .....
  
```

File: "c:\docs\adv_security\notes2005_2006\cour... | P: 100000 D: 46 M: 0

`tcp.flags.syn == 1 and tcp.flags.ack == 0`

seg1 - Ethereal Opera Widgets

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `tcp.port == 21` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
28335	290.636926	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: NLST
28339	290.654026	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	TCP	1026 > ftp [ACK] Seq=125 Ack=435 win=4096 Len=0
28340	290.654443	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	TCP	1026 > ftp [ACK] Seq=125 Ack=459 win=4096 Len=0
28341	290.655277	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: CWD archive
28342	290.655768	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	TCP	1026 > ftp [ACK] Seq=138 Ack=488 win=4096 Len=0
28343	290.655993	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: PORT 172,16,113,50,4,5
28344	290.656401	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: NLST
28349	290.674163	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	TCP	1026 > ftp [ACK] Seq=168 Ack=573 win=4096 Len=0
28350	290.676675	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	TCP	1026 > ftp [ACK] Seq=168 Ack=597 win=4096 Len=0
28351	290.677156	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: CWD music
28352	290.696206	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	TCP	1026 > ftp [ACK] Seq=179 Ack=626 win=4096 Len=0
28353	290.696676	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: PORT 172,16,113,50,4,5

+ Frame 28335 (60 bytes on wire, 60 bytes captured)
 - Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_04:41:bc (00:00:0c:04:41:bc), Dst: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
 Destination: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
 Source: Cisco_04:41:bc (00:00:0c:04:41:bc)
 Type: IP (0x0800)
 + Internet Protocol, Src: 44.16.113.50 (44.16.113.50), Dst: 10.0.1.69 (10.0.1.69)
 - Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1026 (1026), Dst Port: ftp (21), Seq: 119, Ack: 380, Len: 6
 Source port: 1026 (1026)
 Destination port: ftp (21)
 Sequence number: 119 (relative sequence number)
 [Next sequence number: 125 (relative sequence number)]
 Acknowledgement number: 380 (relative ack number)
 Header length: 20 bytes
 + Flags: 0x0018 (PSH, ACK)
 window size: 4096
 Checksum: 0x32c9 [correct]
 - File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
 - NLST\r\n
 Request command: NLST

```

0000  00 0c ce 85 ab 60 00 00 0c 04 41 bc 08 00 45 00  .....A...E.
0010  00 2e 07 b6 00 00 3b 06 cf 8d 2c 10 71 32 0a 00  .....;. ...q2..
0020  01 45 04 02 00 15 2d 57 6c 78 67 a2 10 43 50 18  .E....-W lXg..CP.
0030  10 00 32 c9 00 00 4e 4c 53 54 0d 0a                ..2...NL ST..
  
```

`tcp.port. == 21`

capture1 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `udp.port == 53` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
77	17.575797	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response A 131.107.113.76
114	31.068585	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 103.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa
115	31.109458	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response, No such name
131	40.776286	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.tri.napier.ac.uk
133	40.816157	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME tri.napier.ac.uk A 146.176.1.121
943	67.186499	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.google.com
944	67.227317	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME www.l.google.com A 66.102.9.104 A 66.102.9.147 A 6
976	129.420758	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A ftp2.dcs.napier.ac.uk
977	129.476450	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME titan.napier.ac.uk A 146.176.166.6
978	129.486704	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 6.166.176.146.in-addr.arpa
979	129.527025	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response PTR www.titan.napier.ac.uk
1027	165.452483	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 100.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa
1028	165.493560	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response, No such name
1079	223.443918	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 94.195.92.195.in-addr.arpa
1080	223.486408	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response PTR resolver1.svr.pol.co.uk
1081	223.492797	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.intel.com
1082	223.520744	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME www.glb.intel.com A 198.175.96.33
1083	233.035639	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 94.195.92.195.in-addr.arpa
1084	233.114347	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response PTR resolver1.svr.pol.co.uk
1085	233.115488	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.microsoft.com
1086	233.143326	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME toggle.www.ms.akadns.net CNAME g.www.ms.akadns.net

Frame 1085 (77 bytes on wire, 77 bytes captured)

- Ethernet II, Src: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0), Dst: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5)
 - Destination: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5)
 - Source: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0)
 - Type: IP (0x0800)
- Internet Protocol, Src: 192.168.1.102 (192.168.1.102), Dst: 195.92.195.94 (195.92.195.94)
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 1399 (1399), Dst Port: domain (53)
- Domain Name System (query)
 - Transaction ID: 0x0002
 - Flags: 0x0100 (standard query)
 - Questions: 1
 - Answer RRs: 0
 - Authority RRs: 0

DNS Query

