

Table 1: Categorisation of visitors' **reasons for not having their photo taken with a macaque** in descending order of frequency (n = 464 visitors who did not have their photo taken)

Code	Number of responses (%)	Illustrative quotes
No answer	114 (24.6%)	
Concern for welfare, pity for animals	100 (21.6%)	“it is cruel”; “welfare – it’s not a good life”; “I don’t like how they are treated”; “poor monkey”; “I am against animal abuse”; “I think the monkeys look like they are ill-treated”
Not interested	59 (12.7%)	“does not interest me”; “not necessary”; “there is no point”
Disapproval (generic)	42 (9.1%)	“I find it unacceptable”; “unethical”; “not to encourage this type of behaviour”; “shouldn’t be a tourist attraction”
They should be in the wild	36 (7.8%)	“they should be in the wild”; “don’t agree with captivity”; “not natural”; “animals should be free”; “I would prefer to take photos of them in the wild”; “they don’t belong here”
I do not like it	29 (6.3%)	“don’t like animals”; “don’t like monkeys”; “I don’t like photos”

Exploitation of animals	22 (4.7%)	“exploitative”; “don’t agree with exploitation of animals”; “shouldn’t make money out of the monkeys”
Fear	21 (4.5%)	“scared”; “it’s dangerous”; “afraid of monkeys”
Hygiene	16 (3.4%)	“dirty”; “diseases”; “parasites”; “unhygienic”
Trader harassment	12 (2.6%)	“harassment”; “traders too persistent”; “it’s mugging”; “too much pressure”
Too expensive	4 (0.9%)	
Did not see them	4 (0.9%)	
Had one before	2 (0.4%)	

Table 2: Responses to; “if you had your photo taken with a macaque, **what did you enjoy about it?**” (n = 49 visitors who did have their photo taken)

Code	Number of responses (%)	Illustrative quotes
No answer	17 (34.7%)	
Unusual experience	10 (20.4%)	“it’s a rare opportunity”; “first time I see a monkey”; “different”; “new experience”
Contact with animal	6 (12.2%)	“to be with a monkey”; “playing with the monkey”
Did not enjoy it	6 (12.2%)	“nothing”; “I didn’t enjoy – I was forced”
Having the photo	5 (10.2%)	“souvenir”; “something to show later”; “the photo was beautiful”
It was fun / enjoyable (generic)	4 (8.2%)	“fun and nice to see monkey performing”; “I enjoyed it”; “I liked it all”
Typical for the square	1 (2%)	“typical for the square”

Table 3: Responses to; “if you **did not enjoy** the experience, why not?” (n = 49 visitors who did have their photo taken)

Code	Number of responses (%)	Illustrative quotes
No answer	23 (46.9%)	
Trader harassment	10 (20.4%)	“pressure”; “the people doing it”; “how they pressed money off you”; “horrible – forced on me”
Mistreatment of animals	4 (8.2%)	“how it was treated”; “children poking/bothering the monkey”; “sad, really horrible when pulled on chain”
Nothing I did not enjoy	4 (8.2%)	“I liked it all”; “nothing”
The price	4 (8.2%)	“price”; “photo was too expensive”; “rip off”
Hygiene	2 (4.1%)	“dirty”; “monkey was rank/smelly”
Not specified	2 (4.1%)	“I did enjoy”