```

0000  00 0c 41 f5 23 d5 00 15 00 34 02 f0 08 00 45 00  ..A.#... .4....E.
0010  00 3f 0a 87 00 00 80 11 e7 5d c0 a8 01 66 c3 5c  .?..... .]...f.\
0020  c3 5e 05 77 00 35 00 2b 01 3d 00 02 01 00 00 01  .^..w.5.+ .|=.....
0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 03 77 77 77 09 6d 69 63 72 6f  .....w ww.micro
0040  73 6f 66 74 03 63 6f 6d 00 00 01 00 01          soft.com .....

```

capture1 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `udp.port == 53` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
77	17.575797	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response A 131.107.113.76
114	31.068585	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 103.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa
115	31.109458	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response, No such name
131	40.776286	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.tri.napier.ac.uk
133	40.816157	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME tri.napier.ac.uk A 146.176.1.121
943	67.186499	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.google.com
944	67.227317	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME www.l.google.com A 66.102.9.104 A 66.102.9.147 A 6
976	129.420758	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A ftp2.dcs.napier.ac.uk
977	129.476450	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME titan.napier.ac.uk A 146.176.166.6
978	129.486704	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 6.166.176.146.in-addr.arpa
979	129.527025	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response PTR www.titan.napier.ac.uk
1027	165.452483	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 100.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa
1028	165.493560	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response, No such name
1079	223.443918	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 94.195.92.195.in-addr.arpa
1080	223.486408	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response PTR resolver1.svr.pol.co.uk
1081	223.492797	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.intel.com
1082	223.520744	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME www.glb.intel.com A 198.175.96.33
1083	233.035639	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 94.195.92.195.in-addr.arpa
1084	233.114347	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response PTR resolver1.svr.pol.co.uk
1085	233.115488	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.microsoft.com
1086	233.143326	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME toggle.www.ms.akadns.net CNAME g.www.ms.akadns.net

Frame 1086 (552 bytes on wire, 552 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5), Dst: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0)

Destination: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0)

Source: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5)

Type: IP (0x0800)

Internet Protocol, Src: 195.92.195.94 (195.92.195.94), Dst: 192.168.1.102 (192.168.1.102)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: domain (53), Dst Port: 1399 (1399)

Domain Name System (response)

Transaction ID: 0x0002

Flags: 0x8180 (Standard query response, No error)

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 11

Authority RRs: 11

0000 00 15 00 34 02 f0 00 0c 41 f5 23 d5 08 00 45 00 ...4.... A.#...E.

0010 02 1a 00 00 40 00 3e 11 f2 09 c3 5c c3 5e c0 a8 ...@.>... \.^..

0020 01 66 00 35 05 77 02 06 ff 52 00 02 81 80 00 01 .f.5.w...R.....

0030 00 0b 00 0b 00 04 03 77 77 77 09 6d 69 63 72 6fw ww.micro

0040 73 6f 66 74 03 63 6f 6d 00 00 01 00 01 c0 0c 00 soft.com

0050 05 00 01 00 00 0b 0c 00 12 06 74 6f 67 67 6c 65 toggle

DNS Response

Udp.port == 53

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

UDP analysis

capture1 - Ethereal

Filter: `udp.port == 53` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
77	17.575797	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response A 131.107.113.76
114	31.068585	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 103.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa
115	31.109458	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response, No such name
131	40.776286	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.tri.napier.ac.uk
133	40.816157	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME tri.napier.ac.uk A 146.176.1.121
943	67.186499	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.google.com
944	67.227317	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME www.l.google.com A 66.102.9.104 A 66.102.9.147 A 6
976	129.420758	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A ftp2.dcs.napier.ac.uk
977	129.476450	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME titan.napier.ac.uk A 146.176.166.6
978	129.486704	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 6.166.176.146.in-addr.arpa
979	129.527025	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response PTR www.titan.napier.ac.uk
1027	165.452483	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 100.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa
1028	165.493560	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response, No such name
1079	223.443918	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 94.195.92.195.in-addr.arpa
1080	223.486408	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response PTR resolver1.svr.pol.co.uk
1081	223.492797	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.intel.com
1082	223.520744	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME www.glob.intel.com A 198.175.96.33
1083	233.035639	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 94.195.92.195.in-addr.arpa
1084	233.114347	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response PTR resolver1.svr.pol.co.uk
1085	233.115488	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.microsoft.com
1086	233.143326	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME toggle.www.ms.akadns.net CNAME g.www.ms.akadns.net

Additional RRs: 4

- Queries
- Answers
 - www.microsoft.com: type CNAME, class IN, cname toggle.www.ms.akadns.net
 - toggle.www.ms.akadns.net: type CNAME, class IN, cname g.www.ms.akadns.net
 - g.www.ms.akadns.net: type CNAME, class IN, cname lb1.www.ms.akadns.net
 - lb1.www.ms.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 207.46.18.30
 - lb1.www.ms.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 207.46.225.60
 - lb1.www.ms.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 207.46.19.30
 - lb1.www.ms.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 207.46.20.60
 - lb1.www.ms.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 207.46.19.60
 - lb1.www.ms.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 207.46.199.30
 - lb1.www.ms.akadns.net: type A, class IN, addr 207.46.198.30

0040 73 6f 66 74 03 63 6f 6d 00 00 01 00 01 c0 0c 00 soft.com
 0050 05 00 01 00 00 0b 0e 00 1a 06 74 6f 67 67 6c 65toggle
 0060 03 77 77 77 02 6d 73 06 61 6b 61 64 6e 73 03 6e .www.ms.akadns.n
 0070 65 74 00 c0 2f 00 05 00 01 00 00 00 ec 00 04 01 et../...
 0080 67 c0 36 c0 55 00 05 00 01 00 00 00 ec 00 06 03 g.6.u...
 0090 66 62 31 c0 36 c0 65 00 01 00 01 00 00 00 0a 00 lb1.6.a

IP addresses
returned

Udp.port == 53

seg2 - Ethereal Opera Widgets

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: **ip.addr == 68.37.75.158** Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
1083	15.216535	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	TCP	9373 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
1085	15.217603	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	TCP	9373 > smtp [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=0 win=32120 Len=0
1089	15.233285	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Command: EHLO jupiter.cherry.org
1091	15.233900	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Command: HELO jupiter.cherry.org
1093	15.234651	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Command: MAIL From:<henningt@jupiter.cherry.org>
1095	15.252584	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Command: RCPT To:<yvonnej@zeno.eyrie.af.mil>
1097	15.253648	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Command: DATA
1099	15.254919	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Message Body
1101	15.271975	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Message Body
1103	15.273001	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Message Body
1105	15.273987	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	TCP	9373 > smtp [FIN, ACK] Seq=927 Ack=380 win=32696 Len=0
1108	15.274909	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	TCP	9373 > smtp [ACK] Seq=928 Ack=381 win=32695 Len=0
1109	15.275240	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	TCP	9428 > smtp [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=512 Len=0 MSS=1460
1110	15.275894	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	TCP	9428 > smtp [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=0 win=32120 Len=0
1111	15.276573	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Command: EHLO jupiter.cherry.org
1112	15.277968	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Command: MAIL From:<henningt@jupiter.cherry.org>
1113	15.278975	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Command: RCPT To:<lupitam@pascal.eyrie.af.mil>
1114	15.292232	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.50	SMTP	Command: DATA

+ Frame 2583 (60 bytes on wire, 60 bytes captured)
 + Ethernet II, Src: DellComp_a3:58:23 (00:c0:4f:a3:58:23), Dst: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
 + Internet Protocol, Src: 68.37.75.158 (68.37.75.158), Dst: 10.0.1.207 (10.0.1.207)
 - Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: smtp (25), Dst Port: 24230 (24230), Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0
 Source port: smtp (25)
 Destination port: 24230 (24230)
 Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
 Acknowledgement number: 1 (relative ack number)
 Header length: 24 bytes
 + Flags: 0x0012 (SYN, ACK)
 window size: 32736
 Checksum: 0x9fd2 [correct]
 + options: (4 bytes)

0000 00 0c ce 85 ab 60 00 c0 4f a3 58 23 08 00 45 00O.X#..E.
 0010 00 2c f1 73 00 00 40 06 ed c6 44 25 4b 9e 0a 00 ..S..@..D%K..
 0020 01 cf 00 19 5e a6 f2 78 16 2d 98 c7 dc a4 60 12 ...^..X.....
 0030 7f e0 9f d2 00 00 02 04 05 b4 05 b4

Internet Protocol (ip), 20 bytes | P: 100000 D: 113 M: 0

seg2 - Ethereal Opera Widgets

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `ip.addr == 68.37.75.158 and ip.addr == 10.0.1.207` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
2583	32.866014	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	TCP	smtp > 24230 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
2584	32.884567	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	SMTP	Response: 220 jupiter.cherry.org Sendmail 4.1/SMI-4.1 ready at Mon, 1 Jun 1998 11:40:14 -0400
2585	32.884923	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	SMTP	Response: 500 Command unrecognized
2586	32.885171	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	SMTP	Response: 250 (pigeon.eyrie.af.mil) pleased to meet you.
2587	32.885390	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	SMTP	Response: 250 <juttar@pigeon.eyrie.af.mil>... Sender ok
2588	32.885607	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	SMTP	Response: 250 <edwinav@jupiter.cherry.org> OK
2589	32.885818	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	TCP	smtp > 24230 [ACK] Seq=244 Ack=137 win=32736 Len=0
2590	32.885921	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	SMTP	Response: 354 Enter mail, end with "." on a line by itself
2591	32.914918	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	TCP	smtp > 24230 [ACK] Seq=294 Ack=1161 win=32736 Len=0
2592	32.915576	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	SMTP	Response: 250 Mail accepted
2593	32.916206	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	SMTP	Response: 221 Closing connection
2594	32.916510	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	TCP	smtp > 24230 [FIN, ACK] Seq=337 Ack=1727 win=32736 Len=0
2595	32.918331	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.207	TCP	smtp > 24230 [ACK] Seq=338 Ack=1728 win=32735 Len=0

+ Frame 2583 (60 bytes on wire, 60 bytes captured)
 + Ethernet II, Src: DellComp_a3:58:23 (00:c0:4f:a3:58:23), Dst: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
 + Internet Protocol, Src: 68.37.75.158 (68.37.75.158), Dst: 10.0.1.207 (10.0.1.207)
 + Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: smtp (25), Dst Port: 24230 (24230), Seq: 0, Ack: 1, Len: 0
 Source port: smtp (25)
 Destination port: 24230 (24230)
 Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
 Acknowledgement number: 1 (relative ack number)
 Header length: 24 bytes
 + Flags: 0x0012 (SYN, ACK)
 window size: 32736
 checksum: 0x9fd2 [correct]
 + Options: (4 bytes)

```

0000  00 0c ce 85 ab 60 00 c0 4f a3 58 23 08 00 45 00  ....X#..E.
0010  00 2c f1 73 00 00 40 06 ed c6 44 25 4b 9e 0a 00  ..S..@..D%K..
0020  01 cf 00 19 5e a6 f2 78 16 2d 98 c7 dc a4 60 12  ....^..x.-....
0030  7f e0 9f d2 00 00 02 04 05 b4 05 b4                .....
  
```

File: "c:\docs\adv_security\notes2005_2006\cour... | P: 100000 D: 13 M: 0

Forel

`ip.addr == 68.37.75.158 and ip.addr == 10.0.1.207`

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

IP filter

seg2 - Ethereal

Opera Widgets

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: eth.src == 00:60:97:de:54:36

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
1	0.000000	9.9.20.248	10.0.1.168	TCP	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
2	0.000187	9.9.20.248	10.0.1.168	HTTP	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
3	0.000878	9.9.20.248	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21003 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1304 Ack=0 win=32736 Len=0
4	0.001879	9.9.20.248	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21003 [ACK] Seq=1305 Ack=1 win=32735 Len=0
5	0.004633	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21004 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=32736 Len=0 MSS=1460
6	0.005719	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	TCP	http > 21004 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=163 win=32736 Len=0
7	0.030106	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	HTTP/1.0 200 OK (text/html)
8	0.060060	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic
9	0.090070	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic
10	0.110081	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic
11	0.130116	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic
12	0.160099	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic
13	0.180085	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic
14	0.200145	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic
15	0.230150	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic
16	0.250083	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic
17	0.270093	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic
18	0.300171	39.8.29.15	10.0.1.168	HTTP	Continuation or non-HTTP traffic

Frame 1 (1078 bytes on wire, 1078 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: 3com_de:54:36 (00:60:97:de:54:36), Dst: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
Destination: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
Source: 3com_de:54:36 (00:60:97:de:54:36)
Type: IP (0x0800)

Internet Protocol, Src: 9.9.20.248 (9.9.20.248), Dst: 10.0.1.168 (10.0.1.168)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: http (80), Dst Port: 21003 (21003), Seq: 0, Ack: 0, Len: 1024
Source port: http (80)
Destination port: 21003 (21003)
Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
[Next sequence number: 1024 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgement number: 0 (relative ack number)
Header length: 20 bytes
Flags: 0x0018 (PSH, ACK)
window size: 32736
checksum: 0x75f5 [correct]
[Reassembled PDU in frame 2]

```

0000  00 0c ce 85 ab 60 00 60 97 de 54 36 08 00 45 00  ....T6..E.
0010  04 28 15 d2 40 00 40 06 f7 55 09 09 14 f8 0a 00  .(.@.@.U.....
0020  01 a8 00 50 52 0b aa 2c 76 84 a9 88 48 97 50 18  ...PR.,v...H.P.
0030  7f e0 75 f5 00 00 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31 20 32  ..u...HTP/1.1 2
0040  30 30 20 4f 4b 0d 0a 53 65 72 76 65 72 3a 20 4d  00 OK..S erver: M
0050  69 63 72 6f 73 6f 66 74 2d 49 49 53 2f 34 2e 30  icrosoft -IIS/4.0
0060  0d 0a 44 61 74 65 3a 20 4d 6f 6e 20 4a 75 6e 20  ..Date: Mon Jun
0070  20 31 20 31 31 3a 33 36 3a 34 31 20 45 44 54 20  1 11:36 :41 EDT
0080  31 39 39 38 0a 43 6f 6e 74 65 6e 74 2d 54 79 70  1998.Con tent-Typ
0090  65 3a 20 69 6d 61 67 65 2f 67 69 66 0d 0a 41 63  e: image /gif..Ac
00a0  63 65 70 74 2d 52 61 6e 67 65 73 3a 20 62 79 74  cept-Ran ges: byt
00b0  65 73 0d 0a 4c 61 73 74 2d 4d 6f 64 69 66 69 65  es..Last -Modifie
00c0  64 3a 20 54 68 75 2c 20 31 39 20 4d 61 72 20 31  d: Thu, 19 Mar 1
00d0  39 39 38 20 32 30 3a 30 35 3a 32 30 20 47 4d 54  998 20:0 5:20 GMT

```

File: "c:\docs\adv_security\notes2005_2006\cour... | P: 100000 D: 9317 M: 0

eth.src == 00:60:97:de:54:36

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

Ethernet filter

seg2 - Ethereal Opera Widgets

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `eth.src == 00:0c:ce:85:ab:60` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
19	0.316834	128.129.31.12	10.0.1.33	TCP	2730 > 22 [ACK] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=9956 Len=0 TSV=1281805 TSER=23999752
27	0.466620	10.0.1.1	10.0.1.1	LOOP	Reply
141	1.823842	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1
188	2.327515	128.129.31.12	10.0.1.33	TCP	2730 > 22 [ACK] Seq=0 Ack=256 win=9956 Len=0 TSV=1283816 TSER=23999953
303	3.689337	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.234? Tell 10.0.1.1
338	4.337518	128.129.31.12	10.0.1.33	TCP	2730 > 22 [ACK] Seq=0 Ack=528 win=9956 Len=0 TSV=1285826 TSER=24000154
469	5.693261	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.234? Tell 10.0.1.1
483	5.762739	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.204? Tell 10.0.1.1
539	6.348391	128.129.31.12	10.0.1.33	TCP	2730 > 22 [ACK] Seq=0 Ack=832 win=9956 Len=0 TSV=1287837 TSER=24000355
559	6.562507	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.148? Tell 10.0.1.1
576	6.807662	10.0.1.1	224.0.0.5	OSPF	Hello Packet
649	7.702327	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.234? Tell 10.0.1.1
695	8.358031	128.129.31.12	10.0.1.33	TCP	2730 > 22 [ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1056 win=9956 Len=0 TSV=1289847 TSER=24000556
716	8.587684	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.148? Tell 10.0.1.1
809	9.673486	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.204? Tell 10.0.1.1
852	10.370067	128.129.31.12	10.0.1.33	TCP	2730 > 22 [ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1360 win=9956 Len=0 TSV=1291859 TSER=24000757
861	10.532142	10.0.1.1	10.0.1.1	LOOP	Reply
892	10.964032	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1

⊕ Frame 19 (66 bytes on wire, 66 bytes captured)

⊖ Ethernet II, Src: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60), Dst: 10.0.1.33 (00:50:04:35:59:1d)
 Destination: 10.0.1.33 (00:50:04:35:59:1d)
 Source: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
 Type: IP (0x0800)

⊕ Internet Protocol, Src: 128.129.31.12 (128.129.31.12), Dst: 10.0.1.33 (10.0.1.33)

⊖ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2730 (2730), Dst Port: 22 (22), Seq: 0, Ack: 0, Len: 0
 Source port: 2730 (2730)
 Destination port: 22 (22)
 Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
 Acknowledgement number: 0 (relative ack number)
 Header length: 32 bytes
 ⊕ Flags: 0x0010 (ACK)
 Window size: 9956
 Checksum: 0x74a3 [correct]
 ⊕ Options: (12 bytes)

```

0000  00 50 04 35 59 1d 00 0c  ce 85 ab 60 08 00 45 10  .P.5Y... ..E.
0010  00 34 4d bd 40 00 3f 06  43 49 80 81 1f 0c 0a 00  .4M.@.?. CI....
0020  01 21 0a aa 00 16 d0 6e  69 ea 0f 76 16 62 80 10  .!......n i..v.b..
0030  26 e4 74 a3 00 00 01 01  08 0a 00 13 8f 0d 01 6e  &.t.....n
0040  35 08
  
```

File: "c:\docs\adv_security\notes2005_2006\cour... | P: 100000 D: 345 M: 0

eth.src == 00:0c:ce:85:ab:60

seg2 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `eth.dst == ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
141	1.823842	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1
303	3.689337	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.234? Tell 10.0.1.1
469	5.693261	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.234? Tell 10.0.1.1
483	5.762739	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.204? Tell 10.0.1.1
559	6.562507	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.148? Tell 10.0.1.1
649	7.702327	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.234? Tell 10.0.1.1
716	8.587684	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.148? Tell 10.0.1.1
809	9.673486	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.204? Tell 10.0.1.1
892	10.964032	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1
980	12.968362	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1
1069	14.983393	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1
1086	15.221225	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.50? Tell 10.0.1.1
1087	15.221837	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.158? Tell 10.0.1.1
1122	15.321193	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.204? Tell 10.0.1.1
1134	15.404541	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.87? Tell 10.0.1.1
1221	16.184625	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.169? Tell 10.0.1.1
1231	16.243661	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.234? Tell 10.0.1.1
1386	18.044130	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1
1471	18.684471	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.169? Tell 10.0.1.1
1478	18.721807	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.132? Tell 10.0.1.1
1495	19.042875	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.204? Tell 10.0.1.1

+ Frame 141 (60 bytes on wire, 60 bytes captured)

- Ethernet II, Src: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
 - Destination: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
 - Source: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
 - Type: ARP (0x0806)
 - Trailer: 00000000000000000000000000000000
- Address Resolution Protocol (request)
 - Hardware type: Ethernet (0x0001)
 - Protocol type: IP (0x0800)
 - Hardware size: 6
 - Protocol size: 4

```

0000  08 00 06 04 00 01 00 0c ce 85 ab 60 0a 00 01 01  .....
0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 0a 00 01 a8 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....

```

`eth.dst == ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff`

seg2 - Ethereal Opera Widgets

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: **arp opcode** Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
141	1.823842	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1
303	3.689337	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.234? Tell 10.0.1.1
469	5.693261	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.234? Tell 10.0.1.1
483	5.762739	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.204? Tell 10.0.1.1
559	6.562507	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.148? Tell 10.0.1.1
649	7.702327	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.234? Tell 10.0.1.1
716	8.587684	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.148? Tell 10.0.1.1
809	9.673486	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.204? Tell 10.0.1.1
892	10.964032	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1
980	12.968362	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1
1069	14.983393	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1
1086	15.221225	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.50? Tell 10.0.1.1
1087	15.221837	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.158? Tell 10.0.1.1
1122	15.321193	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.204? Tell 10.0.1.1
1134	15.404541	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.87? Tell 10.0.1.1
1221	16.184625	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.169? Tell 10.0.1.1
1231	16.243661	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.234? Tell 10.0.1.1
1386	18.044130	10.0.1.1	Broadcast	ARP	who has 10.0.1.168? Tell 10.0.1.1

Frame 141 (60 bytes on wire, 60 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)

Destination: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)

Source: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)

Type: ARP (0x0806)

Trailer: 00000000000000000000000000000000

Address Resolution Protocol (request)

```

0000  ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 0c ce 85 ab 60 08 06 00 01 .....
0010  08 00 06 04 00 01 00 0c ce 85 ab 60 0a 00 01 01 .....
0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 0a 00 01 a8 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

```

File: "c:\docs\adv_security\notes2005_2006\cour... |P: 100000 D: 147 M: 0

ARP
broadcast

Who has 192.168.1.1?
Tell 192.168.1.102

192.168.1.2

192.168.1.3

192.168.1.4

192.168.1.102

192.168.1.1

192.168.2.1

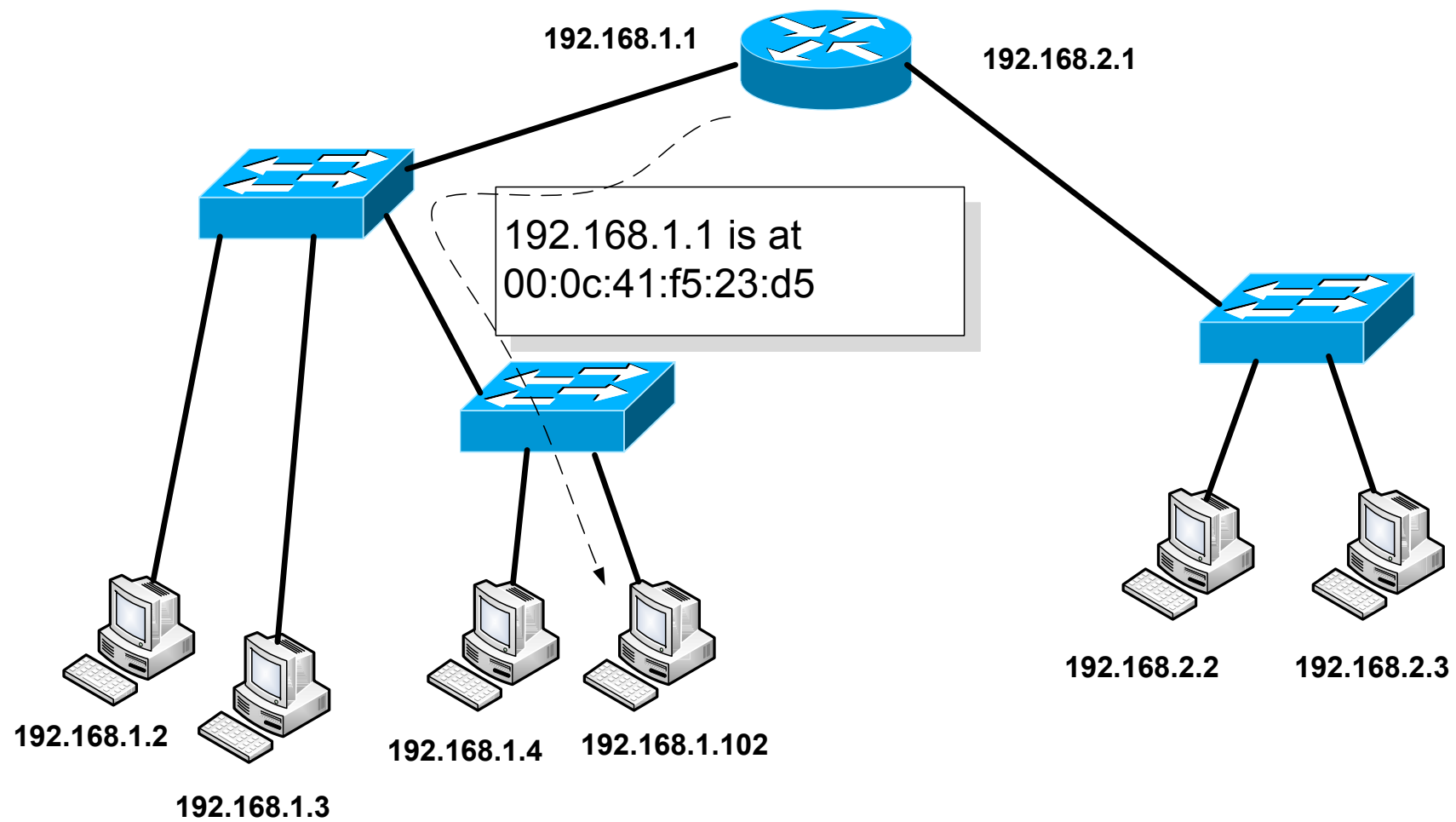
192.168.2.2

192.168.2.3

ARP

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

ARP analysis



capture1 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
7	2.460794	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
8	2.461366	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
9	2.462065	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
10	2.462857	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
11	2.463440	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
12	3.180406	192.168.1.102	Broadcast	ARP	who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.102
13	3.196684	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.102	ARP	192.168.1.1 is at 00:0c:41:f5:23:d5
14	3.196693	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 250.255.255.239.in-addr.arpa
15	3.253824	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response, No such name
16	3.940487	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 102.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa

Frame 12 (42 bytes on wire, 42 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)

Destination: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)

Source: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0)

Type: ARP (0x0806)

Address Resolution Protocol (Request)

Hardware type: Ethernet (0x0001)

Protocol type: IP (0x0800)

Hardware size: 6

Protocol size: 4

Opcode: request (0x0001)

Sender MAC address: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0)

Sender IP address: 192.168.1.102 (192.168.1.102)

Target MAC address: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)

Target IP address: 192.168.1.1 (192.168.1.1)

```
0000  ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 15 00 34 02 f0 08 06 00 01  .....4.....
0010  08 00 06 04 00 01 00 15 00 34 02 f0 c0 a8 01 66  .....4.....f
0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 c0 a8 01 01  ..... ..
```

File: "c:\capture1" 773 KB 00:05:00 | P: 1108 D: 1108 M: 0

ARP

capture1 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
7	2.460794	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
8	2.461366	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
9	2.462065	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
10	2.462857	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
11	2.463440	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
12	3.180406	192.168.1.102	Broadcast	ARP	who has 192.168.1.1? Tell 192.168.1.102
13	3.196684	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.102	ARP	192.168.1.1 is at 00:0c:41:f5:23:d5
14	3.196693	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 250.255.255.239.in-addr.arpa
15	3.253824	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response, No such name
16	3.940487	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 102.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa

Frame 13 (60 bytes on wire, 60 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5), Dst: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0)

Destination: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0)

Source: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5)

Type: ARP (0x0806)

Trailer: 901EFC775018FE759DA000002A204C495354

Address Resolution Protocol (reply)

Hardware type: Ethernet (0x0001)

Protocol type: IP (0x0800)

Hardware size: 6

Protocol size: 4

opcode: reply (0x0002)

Sender MAC address: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5)

Sender IP address: 192.168.1.1 (192.168.1.1)

Target MAC address: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0)

```
0000  00 15 00 34 02 f0 00 0c 41 f5 23 d5 08 06 00 01  ...4... A.#....
0010  08 00 06 04 00 02 00 0c 41 f5 23 d5 c0 a8 01 01  ...#... A.#....
0020  00 15 00 34 02 f0 c0 a8 01 66 90 1e fc 77 50 18  ...4... .f...wP.
0030  fe 75 9d a0 00 00 2a 20 4c 49 53 54             .u....* LIST
```

Hardware size (arp.hw.size), 1 byte | P: 1108 D: 1108 M: 0

ARP

capture1 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: icmp.type Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
945	67.238974	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.104	ICMP	Echo (ping) request
946	67.284001	66.102.9.104	192.168.1.102	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply
947	68.240072	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.104	ICMP	Echo (ping) request
948	68.301073	66.102.9.104	192.168.1.102	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply
949	69.241058	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.104	ICMP	Echo (ping) request
950	69.302003	66.102.9.104	192.168.1.102	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply
951	70.242048	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.104	ICMP	Echo (ping) request
952	70.302754	66.102.9.104	192.168.1.102	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply

Frame 945 (74 bytes on wire, 74 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0), Dst: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5)

~~Internet Protocol, Src: 192.168.1.102 (192.168.1.102), Dst: 66.102.9.104 (66.102.9.104)~~

Internet Control Message Protocol

Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)

Code: 0

Checksum: 0x455c [correct]

Identifier: 0x0200

Sequence number: 0x0600

Data (32 bytes)

```
0000  00 0c 41 f5 23 d5 00 15 00 34 02 f0 08 00 45 00  ..A.#... .4....E.
0010  00 3c 0a 60 00 00 80 01 22 85 c0 a8 01 66 42 66  .<..... "....fBf
0020  09 68 08 00 45 5c 02 00 06 00 61 62 63 64 65 66  .h..E\.. ..abcdef
0030  67 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e 6f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76  ghijklmn opqrstuv
0040  77 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69                    wabcdefg hi
```

ICMP.type

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

capture1 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: **icmp.type** Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
945	67.238974	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.104	ICMP	Echo (ping) request
946	67.284001	66.102.9.104	192.168.1.102	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply
947	68.240072	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.104	ICMP	Echo (ping) request
948	68.301073	66.102.9.104	192.168.1.102	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply
949	69.241058	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.104	ICMP	Echo (ping) request
950	69.302003	66.102.9.104	192.168.1.102	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply
951	70.242048	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.104	ICMP	Echo (ping) request
952	70.302754	66.102.9.104	192.168.1.102	ICMP	Echo (ping) reply

+ Frame 946 (74 bytes on wire, 74 bytes captured)
 + Ethernet II, Src: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5), Dst: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0)
 + ~~Internet Protocol, Src: 66.102.9.104 (66.102.9.104), Dst: 192.168.1.102 (192.168.1.102)~~
 - Internet Control Message Protocol
 Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)
 Code: 0
 Checksum: 0x4d5c [correct]
 Identifier: 0x0200
 Sequence number: 0x0600
 Data (32 bytes)

```

0000  00 15 00 34 02 f0 00 0c 41 f5 23 d5 08 00 45 00  ...4.... A.#...E.
0010  00 3c 0a 60 00 00 f6 01 ac 84 42 66 09 68 c0 a8  .<..... ..Bf.h..
0020  01 66 00 00 4d 5c 02 00 06 00 61 62 63 64 65 66  .f..M\.. ..abcdef
0030  67 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e 6f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76  ghijklmn opqrstuv
0040  77 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69                    wabcdefg hi
  
```

capture1 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `http.request.method=="GET"` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
34	15.703799	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.147	HTTP	GET / HTTP/1.1
99	26.872927	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.147	HTTP	GET /search?hl=en&q=napien+university+research&meta= HTTP/1.1
127	40.516290	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.147	HTTP	GET /url?sa=T&ct=res&cd=1&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.tri.napier.ac.uk HTTP/1.1
138	40.855081	192.168.1.102	146.176.1.121	HTTP	GET / HTTP/1.1
141	41.111071	192.168.1.102	146.176.1.121	HTTP	GET /Fonts/LinkNotUnderlined.css HTTP/1.1
156	41.246320	192.168.1.102	146.176.1.121	HTTP	GET /images_about/tunnel_pic.jpg HTTP/1.1
159	41.249030	192.168.1.102	146.176.1.121	HTTP	GET /images_about/about_us.gif HTTP/1.1
161	41.308425	192.168.1.102	146.176.1.121	HTTP	GET /images_about/left_spacer.gif HTTP/1.1
163	41.322293	192.168.1.102	146.176.1.121	HTTP	GET /images_about/members.gif HTTP/1.1
165	41.360616	192.168.1.102	146.176.1.121	HTTP	GET /images_about/research.gif HTTP/1.1

Frame 34 (371 bytes on wire, 371 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0), Dst: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5)
 Destination: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5)
 Source: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0)
 Type: IP (0x0800)

Internet Protocol, Src: 192.168.1.102 (192.168.1.102), Dst: 66.102.9.147 (66.102.9.147)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1386 (1386), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 317
 Source port: 1386 (1386)
 Destination port: http (80)
 Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
 [Next sequence number: 318 (relative sequence number)]
 Acknowledgement number: 1 (relative ack number)
 Header length: 20 bytes
 Flags: 0x0018 (PSH, ACK)
 window size: 17640

0000 00 0c 41 f5 23 d5 00 15 00 34 02 f0 08 00 45 00 ..A.#...4...E.
 0010 01 65 07 58 40 00 00 e4 33 c0 a8 01 66 42 66 .e.xe...3...fBf
 0020 09 93 05 6a 00 50 eb de bb 4b 79 e0 18 00 50 18 ...j.P...ky...P.
 0030 44 e8 2b 7f 00 00 47 45 54 20 2f 20 48 54 54 50 D+...GE T / HTTP
 0040 2f 31 2e 31 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 3a 20 2a 2f /1.1..Ac cept: */
 0050 2a 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 2d 4c 61 6e 67 75 61 *..Accep t-Langua
 0060 67 65 3a 20 65 6e 6d 67 62 0d 0a 55 41 2d 43 50 ge: en-g b..UA-CP
 0070 55 3a 20 78 38 36 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 2d 45 U: x86.. Accept-E
 0080 62 62 6f 64 60 60 67 23 20 67 7a 60 70 7c 20 64 noding: gatin d

File: "c:\capture1" 773 KB 00:05:00 | P: 1108 D: 28 M: 0

Http.request.method=="GET"

capture1 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `http.request.method!="GET"` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
9	2.462065	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
10	2.462857	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
11	2.463440	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
45	16.275998	192.168.1.102	131.107.113.76	HTTP	POST /sqm/ie/sqmserver.dll HTTP/1.1 (application/octet-stream)
60	16.811655	192.168.1.102	131.107.113.76	HTTP	POST /sqm/ie/sqmserver.dll HTTP/1.1 (application/octet-stream)
75	17.504991	192.168.1.102	131.107.113.76	HTTP	POST /sqm/ie/sqmserver.dll HTTP/1.1 (application/octet-stream)
90	18.119891	192.168.1.102	131.107.113.76	HTTP	POST /sqm/ie/sqmserver.dll HTTP/1.1 (application/octet-stream)
116	33.484474	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
117	33.484790	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1
118	33.485646	192.168.1.1	239.255.255.250	SSDP	NOTIFY * HTTP/1.1

Frame 45 (662 bytes on wire, 662 bytes captured)

- Ethernet II, Src: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0), Dst: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5)
 - Destination: 192.168.1.1 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5)
 - Source: 192.168.1.102 (00:15:00:34:02:f0)
 - Type: IP (0x0800)
- Internet Protocol, Src: 192.168.1.102 (192.168.1.102), Dst: 131.107.113.76 (131.107.113.76)
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1387 (1387), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 433, Ack: 1, Len: 608
 - Source port: 1387 (1387)
 - Destination port: http (80)
 - Sequence number: 433 (relative sequence number)
 - [Next sequence number: 1041 (relative sequence number)]
 - Acknowledgement number: 1 (relative ack number)
 - Header length: 20 bytes
 - Flags: 0x0018 (PSH, ACK)
 - Window size: 17640

```

0000  00 0c 41 f5 23 d5 00 15 00 34 02 f0 08 00 45 00  ..A.#... .4....E.
0010  02 88 07 5f 40 00 80 06 3a 4b c0 a8 01 66 83 6b  ..._@... :K...f.k
0020  71 4c 05 6b 00 50 43 a3 cd e6 22 27 2d d8 50 18  qL.k.PC. ..."-P.
0030  44 e8 c3 6a 00 00 4d 53 51 4d 78 00 00 00 00 00  D..j..MS QMX....
0040  00 00 d0 89 15 12 03 00 00 00 e8 01 00 00 00 00  .....
0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 60 4f  ....
0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  ..f

```

Frame (662 bytes) Reassembled TCP (1040 bytes)

File: "c:\capture1" 773 KB 00:05:00 P: 1108 D: 104 M: 0

Http.request.method!="GET"

seg1 - Ethereal

Opera Widgets

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `ftp.request.command=="USER"` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
28321	290.613568	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
30389	309.711793	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.148	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
44803	451.299916	66.7.248.153	10.0.1.148	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
65656	634.070352	68.37.75.158	10.0.1.148	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
69504	669.595091	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
75088	745.452837	66.27.251.21	10.0.1.148	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
82560	863.403952	66.27.251.21	10.0.1.148	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
87004	915.406069	67.73.151.50	10.0.1.148	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
87471	921.677631	67.73.151.50	10.0.1.148	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
87890	927.690212	67.115.218.108	10.0.1.148	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
87898	927.709866	66.27.251.21	10.0.1.148	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
89170	942.364409	67.115.218.108	10.0.1.148	FTP	Request: USER anonymous

Frame 28321 (70 bytes on wire, 70 bytes captured)

- Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_04:41:bc (00:00:0c:04:41:bc), Dst: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
 - Destination: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
 - Source: Cisco_04:41:bc (00:00:0c:04:41:bc)
 - Type: IP (0x0800)
- Internet Protocol, Src: 44.16.113.50 (44.16.113.50), Dst: 10.0.1.69 (10.0.1.69)
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1026 (1026), Dst Port: ftp (21), Seq: 1, Ack: 96, Len: 16
 - Source port: 1026 (1026)
 - Destination port: ftp (21)
 - Sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)
 - [Next sequence number: 17 (relative sequence number)]
 - Acknowledgement number: 96 (relative ack number)
 - Header length: 20 bytes
 - Flags: 0x0018 (PSH, ACK)
 - Window size: 4096
 - Checksum: 0x5b1f [correct]
- File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
 - USER anonymous\r\n
 - Request command: USER
 - Request arg: anonymous

```

0000  00 0c ce 85 ab 60 00 00 0c 04 41 bc 08 00 45 00  .....A...E.
0010  00 38 07 85 00 00 3b 06 cf b4 2c 10 71 32 0a 00  .8....: ...q2..
0020  01 45 04 02 00 15 2d 57 6c 02 67 a2 0f 27 50 18  .E....-w l.g..P.
0030  10 00 5b 1f 00 00 55 53 45 52 20 61 6e 6f 6e 79  ..[...US ER anony
0040  6d 6f 75 73 0d 0a                                mous..

```

Ftp.request.command=="USER"

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

seg1 - Ethereal Opera Widgets

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: `ftp.request.command!="USER"` Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
28323	290.614229	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: PASS avrap@zeno.eyrie.af.mil
28325	290.615675	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: PORT 172,16,113,50,4,3
28326	290.616098	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: NLST
28332	290.635457	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: CWD mailing_list
28334	290.636110	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: PORT 172,16,113,50,4,4
28335	290.636926	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: NLST
28341	290.655277	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: CWD archive
28343	290.655993	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: PORT 172,16,113,50,4,5
28344	290.656401	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: NLST
28351	290.677156	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: CWD music
28353	290.696676	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: PORT 172,16,113,50,4,6
28354	290.697127	44.16.113.50	10.0.1.69	FTP	Request: NLST

+ Frame 28325 (78 bytes on wire (78 bytes captured))

- Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_04:41:bc (00:00:0c:04:41:bc), Dst: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
 - Destination: 10.0.1.1 (00:0c:ce:85:ab:60)
 - Source: Cisco_04:41:bc (00:00:0c:04:41:bc)
 - Type: IP (0x0800)
- Internet Protocol, Src: 44.16.113.50 (44.16.113.50), Dst: 10.0.1.69 (10.0.1.69)
 - Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1026 (1026), Dst Port: ftp (21), Seq: 47, Ack: 212, Len: 24
 - Source port: 1026 (1026)
 - Destination port: ftp (21)
 - Sequence number: 47 (relative sequence number)
 - [Next sequence number: 71 (relative sequence number)]
 - Acknowledgement number: 212 (relative ack number)
 - Header length: 20 bytes
 - Flags: 0x0018 (PSH, ACK)
 - Window size: 4096
 - Checksum: 0x86ee [correct]
 - File Transfer Protocol (FTP)
 - PORT 172,16,113,50,4,3\r\n
 - Request command: PORT
 - Request arg: 172,16,113,50,4,3
 - Active IP address: 172.16.113.50 (172.16.113.50)
 - Active port: 1027
 - Active IP NAT: True

```

0000  00 0c ce 85 ab 60 00 00 0c 04 41 bc 08 00 45 00  ....A...E.
0010  00 40 07 92 00 00 3b 06 cf 9f 2c 10 71 32 0a 00  .@....;.q2..
0020  01 45 04 02 00 15 2d 57 6c 30 67 a2 0f 9b 50 18  .E....-w10g...P.
0030  10 00 86 ee 00 00 50 4f 52 54 20 31 37 32 2c 31  .....PORT 172,1
0040  36 2c 31 31 33 2c 35 30 2c 34 2c 33 0d 0a        6,113,50 ,4,3..
  
```

`Ftp.request.command!="USER"`

capture1 - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
17	3.940580	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 94.195.92.195.in-addr.arpa
18	3.983040	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response, No such name
19	3.984345	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response PTR resolver1.svr.pol.co.uk
20	4.704158	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A resolver1.svr.pol.co.uk
21	4.757633	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response A 195.92.195.94
22	5.443409	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.95	DNS	Standard query PTR 1.1.168.192.in-addr.arpa
23	5.496852	195.92.195.95	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response, No such name
24	6.197343	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query PTR 95.195.92.195.in-addr.arpa
25	6.239212	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response PTR resolver2.svr.pol.co.uk
26	6.944430	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A resolver2.svr.pol.co.uk
27	6.993211	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response A 195.92.195.95
28	15.617521	192.168.1.102	195.92.195.94	DNS	Standard query A www.google.co.uk
29	15.657133	195.92.195.94	192.168.1.102	DNS	Standard query response CNAME www.google.com CNAME www.l.google.com A 66.102.9.138
30	15.658058	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.147	TCP	1386 > http [SYN] Seq=0 Ack=0 win=0 len=0 MSS=1260
31	15.660307	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.255	SNMP	TRAP-V1 SNMPV2-SMI::enterprises.39
32	15.703566	66.102.9.147	192.168.1.102	TCP	http > 1386 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1
33	15.703606	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.147	TCP	1386 > http [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 win=0
34	15.703799	192.168.1.102	66.102.9.147	HTTP	GET / HTTP/1.1
35	15.763432	66.102.9.147	192.168.1.102	TCP	http > 1386 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=318 win=0
36	15.763837	66.102.9.147	192.168.1.102	TCP	[TCP window update] http > 1386 [A

Follow TCP stream

Stream Content

```

.....K..U.....&..I...H..d...I..
...m...3...[]}.0id...i..8....D.4
6_o...n.E.ZU.....9%
X...XN#CE .n'@^..G'..s.IB...t.1.
f->...>...3F...VR.+Y...!f...].~C....WHQ...8.oE...O.....?<... '2c.M....@z..fm..\.%S...
>...D.&.....]
..V(z.6...;1.%+g..q....5:.....<.....7....*r.....6.(U...).F.....b|...OJ.N.w.
...5a1.Y...;...{.m.^j...}g@..8....Q.M1.....".....&?f'.0.d.y...[.S..."H....Q
.....Ik.,$uw...^..E...Q.....X3...#z....t.mr.....r!...3..I3_1...E..N.,j.....B...M...1
9d
..y..Q...P.e..rN1".YG...6...:3...
.:.P%..).@e.).....2ho...J37...C....Ee.....vN.@....nz~.dt.]-x..$....^..e".co..p*.SK./...
0

GET /url?sa=T&ct=res&cd=1&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.tri.napier.ac.uk%2F&ei=wqVLRI6RCCjuRdihq
Accept: */*
Referer: http://www.google.co.uk/search?hl=en&q=napier+university+research&meta=
Accept-Language: en-gb
UA-CPU: x86
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 5.1; SV1; .NET CLR 1.1.4322)
Host: www.google.co.uk
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cookie: PREF=ID=5885260b4cb19112:TM=1145537782:LM=1145537782:S=B7-br8IBtNJ83VfT

HTTP/1.1 204 No Content
Cache-Control: private
Content-Type: text/html
Server: GWS/2.1
Content-Length: 0
Date: Sun, 23 Apr 2006 16:05:35 GMT

```

Save As Print Entire conversation (8648 bytes) ASCII EBCDIC Hex Dump C Arrays Raw

- Mark Packet (toggle)
- Time Reference
- Apply as Filter
- Prepare a Filter
- Follow TCP Stream
- Decode As...
- Print...
- Show Packet in New Window



2.168.2.3

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan

Application layer analysis

capture2 - Wireshark

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: (ip.addr eq 192.168.1.102 and ip.addr eq 198.175.98.64) Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
22	14.616908	192.168.1.102	198.175.98.64	TCP	ms-sql-s > ftp [SYN] Seq=0 win=16384 Len=0
24	14.965285	198.175.98.64	192.168.1.102	TCP	ftp > ms-sql-s [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=16384
25	14.965326	192.168.1.102	198.175.98.64	TCP	ms-sql-s > ftp [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 win=17640
26	15.354782	198.175.98.64	192.168.1.102	FTP	Response: 220 ftp1 FTP server (Version wu-2.3.4-1) ready for service.
28	15.479338	192.168.1.102	198.175.98.64	TCP	ms-sql-s > ftp [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=63 win=17576
31	18.429998	192.168.1.102	198.175.98.64	FTP	Request: USER anonymous
32	18.733716	198.175.98.64	192.168.1.102	TCP	ftp > ms-sql-s [ACK] Seq=63 Ack=17 win=5840
33	18.734206	198.175.98.64	192.168.1.102	FTP	Response: 331 Guest login ok, send your complete login name and password please
34	18.901326	192.168.1.102	198.175.98.64	TCP	ms-sql-s > ftp [ACK] Seq=17 Ack=131 win=17576
35	25.438971	192.168.1.102	198.175.98.64	FTP	Request: PASS fred@home
36	25.797929	198.175.98.64	192.168.1.102	FTP	Response: 230-*****
37	25.949360	192.168.1.102	198.175.98.64	TCP	ms-sql-s > ftp [ACK] Seq=33 Ack=198 win=17576
38	26.413369	198.175.98.64	192.168.1.102	FTP	Response: 230-*****
39	26.552757	192.168.1.102	198.175.98.64	TCP	ms-sql-s > ftp [ACK] Seq=33 Ack=1530 win=17576
40	30.213063	192.168.1.102	198.175.98.64	FTP	Request: PORT 192,168,1,102,5,155
41	30.714505	198.175.98.64	192.168.1.102	FTP	Response: 200 PORT command successful.
42	30.715052	192.168.1.102	198.175.98.64	FTP	Request: LIST

Frame 31 (70 bytes on wire, 70 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_34:02:f0 (00:15:00:34:02:f0), Dst: Cisco-Li_f5:23:d5 (00:0c:41:f5:23:d5)

Internet Protocol, Src: 192.168.1.102 (192.168.1.102), Dst: 198.175.98.64 (198.175.98.64)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: ms-sql-s (1433), Dst Port: ftp (21), Seq: 1, Ack: 63, Len: 16

File Transfer Protocol (FTP)

0000 00 0c 41 f5 23 d5 00 15 00 34 02 f0 08 00 45 00 ..A.#... .4....E.
0010 00 38 26 f3 40 00 80 06 e8 ce c0 a8 01 66 c6 af .8&.@...f..
0020 62 40 05 99 00 15 36 c2 e6 c9 30 87 7f a5 50 18 b@....6. ..0...P.
0030 44 aa 24 d1 00 00 55 53 45 52 20 61 6e 6f 6e 79 D.\$...US ER anony
0040 6d 6f 75 73 0d 0a mous..

File: "C:\capture2" 21 KB 00:01:08 Packets: 121 Displayed: 59 Marked: 0 Profile: Default

SAMPLE

Author: Prof Bill Buchanan